一、自製程中取樣得下表:

期間	觀察值	期間	觀察值	期間	觀察值
1	9.21	11	8.53	21	12.31
2	9.35	12	9.48	22	10.54
3	10.51	13	10.24	23	11.38
4	10.04	14	10.95	24	11.79
5	8.56	15	11.26	25	12.34
6	9.27	16	8.50	26	10.57
7	11.32	17	9.74	27	10.79
8	12.10	18	11.01	28	11.67
9	9.41	19	10.21	29	11.28
10	9.15	20	10.17	30	12.64

- (1) 已知品質特性目標值為 10.00,參考值 K=0.50,決策區間 H=4.00。試以累積和管制圖監控製程平均數的變化。
- (2) 已知品質特性目標值為 10.00,標準差為 1.0,平滑常數 $\lambda = 0.2$,管制界限 因子 l=2.6。試以指數加權移動平均數管制圖監控製程平均數的變化。
- (3) 已知品質特性目標值為 10.00,標準差為 0.80,參考值 k=0.50,決策區間 h=5.00。試以累積和管制圖監控製程平均數的變化。

(解答)

(1)

依公式(12-1)得
$$C_{i}^{+} = \max[0, x_{i} - (T + K) + C_{i-1}^{+}] = \max[0, x_{i} - 10.50 + C_{i-1}^{+}]$$

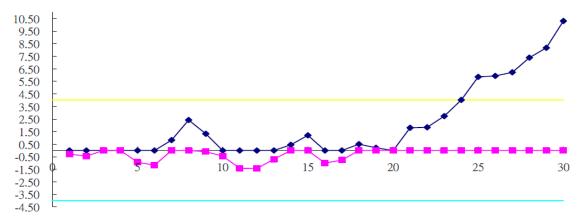
$$C_{i}^{-} = \max[0, (T - K) - x_{i} + C_{i-1}^{-}] = \max[0, 9.50 - x_{i} + C_{i-1}^{-}]$$
其中 $C_{0}^{+} = C_{0}^{-} = 0$

$$\begin{split} C_1^+ &= \max \left[0, x_i - 10.50 + C_{i-1}^+ \right] = \max \left[0, 9.21 - 10.50 + 0.00 \right] = 0.00 \\ C_1^- &= \max \left[0, 9.50 - x_i + C_{i-1}^- \right] = \max \left[0, 9.50 - 9.21 + 0.00 \right] = 0.29 \\ C_2^+ &= \max \left[0, x_i - 10.50 + C_{i-1}^+ \right] = \max \left[0, 9.35 - 10.50 + 0.00 \right] = 0.00 \\ C_2^- &= \max \left[0, 9.50 - x_i + C_{i-1}^- \right] = \max \left[0, 9.50 - 9.35 + 0.29 \right] = 0.44 \end{split}$$

餘此類推,可得下表

		軍邊上累	表積和	單邊下累	表情和
期間	觀察値	10.5	C_i^+	$9.5 - x_{i}$	C_i^-
1	9.21	-1.29	0.00	0.29	0.29
2	9.35	-1.15	0.00	0.15	0.44
3	10.51	0.01	0.01	-1.01	0.00
4	10.04	-0.46	0.00	-0.54	0.00
5	8.56	-1.94	0.00	0.94	0.94
6	9.27	-1.23	0.00	0.23	1.17
7	11.32	0.82	0.82	-1.82	0.00
8	12.10	1.60	2.42	-2.60	0.00
9	9.41	-1.09	1.33	0.09	0.09
10	9.15	-1.35	0.00	0.35	0.44
11	8.53	-1.97	0.00	0.97	1.41
12	9.48	-1.02	0.00	0.02	1.43
13	10.24	-0.26	0.00	-0.74	0.69
14	10.95	0.45	0.45	-1.45	0.00
15	11.26	0.76	1.21	-1.76	0.00
16	8.50	-2.00	0.00	1.00	1.00
17	9.74	-0.76	0.00	-0.24	0.76
18	11.01	0.51	0.51	-1.51	0.00
19	10.21	-0.29	0.22	-0.71	0.00
20	10.17	-0.33	0.00	-0.67	0.00
21	12.31	1.81	1.81	-2.81	0.00
22	10.54	0.04	1.85	-1.04	0.00
23	11.38	0.88	2.73	-1.88	0.00
24	11.79	1.29	4.02	-2.29	0.00
25	12.34	1.84	5.86	-2.84	0.00
26	10.57	0.07	5.93	-1.07	0.00
27	10.79	0.29	6.22	-1.29	0.00
28	11.67	1.17	7.39	-2.17	0.00
29	11.28	0.78	8.17	-1.78	0.00
30	12.64	2.14	10.31	-3.14	0.00

