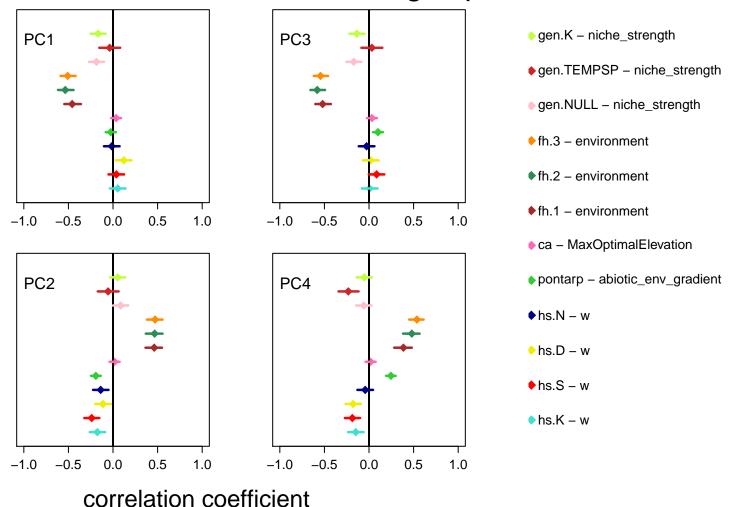
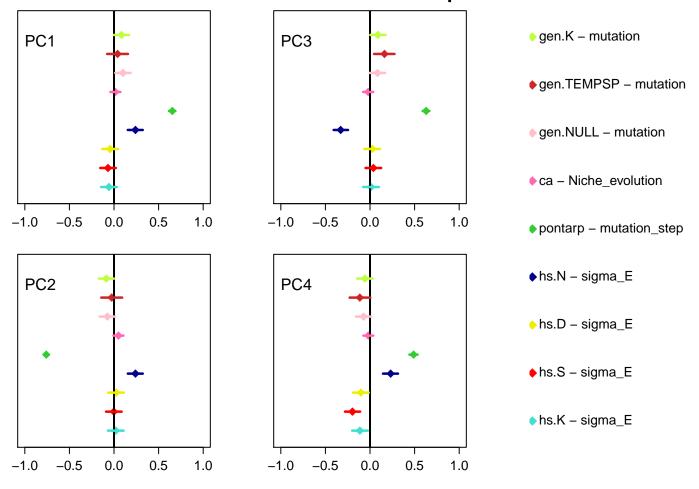
### environmental filtering experiment

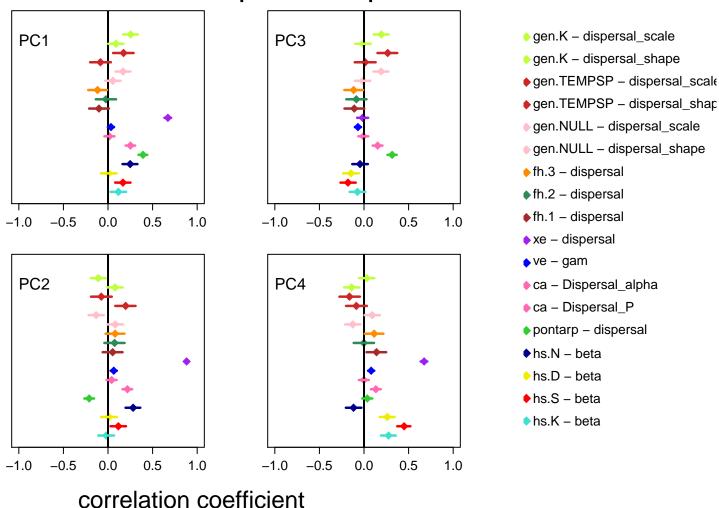


## niche conservatism experiment

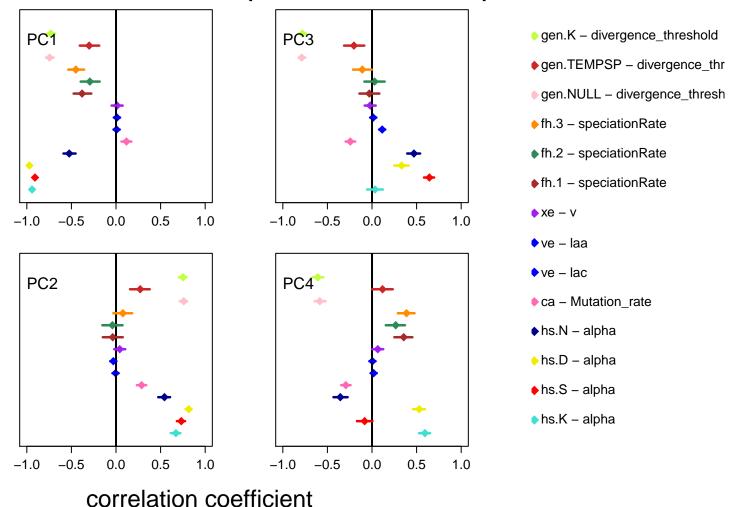


correlation coefficient

#### dispersal experiment



## mutation/speciation rate experiment



# competition experiment

