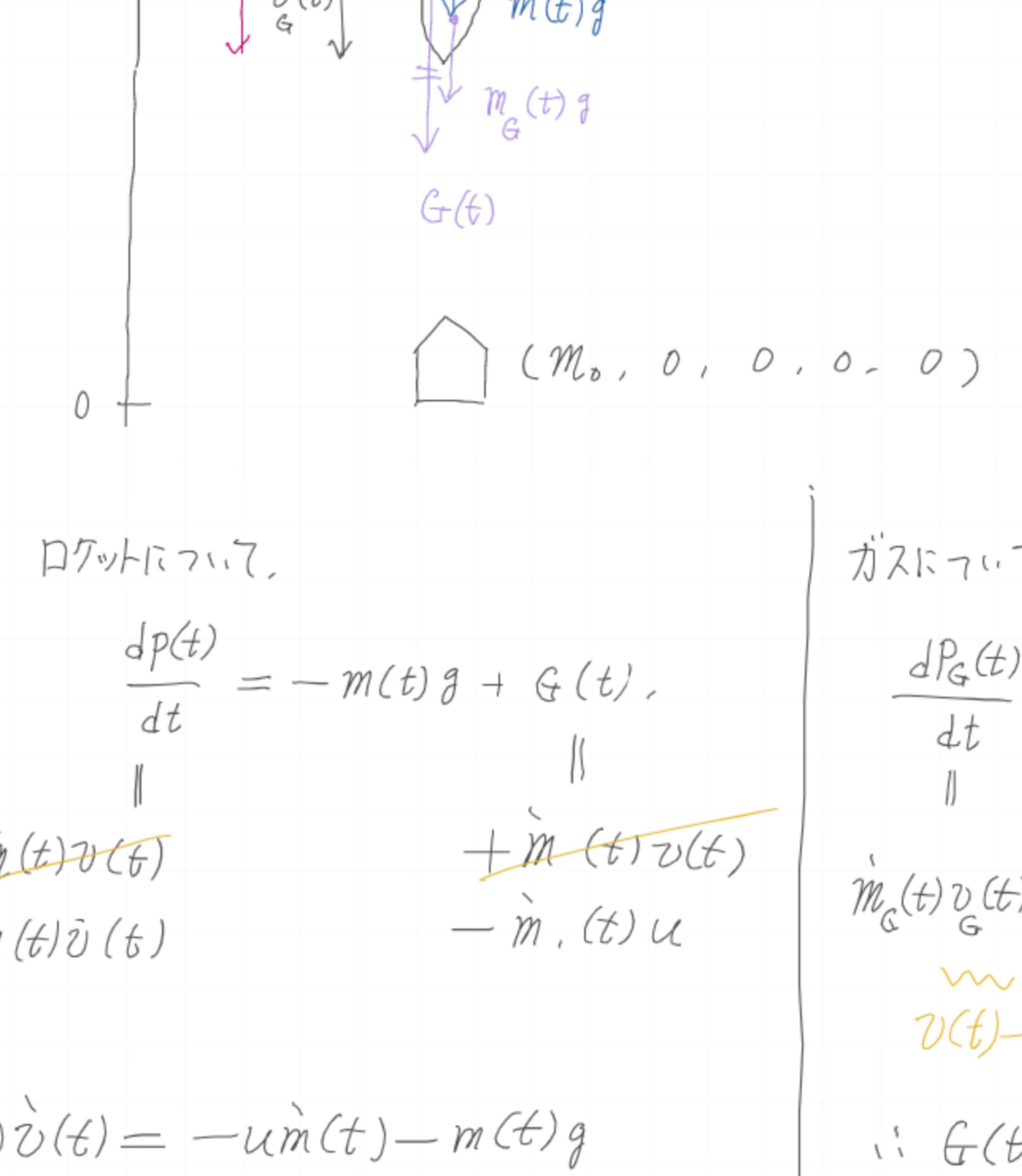


# 「物理.....原理」輪講 #9 19/18



ロケット飛行.