將上表繪成圖型如下



第 24 點超出決策區間。製程為向上偏移。製程約在第 20 期與第 21 期之間開始偏移。

$$\begin{split} UCL_i &= T + l\sigma\sqrt{\frac{\lambda}{\left(2 - \lambda\right)}} \Big[1 - \left(1 - \lambda\right)^{2i}\Big] = 10.00 + 2.6 \times 1.00 \times \sqrt{\frac{0.20}{\left(2 - 0.20\right)}} \Big[1 - \left(1 - 0.20\right)^{2i}\Big] \\ CL &= T = 10.00 \\ LCL_i &= T - l\sigma\sqrt{\frac{\lambda}{\left(2 - \lambda\right)}} \Big[1 - \left(1 - \lambda\right)^{2i}\Big] = 10.00 - 2.6 \times 1.00 \times \sqrt{\frac{0.20}{\left(2 - 0.20\right)}} \Big[1 - \left(1 - 0.20\right)^{2i}\Big] \end{split}$$

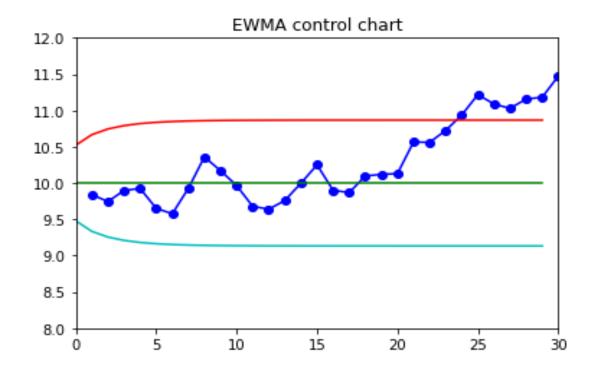
$$UCL_1 = 10.00 + 2.6 \times 1.00 \times \sqrt{\frac{0.20}{(2 - 0.20)}} \left[1 - (1 - 0.20)^{2 \times 1} \right] = 10.833$$

$$LCL_1 = 10.00 - 2.6 \times 1.00 \times \sqrt{\frac{0.20}{(2 - 0.20)}} \left[1 - (1 - 0.20)^{2 \times 1} \right] = 9.067$$

餘此類推,可得下表

	Observation	Predection	UCL	LCL
O	9.21	9.842	10.5	2 9.48
1	9.35	9.7436	10.6659249	2 9.334075079
2	10.51	9.89688	10.7444540	5 9.255545945
3	10.04	9.925504	10.7906298	6 9.209370139
4	8.56	9.6524032	10.8188169	3 9.181183067
5	9.27	9.57592256	10.8363582	7 9.163641734
6	11.32	9.924738048	10.8473941	8 9.152605821
7	12.1	10.35979044	10.8543823	6 9.145617642
8	9.41	10.16983235	10.8588249	5 9.141175049
9	9.15	9.965865881	10.8616561	9 9.13834381
10	8.53	9.678692704	10.8634633	1 9.136536689
11	9.48	9.638954164	10.8646178	9 9.135382114
12	10.24	9.759163331	10.8653560	1 9.134643994
13	10.95	9.997330665	10.8658280	7 9.134171928
14	11.26	10.24986453	10.8661300	6 9.13386994
15	8.5	9.899891625	10.8663232	8 9.133676723
16	9.74	9.8679133	10.8664469	1 9.133553087
17	11.01	10.09633064	10.8665260	3 9.133473969
18	10.21	10.11906451	10.8665766	6 9.133423338
19	10.17	10.12925161	10.8666090	6 9.133390935
20	12.31	10.56540129	10.866629	8 9.133370198
21	10.54	10.56032103	10.8666430	
22	11.38	10.72425682	10.8666515	7 9.133348433
23	11.79	10.93740546	10.86665	7 9.133342997
24	12.34	11.21792437	10.8666604	8 9.133339518
25	10.57	11.08833949	10.8666627	
26	10.79	11.0286716	10.8666641	3 9.133335867
27	11.67	11.15693728	10.8666650	
28	11.28	11.18154982	10.8666656	
29	12.64	11.47323986	10.86666	6 9.133333997

