



# Getting “freki” With Your Honeypot

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# Outline

- Motivation
- iptables and Netfilter
- Freki
- Demo



# Motivation

<story time>



## This doesn't work

```
func server() {  
    for i := 1; i < 65536; i++ {  
        go func(port int) {  
            ln, _ := net.Listen("tcp", fmt.Sprintf(":%d", port))  
            for {  
                conn, _ := ln.Accept()  
                go handleConnection(conn)  
            }  
        }(i)  
    }  
}
```



## What I'm looking for

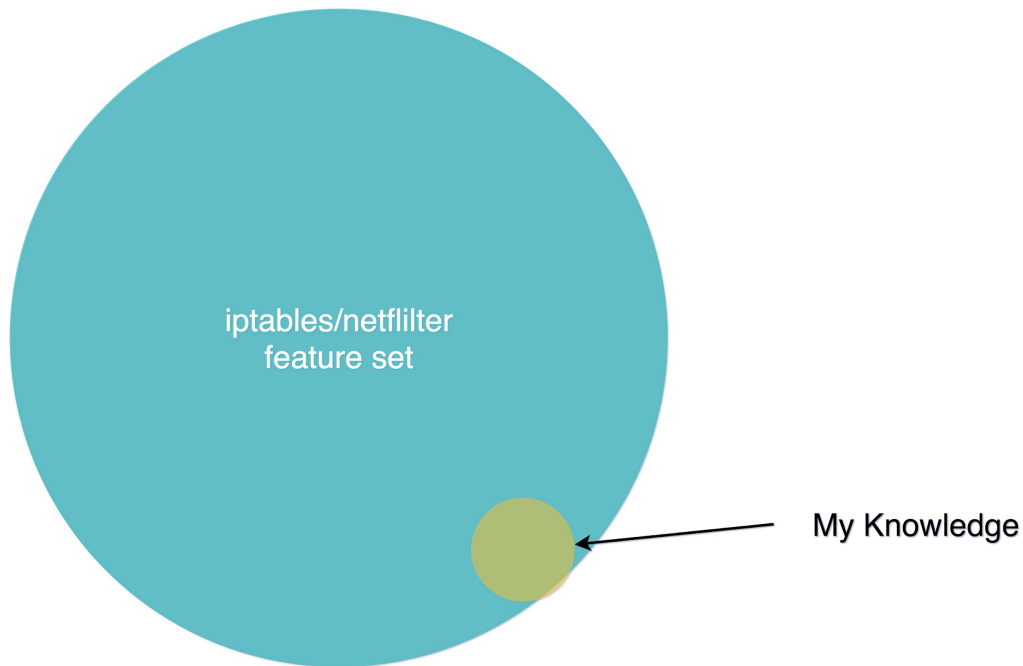
```
func myHandler(conn net.Conn) {  
    // do something with the new connection  
}
```

