# Package 'dualtrees'

# October 24, 2019

| 300000 2 1, 2017   |
|--|
| Title Decimated and Undecimated 2D complex dual-tree wavelet transform |
| Version 0.0.1  |
| <b>Description</b> What the package does (one paragraph).              |
| <b>Depends</b> R (>= 3.5.0)  |
| License What license is it under?                                      |
| Encoding UTF-8   |
| LazyData true  |
| RoxygenNote 6.1.1  |
|  |

# $\mathsf{R}$ topics documented:

Index

| lossom       |   |
|--------------|---|
| oys          |   |
| 2q           |   |
| ecimate      |   |
| tewt         |   |
| oles         |   |
| ltcwt        | 4 |
| nake_square  | 4 |
| ny_conv      |   |
| ear_sym_b    |   |
| ear_sym_b_bp |   |
| eriod_bc     |   |
| ut_in_mirror | ( |
| 2c           |   |
| shift_b      |   |
| shift_b_bp   |   |
| hift1        |   |
| psample      |   |
|              |   |

2 boys

blossom

Two meteorologists in front of cherry blossoms

# Description

A very beautiful image.

# Usage

blossom

#### **Format**

A 512x512 matrix of gray-scale values

## Source

real life

# **Examples**

```
image(blossom, col=gray.colors(32,0,1))
```

boys

Two stromchasers in the sun

# Description

Another classic image.

# Usage

boys

# **Format**

A 256x256 matrix of gray-scale values

#### Source

real life

# **Examples**

```
image(boys, col=gray.colors(32,0,1))
```

c2q

c2q

Transform six fields of complex coefficients back into four trees.

## Description

This function takes the six directional complex daughter wavelet coefficients and re-constructs the three combinations of high- and low passes from the four trees (ab, ba, aa, bb).

## Usage

```
c2q(comp)
```

## **Arguments**

comp

complex array of dimnesions nx, ny, 6

#### Value

a list of low- and high-pass components from the four trees, names LoaHia, LobHib, etc.

#### **Examples**

```
c2q( comp )
```

decimate

delete every second row of a matrix

#### **Description**

delete every second row of a matrix

#### Usage

```
decimate(mat, odd = FALSE, dec = TRUE)
```

dtcwt

The 2D forward dualtree complex wavelet transform

#### **Description**

This function performs the dualtree complex wavelet analysis, either with or withour decimation

```
dtcwt(mat, fb1 = near_sym_b, fb2 = qshift_b, J = NULL, dec = TRUE,
  mode = NULL, verbose = TRUE, boundaries = "periodic")
```

4 make\_square

| Arguments | 5 |
|-----------|---|
|-----------|---|

| mat  | the real matrix we wish to transform  |
|------|---|
| fb1  | A list of analysis filter coefficients for the first level. Currently only near_sym_b and near_sym_b_bp are implemented $$            |
| fb2  | A list of analysis filter coefficients for all following levels. Currently only qshift_b and qshift_b_bp are implemented              |
| J    | number of levels for the decomposition. Defaults to log2( $min(Nx,Ny)$ ) in the decimated case and log2( $min(Nx,Ny)$ ) - 3 otherwise |
| dec  | whether or not the decimated transform is desired   |
| mode | how to perform the convolutions, either "direct" or "FFT"   |
|      |   |

holes

insert holes into a filter?

## Description

insert holes into a filter?

# Usage

```
holes(fil, second = TRUE)
```

idtcwt

The 2D inverse dualtree complex wavelet transform

## Description

The 2D inverse dualtree complex wavelet transform

## Usage

```
idtcwt(pyr, fb1 = near_sym_b, fb2 = qshift_b, mode = "direct",
  verbose = TRUE, boundaries = "periodic")
```

make\_square

Padded boundary conditions

# Description

Padded boundary conditions

```
make_square(picture, N, Ny = N, value = min(picture, na.rm = TRUE))
```

my\_conv 5

my\_conv

Convolve the columns of a matrix in a varitey of ways

# Description

This function convolves the columns of a matrix mat with a filter fil.

# Usage

```
my_conv(mat, fil, dec = TRUE, mode = "direct", odd = FALSE,
boundaries = "periodic")
```

## Arguments

mat a matrix
fil the filter to convolve the columns with

## **Examples**

```
require( fields )
data( lennon )
my_conv( lennon, c(-1,1) )
```

near\_sym\_b

A q-shift filter for the second to last levels

## Description

Data from a QTL experiment on gravitropism in

## Usage

```
data(qshift_b)
```

#### **Format**

A list of high- and low-pass filters for analysis and synthesis

#### Source

dtcwt python package

## **Examples**

```
data(qshift_b)
```

put\_in\_mirror

near\_sym\_b\_bp

A q-shift filter for the second to last levels

# **Description**

Data from a QTL experiment on gravitropism in

## Usage

```
data(qshift_b)
```

#### **Format**

A list of high- and low-pass filters for analysis and synthesis

#### **Source**

dtcwt python package

#### **Examples**

```
data(qshift_b)
```

period\_bc

Periodic boundary conditions

# Description

Periodic boundary conditions

## Usage

```
period_bc(x, N, Ny = N)
```

put\_in\_mirror

Reflective boundary conditions

# Description

Reflective boundary conditions

```
put_in_mirror(x, N, Ny = N)
```

q2c

q2c

Transform data from the four trees to six fields of complex coefficients.

#### **Description**

This function takes the four combinations of high- and low passes from the four trees (ab, ba, aa, bb) and re-arranges them into the six directional complex daughter wavelets.

## Usage

q2c(q)

## **Arguments**

q

a list of wavelet coefficients named LoaHia, LobHib, HiaLoa, ...

#### Value

```
a complex array of size nx, ny, 6
```

## **Examples**

```
q2c( q )
```

qshift\_b

A q-shift filter for the second to last levels

## Description

Data from a QTL experiment on gravitropism in

#### Usage

```
data(qshift_b)
```

#### **Format**

A list of high- and low-pass filters for analysis and synthesis

#### Source

dtcwt python package

#### **Examples**

```
data(qshift_b)
```

8 upsample

qshift\_b\_bp

A q-shift filter for the second to last levels

# **Description**

Data from a QTL experiment on gravitropism in

## Usage

```
data(qshift_b)
```

#### **Format**

A list of high- and low-pass filters for analysis and synthesis

#### **Source**

dtcwt python package

## Examples

```
data(qshift_b)
```

shift1

shift a matrix forward or backward by one row

# Description

shift a matrix forward or backward by one row

## Usage

```
shift1(x, forward = TRUE)
```

upsample

add rows with zeroes to a matrix

# Description

add rows with zeroes to a matrix

```
upsample(mat, odd = TRUE)
```

# **Index**

```
*Topic convolution,
     my_conv, 5
*Topic datasets
     blossom, 2
     boys, 2
     near\_sym\_b, 5
     near_sym_b_bp, 6
     qshift_b, 7
     {\tt qshift\_b\_bp, \textcolor{red}{8}}
*Topic drudenfuss
     c2q, 3
     q2c, 7
*Topic wavelets
     my_conv, 5
blossom, 2
boys, 2
c2q, 3
decimate, 3
dtcwt, 3
holes, 4
idtcwt, 4
make_square, 4
my_conv, 5
near_sym_b, 5
{\tt near\_sym\_b\_bp, \color{red} 6}
period_bc, 6
put_in_mirror, 6
q2c, 7
qshift_b, 7
{\tt qshift\_b\_bp, \textcolor{red}{8}}
shift1, 8
```

upsample, 8