將預測值與管制界限繪成下圖,可發現第24期出現警示。



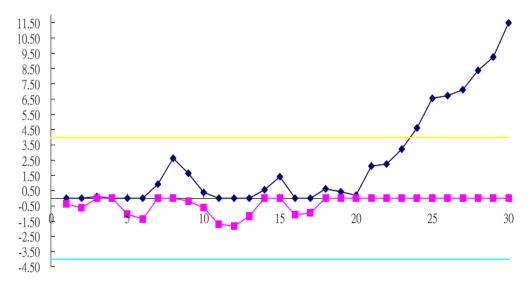
(3)

$$\begin{split} C_i^+ &= \max\left[0, x_i - \left(T + K\right) + C_{i-1}^+\right] = \max\left[0, x_i - 10.40 + C_{i-1}^+\right] \\ C_i^- &= \max\left[0, \left(T - K\right) - x_i + C_{i-1}^-\right] = \max\left[0, 9.60 - x_i + C_{i-1}^-\right] \\ & \sharp + C_0^+ = C_0^- = 0 \\ & \sharp + C_1^+ = \max\left[0, x_i - 10.40 + C_{i-1}^+\right] = \max\left[0, 9.21 - 10.40 + 0.00\right] = 0.00 \\ C_1^- &= \max\left[0, 9.60 - x_i + C_{i-1}^-\right] = \max\left[0, 9.60 - 9.21 + 0.00\right] = 0.39 \\ C_2^+ &= \max\left[0, x_i - 10.40 + C_{i-1}^+\right] = \max\left[0, 9.35 - 10.40 + 0.00\right] = 0.00 \\ C_2^- &= \max\left[0, 9.60 - x_i + C_{i-1}^-\right] = \max\left[0, 9.60 - 9.35 + 0.39\right] = 0.64 \end{split}$$

餘此類推,可得下表

######################################		單邊上	累積和	單邊下	累積和
期間	觀察值 x	$\frac{1}{i} - 10.4$	C_{\cdot}^{+}	$9.6 - x_i$	C_i^-
1	9.21	-1.19	0.00	0.39	0.39
2	9.35	-1.05	0.00	0.25	0.64
3	10.51	0.11	0.11	-0.91	0.00
4	10.04	-0.36	0.00	-0.44	0.00
5	8.56	-1.84	0.00	1.04	1.04
6	9.27	-1.13	0.00	0.33	1.37
7	11.32	0.92	0.92	-1.72	0.00
8	12.10	1.70	2.62	-2.50	0.00
9	9.41	-0.99	1.63	0.19	0.19
10	9.15	-1.25	0.38	0.45	0.64
11	8.53	-1.87	0.00	1.07	1.71
12	9.48	-0.92	0.00	0.12	1.83
13	10.24	-0.16	0.00	-0.64	1.19
14	10.95	0.55	0.55	-1.35	0.00
15	11.26	0.86	1.41	-1.66	0.00
16	8.50	-1.90	0.00	1.10	1.10
17	9.74	-0.66	0.00	-0.14	0.96
18	11.01	0.61	0.61	-1.41	0.00
19	10.21	-0.19	0.42	-0.61	0.00
20	10.17	-0.23	0.19	-0.57	0.00
21	12.31	1.91	2.10	-2.71	0.00
22	10.54	0.14	2.24	-0.94	0.00
23	11.38	0.98	3.22	-1.78	0.00
24	11.79	1.39	4.61	-2.19	0.00
25	12.34	1.94	6.55	-2.74	0.00
26	10.57	0.17	6.72	-0.97	0.00
27	10.79	0.39	7.11	-1.19	0.00
28	11.67	1.27	8.38	-2.07	0.00
29	11.28	0.88	9.26	-1.68	0.00
30	12.64	2.24	11.50	-3.04	0.00