---

**Enter iptables/netfilter/nfqueue**

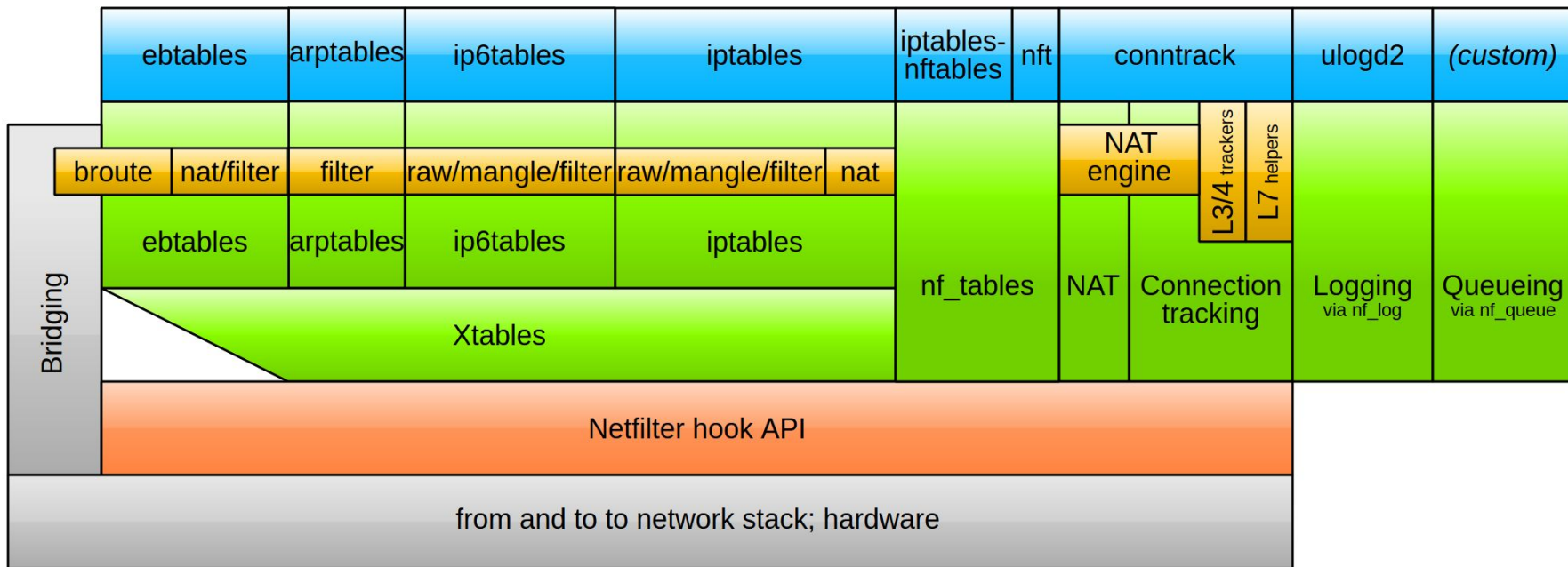


# Caveat





# Netfilter components

Jan Engelhardt, last updated 2014-02-28 (initial: 2008-06-17)

