

物理...原理 #15 19'106'2K

4.7.5. 空間的対称性

$$A \in GL(V) := \{ T \in \mathcal{L}(V) \mid T: \text{bij.} \}$$

$$= \{ T: V \rightarrow V: \text{lin. bij.} \}$$

$$L(A): \text{Map}(\mathbb{I}; V) \rightarrow \text{Map}(\mathbb{I}; V)$$

$$X \mapsto L(A)X: \mathbb{I} \rightarrow V$$

$$t \mapsto (L(A)X)(t) := A(X(t))$$

A の lin. 性により, $L(A)$ は lin. 7 bij.

① $L(A): \text{lin.}$

$$L(A)(\alpha X + \beta Y)(t) = \alpha L(A)X(t) + \beta L(A)Y(t)$$

② $\text{Map}(\mathbb{I}; V): \text{vec.sp.}$

③ p.210.

$$L(A)(\alpha X + \beta Y)(t) = A((\alpha X + \beta Y)(t)).$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \mathbb{I} & \xrightarrow{\alpha X + \beta Y} & V \\ \downarrow & & \downarrow \\ t & \mapsto & (\alpha X + \beta Y)(t) \end{array} \xrightarrow{A} \begin{array}{ccc} & & V \\ & & \downarrow \\ & & A((\alpha X + \beta Y)(t)) \end{array}$$

$$= A(\alpha X(t) + \beta Y(t)). \quad \textcircled{1} V: \text{vec.sp.}$$

$$= \alpha A(X(t)) + \beta A(Y(t)) \quad \textcircled{2} A: \text{lin.}$$

$$= \alpha (L(A)X)(t) + \beta (L(A)Y)(t)$$

$$\textcircled{3} (\alpha L(A)X + \beta L(A)Y)(t)$$

$\text{Map}(\mathbb{I}; V): \text{vec.sp.}$

$L(A): \text{surj.}$

$$Y \in \text{Map}(\mathbb{I}; V) \rightarrow \exists X \in \text{Map}(\mathbb{I}; V) \text{ s.t. } L(A)X = Y$$

$$X: \mathbb{I} \rightarrow V$$

$$t \mapsto X(t) := A^{-1}(Y(t)).$$

t 定義より,

$$(L(A)X)(t) = A(X(t)) = A(A^{-1}(Y(t)))$$

$$= Y(t).$$

$$\therefore L(A)X = Y$$

$L(A): \text{inj.}$

$$\ker L(A) = \{0\}$$

$$L(A): \text{Map}(\mathbb{I}; V) \rightarrow //$$

$$f: X \mapsto Y$$

$$\ker f := \{x \in X \mid f(x) = 0_Y\}$$

$$= \{0_X\}$$

$$L(A)X = 0 \Rightarrow X = 0$$

$$0_{\text{Map}(\mathbb{I}; V)}$$

$$: \mathbb{I} \rightarrow V$$

$$t \mapsto 0_V$$

$$A(X(t)) = 0_V \quad (t \in \mathbb{I}) \Rightarrow X(t) = 0_V \quad (t \in \mathbb{I}).$$

A^{-1} は左逆作用素 7.

$$X(t) = A^{-1}(0_V) = 0_V \quad (t \in \mathbb{I}).$$

$$\therefore X = 0$$

$$\forall A, B \in GL(V), L(A)L(B) = L(AB).$$

$$\textcircled{1} (L(AB)X)(t) = AB(X(t))$$

$$= A(B(X(t)))$$

$$(L(A)L(B)X)(t) = L(A)(L(B)X)(t)$$

$$Y(t) = B(X(t)).$$

$$= A(Y(t))$$

$$= A(B(X(t))).$$

よ.7.

$$L: GL(V) \rightarrow GL(\text{Map}(\mathbb{I}; V))$$

$$A \mapsto L(A): \text{Map}(\mathbb{I}; V) \rightarrow \text{Map}(\mathbb{I}; V).$$

: lin. bij.

よ.8. $L(A)L(B) = L(AB)$ を示すから, Def 4.22 より,

L は $GL(V)$ の $\text{Map}(\mathbb{I}; V)$ 上での表現.

よ.9.

$$L(A)L(A^{-1}) = L(AA^{-1}) = L(\text{id}_V) = \text{id}_{\text{Map}(\mathbb{I}; V)}.$$

$$\therefore L(A^{-1}) = (L(A))^{-1}.$$

Def.

$$F: V \rightarrow V.$$

$$GL(\text{Map}(\mathbb{I}; V)).$$

$$F_A: V \rightarrow V$$

$$x \mapsto F_A(x) := A(F(A^{-1}x)).$$

: F の A -変換.

Prop 4.27.

$$\textcircled{i} X \in S_F(\mathbb{I}) \Rightarrow L(A)X \in S_{F_A}(\mathbb{I})$$

$$\textcircled{ii} L(A)S_F(\mathbb{I}) = S_{F_A}(\mathbb{I}).$$

* Prop. のイミ.

力 F のもとで運動 X が可.

\Rightarrow 力 F のもとで運動 $L(A)X$ が可.

よ.10. 運動の空間的並行性.