

## ✓ Functions

- create a function with function name "add"
- function take two arguments a,b
- function must add a&b and print the sum of a and b if its number

```
def add(a,b):
    print(a+b)
```

## ✓ Calling function

- Use function name to call the function and pass value 3 and 4 to arguments

```
add('x','y')
```

 xy

## ✓ Scope of Arguments

```
# global variable
c = 15
```

```
# function to perform addition
def add(a,b):
    c = 20
    output = a + b +c
    print(output)
```

```
# calling a function
add(2,3)
```


 25

```
# global variable
a = "Global"
```

```
# function to prints global variables and local variables of function1
def function_1():
    f1 = "local_f1"
    print (f"{a} & {f1}" )
```

```
# function 2 to prints global variablesand local variables of function1
def function_2():
    global f
    f = "local_f2"
    a = 3
    print(f"{a} & {f}" )
```

```
# calling a function
function_2()
function_1()
```

 3 & local\_f2  
Global & local\_f2

```
# global variable
a = "Global"

# function to prints global variables and local variables of function1
def outerFunction():
    o = 3
    def function_1():
        f = "local_f1"
        global f1 #global Keyword
        f1 = 1
        f2 = 2
        print (f"{a} & {f}" )

# function 2 to prints global variables and local variables of function1
def function_2():
    f = "local_f2"
    print (f"{a} & {f}" )
    print(f1)
    print(f2)

# calling a function
function_1()
function_2()
```

```
↗ Global & local_f1
Global & local_f2
1
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-3-d9bae27af237> in <cell line: 23>()
    21 # calling a function
    22 function_1()
--> 23 function_2()

<ipython-input-3-d9bae27af237> in function_2()
    16 print (f"{a} & {f}" )
    17 print(f1)
--> 18 print(f2)
    19
    20

NameError: name 'f2' is not defined
```

## ✓ Nested Functions & function stubs

```
def billing_system():
    cart = []

    def add_item(item_name, price):
        cart.append((item_name, price))

    def calculate_total():
        total = sum(price for _, price in cart)
        return total

    def apply_discount(total, discount_percentage):
        discount_amount = (discount_percentage / 100) * total
        total = total - discount_amount
        return total, discount_amount

    def generate_bill():
        print("Shopping Cart:")

        for item name, price in cart:
```

```

    print(f"{item_name}: ${price:.2f}")
    total = calculate_total()

    discount_percentage = 10 # Example discount rate (10%)

    if len(cart) > 2:
        total_with_discount, discount_amount = apply_discount(total, discount_percentage) # Capture the return value
        print(f"Total before discount: ${total:.2f}")
        print(f"Discount ({discount_percentage}%): ${discount_amount:.2f}")
        print(f"Total after discount: ${total_with_discount:.2f}")
    else:
        print(f"Total: ${total:.2f} (No discount applied)")

while True:
    print("Options:")
    print("1. Add item to cart")
    print("2. Generate bill")
    print("3. Exit")

    choice = input("Enter your choice: ")

    if choice == "1":
        item_name = input("Enter item name: ")
        price = float(input("Enter item price: "))
        add_item(item_name, price)
    elif choice == "2":
        generate_bill()
    elif choice == "3":
        break
    else:
        print("Invalid choice. Please try again.")

if __name__ == "__main__":
    billing_system()

```

Options:  
 1. Add item to cart  
 2. Generate bill  
 3. Exit  
 Enter your choice: 1

```

KeyboardInterrupt                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-3-9d57a8158b61> in <cell line: 52>()
     51
--> 52 if __name__ == "__main__":
--> 53     billing_system()

```

2 frames

```

/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/ipykernel/kernelbase.py in _input_request(self, prompt, ident, parent, password)
    893         except KeyboardInterrupt:
    894             # re-raise KeyboardInterrupt, to truncate traceback
--> 895             raise KeyboardInterrupt("Interrupted by user") from None
    896         except Exception as e:
    897             self.log.warning("Invalid Message:", exc_info=True)

```

KeyboardInterrupt: Interrupted by user

```
def bill():
    def add_item(item_name, price):
        cart.append((item_name, price))

    def cal():
        print("Not implemented yet working on add-item")

    cal()
```

```
cart = []
item_name = input("Enter item name: ")
price = float(input("Enter item price: "))
add_item(item_name, price)

print(cart)
bill()
```

```
➞ Enter item name: item1
Enter item price: 20
[('item1', 20.0)]
Not implemented yet working on add-item
```

## ✓ Arguments

### ✓ Keyword arguments and Default argument

```
def add(a,b,c=1): # c is default argument , a,b is keyword argument
    print(a+b+c)
```

```
add(a=3,b=4,c=5) # a = 3 , b = 4
```

```
➞ 12
```

### ✓ Positional Arguments

```
def sub(a,b):
    print(a-b)
```

```
sub(3,4) # a = 3 , b = 4
```

```
➞ -1
```

```
sub(4,3) # a = 4 , b = 3 , the order of the argument positions determines the values of arguments
```

```
➞ 1
```

### ✓ Arbitrary arguments variable-length arguments

```
*args - * Variable length argument without Keyword
**kwargs - ** Variable length argument with Keyword
```

```
def arbitrary_demo_args(*args): # Variable length argument
    list_created = [] # Create an empty list
    for arg in args:
        list_created.append(arg) # Append each argument to the list
    print(list_created)
```

```
arbitrary_demo_args('1', '6', '8')
```

```
➦ ['1', '6', '8']
```

```
def arbitrary_demo_kwargs(**a): # Variable length argument with Keyword
    for key, val in a.items():
        print(f"Keyword: {key}, Value: {val}")
```

```
arbitrary_demo_kwargs(firstName='Aishwarya', secondName='Raj')
```

```
➦ Keyword: firstName, Value: Aishwarya
Keyword: secondName, Value: Raj
```