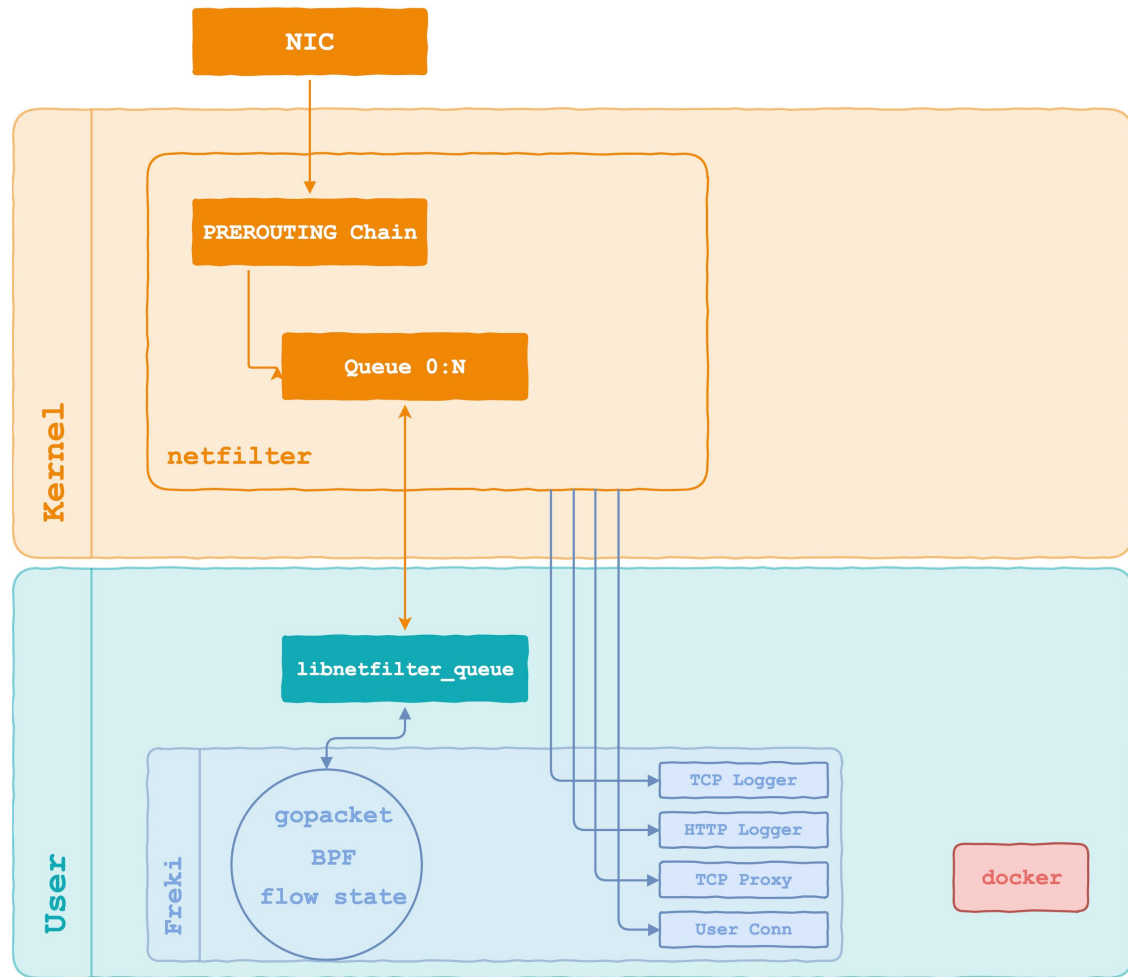


 Userspace tools

 Netfilter kernel components

 other networking components







# Freki Features

- Runs in user-space
- Matchers based on BPF
- Handlers:
  - passthrough
  - drop
  - rewrite
  - proxy
  - log TCP|HTTP
  - conn\_handler (library only)
- Proxy Targets:
  - TCP (i.e. `tcp://portquiz.net:666`)
  - Docker (i.e. `docker://redis:6379`)



# rules.yaml

```
version: 1
rules:
  - match: tcp dst port 22 and src host 1.2.3.4
    type: passthrough
  - match: tcp dst port 10022
    type: rewrite
    target: 22
  - match: tcp dst port 379
    type: proxy
    target: docker://redis:6379
  - match: tcp dst port 666
    type: proxy
    target: tcp://portquiz.net:666
  - match: tcp port 80 or tcp port 8080
    type: log_http
  - match: tcp portrange 5000-5010
    type: drop
  - match: tcp portrange 7000-8000
    type: conn_handler
    target: echo
  - match: tcp port 8888
    type: drop
  - match: tcp
    type: log_tcp
  - match:
    type: passthrough
```



# Echo server implementation

```
func echo(conn net.Conn, md *freki.Metadata) error {
    const timeout = time.Second * 5
    defer conn.Close()

    log.Printf("[echo ] new conn: %v -> %d", conn.RemoteAddr(), md.TargetPort)

    b := bufio.NewReader(conn)

    for {
        conn.SetDeadline(time.Now().Add(timeout))
        line, err := b.ReadBytes('\n')
        if err != nil {
            break
        }
        fmt.Fprintf(conn, "hello on: %d\n%s", md.TargetPort, line)
    }

    return nil
}
```



# Demos

#1 -- echo server

#2 -- redis on all ports

#3 -- port.party



## Back to `corppki`...

```
INFO[180605] [prt.prtty] request: 223.91.252.22 corppki - [2019-02-24T16:52:02Z] "GET  
/crl/mswww(6).crl HTTP/1.1" 200 2 "" "Microsoft-CryptoAPI/10.0" 80
```

```
INFO[180607] [prt.prtty] request: 223.91.252.22 corppki - [2019-02-24T16:52:04Z] "GET  
/crl/MSIT%20Machine%20Auth%20CA%20(1).crl HTTP/1.1" 200 2 "" "Microsoft-CryptoAPI/10.0" 80
```

```
INFO[188060] [prt.prtty] request: 78.30.2.215 corppki - [2019-02-24T18:56:17Z] "GET  
/crl/mswww(6).crl HTTP/1.1" 200 2 "" "Microsoft-CryptoAPI/6.1" 80
```



# crt.sh

X509v3 CRL Distribution Points:

Full Name:

URI: [http://mscrl.microsoft.com/pki/mscorp/crl/Microsoft%20Secure%20Server%20Authority\(8\).crl](http://mscrl.microsoft.com/pki/mscorp/crl/Microsoft%20Secure%20Server%20Authority(8).crl)  
URI: [http://crl.microsoft.com/pki/mscorp/crl/Microsoft%20Secure%20Server%20Authority\(8\).crl](http://crl.microsoft.com/pki/mscorp/crl/Microsoft%20Secure%20Server%20Authority(8).crl)  
URI: [http://corppki/crl/Microsoft%20Secure%20Server%20Authority\(8\).crl](http://corppki/crl/Microsoft%20Secure%20Server%20Authority(8).crl)

Authority Information Access:

CA Issuers - URI: [http://www.microsoft.com/pki/mscorp/Microsoft%20Secure%20Server%20Authority\(8\).crt](http://www.microsoft.com/pki/mscorp/Microsoft%20Secure%20Server%20Authority(8).crt)  
CA Issuers - URI: [http://corppki/aia/Microsoft%20Secure%20Server%20Authority\(8\).crt](http://corppki/aia/Microsoft%20Secure%20Server%20Authority(8).crt)



# Thank you!

GitHub: <https://github.com/kung-foo/freki/>

NFQUEUE: [https://home.regit.org/netfilter-en/using-nfqueue-and-libnetfilter\\_queue/](https://home.regit.org/netfilter-en/using-nfqueue-and-libnetfilter_queue/)

<https://port.party:1337>