將上表繪成圖型如下



第 24 點超出決策區間。製程為向上偏移。製程約在第 20 期與第 21 期之間開始偏移。

二、自製程中取樣得下表:

期間	觀察值	期間	觀察值	期間	觀察值
1	9.21	11	8.53	21	8.76
2	9.35	12	9.48	22	8.04
3	10.51	13	10.24	23	9.18
4	10.04	14	10.95	24	8.24
5	8.56	15	11.26	25	9.25
6	9.27	16	8.50	26	8.56
7	11.32	17	9.74	27	7.85
8	12.10	18	11.01	28	8.02
9	9.41	19	10.21	29	8.24
10	9.15	20	9.51	30	9.02

- (1) 已知品質特性目標值為 10.00,參考值 K=0.50,決策區間 H=4.00。試以累積和管制圖監控製程平均數的變化。
- (2) 已知品質特性目標值為 10.00,標準差為 0.80,參考值 k=0.50,決策區間 h=5.00。試以累積和管制圖監控製程平均數的變化。
- (3) 已知品質特性目標值為 10.00,標準差為 0.50,平滑常數 $\lambda = 0.25$,管制界限因子 l=2.8。試以指數加權移動平均數管制圖監控製程平均數的變化。

(解答)

(1)

$$\begin{split} C_i^+ &= \max \Big[0, x_i - (T+K) + C_{i-1}^+ \Big] = \max \Big[0, x_i - 10.50 + C_{i-1}^+ \Big] \\ C_i^- &= \max \Big[0, (T-K) - x_i + C_{i-1}^- \Big] = \max \Big[0, 9.50 - x_i + C_{i-1}^- \Big] \\ & \sharp \div C_0^+ = C_0^- = 0 \end{split}$$

故

$$C_{1}^{+} = \max[0, x_{i} - 10.50 + C_{i-1}^{+}] = \max[0, 9.21 - 10.50 + 0.00] = 0.00$$

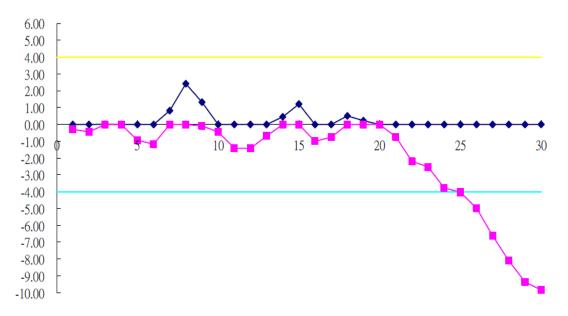
$$C_{1}^{-} = \max[0, 9.50 - x_{i} + C_{i-1}^{-}] = \max[0, 9.50 - 9.21 + 0.00] = 0.29$$

$$C_{2}^{+} = \max[0, x_{i} - 10.50 + C_{i-1}^{+}] = \max[0, 9.35 - 10.50 + 0.00] = 0.00$$

$$C_{2}^{-} = \max[0, 9.50 - x_{i} + C_{i-1}^{-}] = \max[0, 9.50 - 9.35 + 0.29] = 0.44$$

