Abs. Alg. #1] 18025

 $\left(\left|a\right|\left|n\right|\right|\Rightarrow\left|1\right|^{a}\left|=\left|n/a\right|\right\rangle$ 

Prop 3.21 G: abelian, |G| < 0 p: prime, p | [G]

3 X & G s.t |x| = P

|G|に関する帰納法による. < proof >

I) |G| = 7 a 2=.

Cor 3. 105%,  $G \cong 2p = \langle \chi \rangle$ Prop 2.25%,  $|x| = |\langle x \rangle| = P$ .

0. K.

II) |G|>Pのとき、 |G|<|G|なるG:abelianに対して、題意成立を仮定。

p | |G| 1), 1 < |G| 1 1 + 1 x 6 G

D P | 121 0 5=

PN = [x] 273, n | Pn > Prap 2.5 (3) 25.  $|\chi^n| = pn/n = p$ . Jone.

ii) P+ 12 1 0 23

<1>=: N & T3. G: abelian \$1. N ≤ G

⊕ Vg ∈ G gN = Ng. Lagrange's thm. F1.

|G/N| = |G:N| = |G|/|N|

 $1 + \lambda + 1 \cdot |N| = |\langle x \rangle| > 1 \cdot |G/N| < |G|$ P + |2| = |<x>| = |N| 2 P | |G| = |G/N||N| 259.

PLIG/NI.

G/N abelian 下帰納法の仮定を用いて、

 $3N = \overline{3} \in \overline{G} (:= G/N)$  s.t.  $|\overline{3}| = P$ .

 $\overline{1} \neq \overline{y}$  i.e.  $y \notin 1N = N$ ,  $\overline{1} = \overline{y}^{p}$  i.e.  $y^{p} \in 1N = N$  Jy,

 $\langle y^{P} \rangle = \langle y \rangle$   $\langle y^{P} \rangle = \langle y \rangle$ 

Prep 2.5.(2) 59. | yP| = | y | / ( | y | , P ) .

 $(131.7) = |31/|3^{P}| > 1$ : P | 141

 $pm = |y| + 73 + |y^m| = p$ 

 $1 = N_0 \leq N_1 \leq \dots \leq N_k = G$ Def.

Ni 1 Ni+1

Ni+1/Ni: simple group

(\*): a composition series.

Ni+1/Ni: composition factors of G.