The Renaissance was a cultural movement that spanned the 14th to 17th centuries in Europe. It marked a revival of classical learning, humanism, and artistic innovation.

Artists like Leonardo da Vinci, Michelangelo, and Raphael revolutionized visual art with perspective and anatomy.

Famous works include the Mona Lisa, The Last Supper, and the Sistine Chapel ceiling.

The Renaissance laid the foundation for modern Western art and thought.