餘此類推,可得下表與下圖

欧儿狗!	性' 引待	下公兴	回			
期間	觀察値	單邊上累	單邊上累積和		單邊下累積和	
州町	能奈恒 X	$\frac{1}{i} - 10.5$	C_i^+	$9.5 - x_{i}$	C_i^-	
1	9.21	-1.29	0.00	0.29	0.29	
2	9.35	-1.15	0.00	0.15	0.44	
3	10.51	0.01	0.01	-1.01	0.00	
4	10.04	-0.46	0.00	-0.54	0.00	
5	8.56	-1.94	0.00	0.94	0.94	
6	9.27	-1.23	0.00	0.23	1.17	
7	11.32	0.82	0.82	-1.82	0.00	
8	12.10	1.60	2.42	-2.60	0.00	
9	9.41	-1.09	1.33	0.09	0.09	
10	9.15	-1.35	0.00	0.35	0.44	
11	8.53	-1.97	0.00	0.97	1.41	
12	9.48	-1.02	0.00	0.02	1.43	
13	10.24	-0.26	0.00	-0.74	0.69	
14	10.95	0.45	0.45	-1.45	0.00	
15	11.26	0.76	1.21	-1.76	0.00	
16	8.50	-2.00	0.00	1.00	1.00	
17	9.74	-0.76	0.00	-0.24	0.76	
18	11.01	0.51	0.51	-1.51	0.00	
19	10.21	-0.29	0.22	-0.71	0.00	
20	9.51	-0.99	0.00	-0.01	0.00	
21	8.76	-1.74	0.00	0.74	0.74	
22	8.04	-2.46	0.00	1.46	2.20	
23	9.18	-1.32	0.00	0.32	2.52	
24	8.24	-2.26	0.00	1.26	3.78	
25	9.25	-1.25	0.00	0.25	4.03	
26	8.56	-1.94	0.00	0.94	4.97	
27	7.85	-2.65	0.00	1.65	6.62	
28	8.02	-2.48	0.00	1.48	8.10	
29	8.24	-2.26	0.00	1.26	9.36	
30	9.02	-1.48	0.00	0.48	9.84	



第 25 點超出決策區間。製程為向下偏移。製程約在第 20 期與第 21 期之間開始偏移。

(2)

14. 依公式(12-1)得
$$C_{i}^{+} = \max[0, x_{i} - (T + K) + C_{i-1}^{+}] = \max[0, x_{i} - 10.40 + C_{i-1}^{+}]$$

$$C_{i}^{-} = \max[0, (T - K) - x_{i} + C_{i-1}^{-}] = \max[0, 9.60 - x_{i} + C_{i-1}^{-}]$$
其中 $C_{0}^{+} = C_{0}^{-} = 0$
故
$$C_{1}^{+} = \max[0, x_{i} - 10.40 + C_{i-1}^{+}] = \max[0, 9.21 - 10.40 + 0.00] = 0.00$$

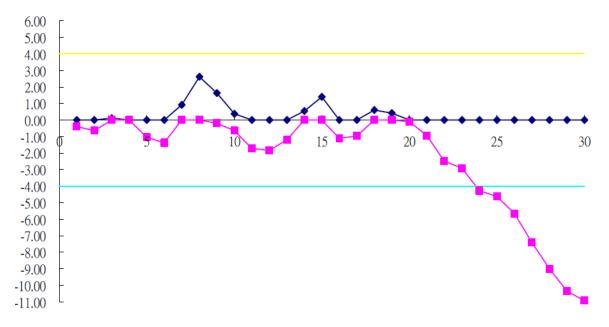
$$C_{1}^{-} = \max[0, 9.60 - x_{i} + C_{i-1}^{-}] = \max[0, 9.60 - 9.21 + 0.00] = 0.39$$

$$C_{2}^{+} = \max[0, x_{i} - 10.40 + C_{i-1}^{+}] = \max[0, 9.35 - 10.40 + 0.00] = 0.00$$

$$C_{2}^{-} = \max[0, 9.60 - x_{i} + C_{i-1}^{-}] = \max[0, 9.60 - 9.35 + 0.29] = 0.64$$

餘此類推,可得下表與下圖

既此類推,可待		<u>「衣哭「画</u>		單邊下累積和	
期間	觀察值	$x_i - 10.4$	C_i^+	$9.6 - x_i$	C_i^-
1	9.21	-1.19	0.00	0.39	0.39
2	9.35	-1.05	0.00	0.25	0.64
3	10.51	0.11	0.11	-0.91	0.00
4	10.04	-0.36	0.00	-0.44	0.00
5	8.56	-1.84	0.00	1.04	1.04
6	9.27	-1.13	0.00	0.33	1.37
7	11.32	0.92	0.92	-1.72	0.00
8	12.10	1.70	2.62	-2.50	0.00
9	9.41	-0.99	1.63	0.19	0.19
10	9.15	-1.25	0.38	0.45	0.64
11	8.53	-1.87	0.00	1.07	1.71
12	9.48	-0.92	0.00	0.12	1.83
13	10.24	-0.16	0.00	-0.64	1.19
14	10.95	0.55	0.55	-1.35	0.00
15	11.26	0.86	1.41	-1.66	0.00
16	8.50	-1.90	0.00	1.10	1.10
17	9.74	-0.66	0.00	-0.14	0.96
18	11.01	0.61	0.61	-1.41	0.00
19	10.21	-0.19	0.42	-0.61	0.00
20	9.51	-0.89	0.00	0.09	0.09
21	8.76	-1.64	0.00	0.84	0.93
22	8.04	-2.36	0.00	1.56	2.49
23	9.18	-1.22	0.00	0.42	2.91
24	8.24	-2.16	0.00	1.36	4.27
25	9.25	-1.15	0.00	0.35	4.62
26	8.56	-1.84	0.00	1.04	5.66
27	7.85	-2.55	0.00	1.75	7.41
28	8.02	-2.38	0.00	1.58	8.99
29	8.24	-2.16	0.00	1.36	10.35
30	9.02	-1.38	0.00	0.58	10.93



