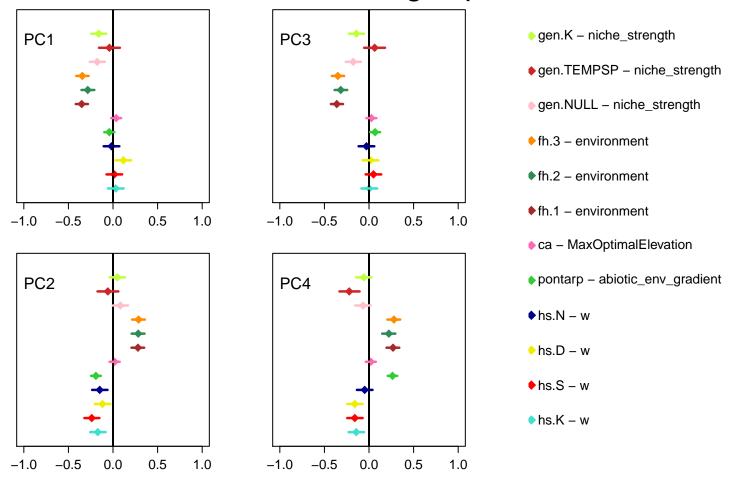
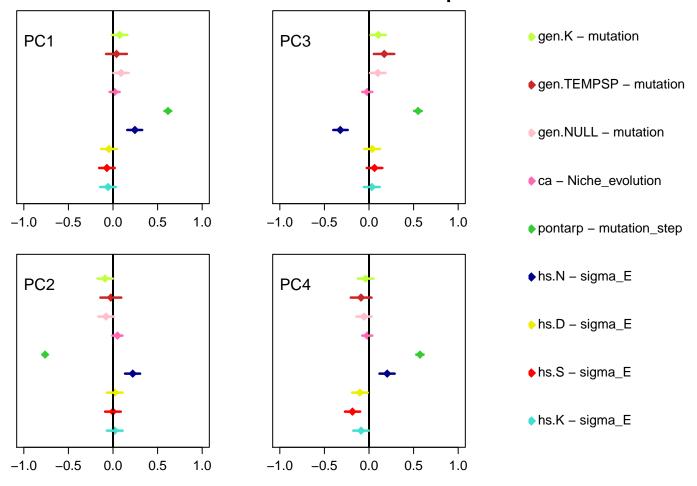
#### environmental filtering experiment



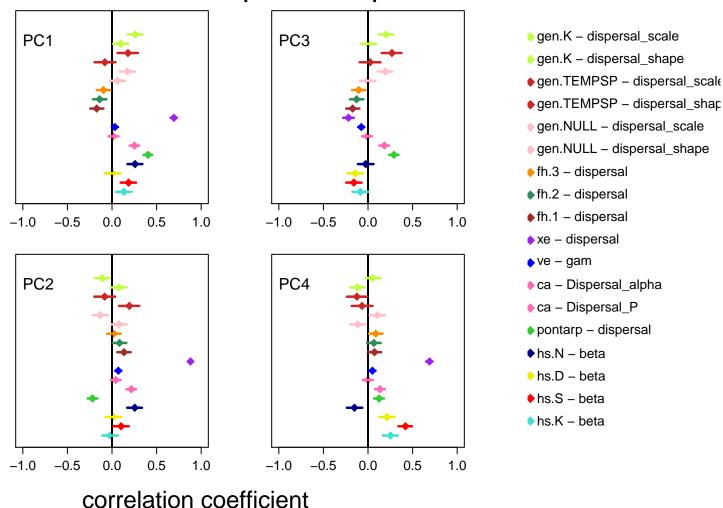
correlation coefficient

### niche conservatism experiment

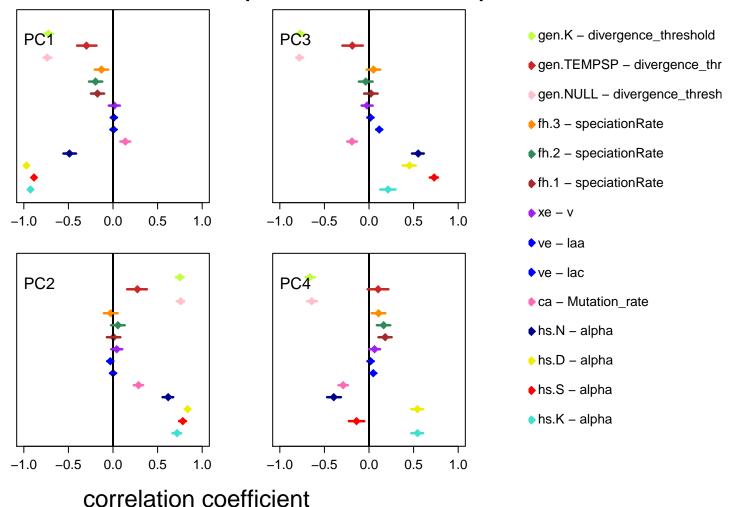


correlation coefficient

# dispersal experiment



### mutation/speciation rate experiment



## competition experiment