$$\frac{dp(t)}{dt} = -m(t)\ddot{v} + G(t).$$

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$$+ \dot{m}(t)v(t)$$

$$- \dot{m}(t)u$$

$$\therefore m(t)\ddot{v}(t) = -u\dot{m}(t) - m(t)g$$

$$\therefore \int_0^t \ddot{v}(s) ds = -g - u \frac{\dot{m}(t)}{m(t)}$$

$$= \int_0^t -g - u \left( \log \frac{m(s)}{m_0} \right) ds$$

$$\therefore v(t) - v(0) = -gt + u \log \frac{m_0}{m(t)}$$

$$v(t) = u \log \frac{m_0}{m(t)} - gt$$

(i)  $v(t) > 0$  となるために

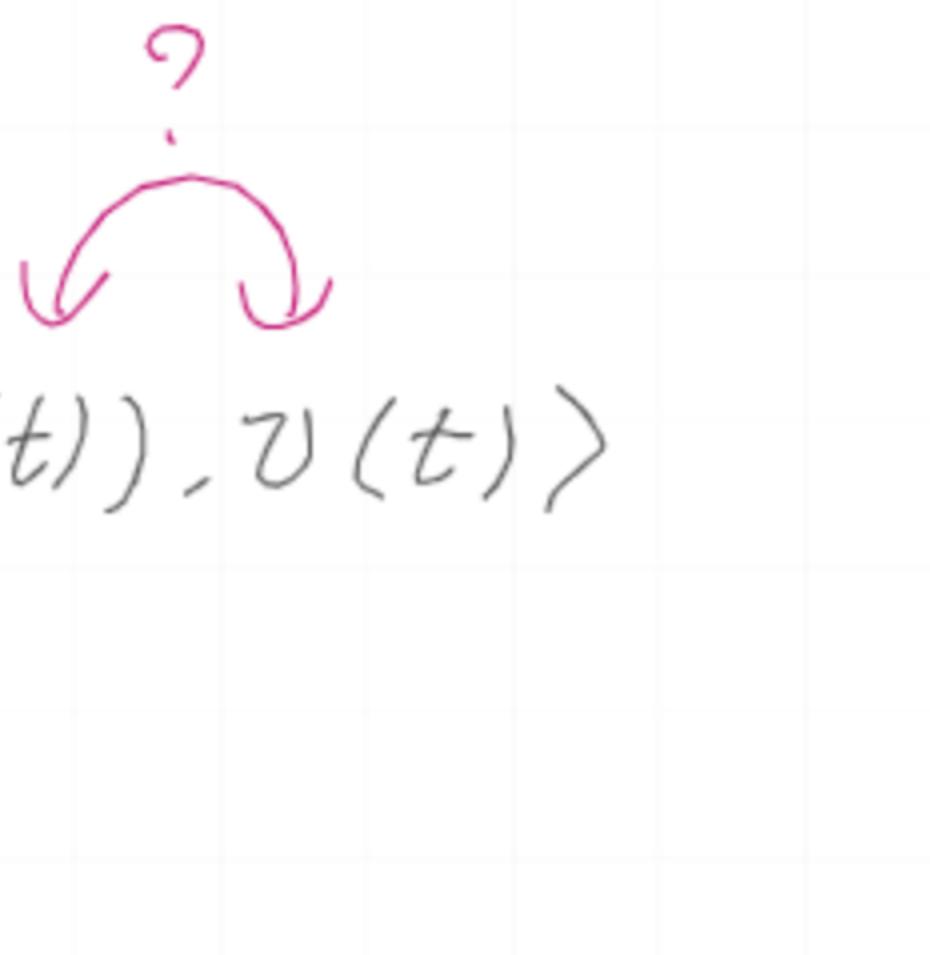
$$u \log \frac{m_0}{m(t)} - gt > 0$$

$$\log \frac{m_0}{m(t)} > \frac{gt}{u} = \log e^{\frac{gt}{u}}$$

$$\therefore \frac{m_0}{m(t)} > e^{\frac{gt}{u}}$$

$$\therefore e^{\frac{gt}{u}} m_0 > e^{\frac{gt}{u}} \cdot e^{\frac{gt}{u}} \cdot m(t)$$

$$\therefore m(t) < e^{\frac{gt}{u}} m_0$$



(ii) ある時刻  $t_0 > 0$  で一定の  $v > 0$ .

$$v = u \log \frac{m_0}{m(t)} - gt$$

$$\therefore m(t) = m_0 e^{-\frac{gt}{u}} \cdot e^{-\frac{v}{u}}$$

## 4.4.1. 保存量の概念

★ 力が存在していても、時間とともに変わらない量があるか？

Def. 4.4  $V: d\text{-dim euclid vec. sp.}$

$$F: V^n \times V^n \times \mathbb{R} \rightarrow V^n$$

:  $n$  点系に作用する力

$X: \mathbb{I} \rightarrow V^n$  :  $F$  から定まる運動方程式 (4.16) の解.

$A: \text{set}$

$$f: V^n \times V^n \times \mathbb{I} \rightarrow A$$

$f(X(t), v(t), t)$  が  $n$  点系の 保存量 (conservative quantity)

: $\Leftrightarrow f(X(t), v(t), t)$  が  $t \in \mathbb{I}$  によらず一定.

## 4.4.2. 力学的エネルギー保存則

1点系,  $m(t) \equiv m$ ,  $F: V \rightarrow V$

$$X(t) \mapsto F(X(t))$$

$$\langle \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ \vdots \\ x_n \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ \vdots \\ y_n \end{pmatrix} \rangle$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^n x_i y_i$$

運動方程式は,

$$m \frac{d^2 X(t)}{dt^2} = F(X(t)), \quad t \in \mathbb{I} \quad (4.64).$$

$v(t) \approx (4.64)$  の内積をとる.

$$\frac{m}{2} \cdot 2 \langle v(t), \dot{v}(t) \rangle = \langle F(X(t)), v(t) \rangle$$

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: Thm 3.11 (iii)

$$\frac{d}{dt} \|v(t)\|^2$$

$$\frac{m}{2} \|v(t)\|^2 - \frac{m}{2} \|v(t_0)\|^2 = \int_{t_0}^t \langle F(X(s)), v(s) \rangle ds$$

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