第 24 點超出決策區間。製程為向下偏移。製程約在第 20 期與第 21 期之間開始偏 移。

(3)

$$UCL_{i} = T + l\sigma\sqrt{\frac{\lambda}{(2-\lambda)}\left[1 - (1-\lambda)^{2i}\right]} = 10.00 + 2.8 \times 0.50 \times \sqrt{\frac{0.25}{(2-0.25)}\left[1 - (1-0.25)^{2i}\right]}$$

$$CL = T = 10.00$$

$$LCL_{i} = T - l\sigma\sqrt{\frac{\lambda}{\left(2 - \lambda\right)}\left[1 - \left(1 - \lambda\right)^{2i}\right]} = 10.00 - 2.8 \times 0.50 \times \sqrt{\frac{0.25}{\left(2 - 0.25\right)}\left[1 - \left(1 - 0.25\right)^{2i}\right]}$$

故

$$UCL_1 = 10.00 + 2.8 \times 0.50 \times \sqrt{\frac{0.25}{(2-0.25)}} \left[1 - (1-0.25)^{2\times 1}\right] = 10.577$$

$$LCL_1 = 10.00 - 2.8 \times 0.50 \times \sqrt{\frac{0.25}{(2-0.25)}} \left[1 - (1-0.25)^{2\times 1}\right] = 9.423$$
会处此類地,可得下華

餘此類推,可得下表

	Observation	Predection	UCL	LCL
O	9.21	9.8025	10.35	9.65
1	9.35	9.689375	10.4375	9.5625
2	10.51	9.89453125	10.4797562	9.520243796
3	10.04	9.930898438	10.50196452	9.498035476
4	8.56	9.588173828	10.51403523	9.485964772
5	9.27	9.508630371	10.52070205	9.479297953
6	11.32	9.961472778	10.52441489	9.475585112
7	12.1	10.49610458	10.52649185	9.473508145
8	9.41	10.22457844	10.52765656	9.472343444
9	9.15	9.955933828	10.52831057	9.471689428
10	8.53	9.599450371	10.5286781	9.471321899
11	9.48	9.569587778	10.52888472	9.471115277
12	10.24	9.737190834	10.52900091	9.470999087
13	10.95	10.04039313	10.52906626	9.470933742
14	11.26	10.34529484	10.52910301	9.470896988
15	8.5	9.883971133	10.52912368	9.470876316
16	9.74	9.84797835	10.52913531	9.470864688
17	11.01	10.13848376	10.52914185	9.470858147
18	10.21	10.15636282	10.52914553	9.470854468
19	9.51	9.994772116	10.5291476	9.470852399
20	8.76	9.686079087	10.52914877	9.470851234
21	8.04	9.274559315	10.52914942	9.47085058
22	9.18	9.250919487	10.52914979	9.470850211
23	8.24	8.998189615	10.52915	9.470850004
24	9.25	9.061142211	10.52915011	9.470849888
25	8.56	8.935856658	10.52915018	9.470849822
26	7.85	8.664392494	10.52915021	9.470849785
27	8.02	8.50329437	10.52915024	9.470849764
28	8.24	8.437470778	10.52915025	9.470849753
29	9.02	8.583103083	10.52915025	9.470849746

將預測值與管制界限繪成下圖,可發現第22期出現警示。

