Student: Matthew Flammia

Project Due Date: 10/30/2020

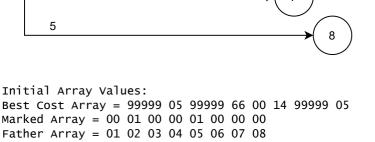
```
**********
V. main (...)
***********
step 0: open inFile, SSSfile, deBugFile
numNodes get from inFile
Allocate and initialize all members in the DijktraSSS class
accordingly
step 1: loadCostMatrix (inFile)
sourceNode 1
step 2: setBestCostAry (sourceNode)
setFatherAry (...)
setMarkedAry (sourceNode)
step 3: minNode findMinNode(...)
markedAry[minNode] 1
debugPrint (...)
step 4: // expanding the minNode
currentNode 1
step 5: if markedAry[currentNode] == 0
 newCost computeCost(minNode, currentNode)
if newCost < bestCostAry [currentNode]</pre>
bestCostAry[currentNode] newCost
fatherAry[currentNode] minNode
debugPrint (...)
Step 6: currentNode ++
Step 7: repeat step 5 to step 6 while currentNode <= numNodes</pre>
step 8: repeat step 3 to step 7 until all nodes are marked
// begin printing the paths
step 9: currentNode 1
step 10: printShortestPath (currentNode, sourceNode, SSSfile)
step 11: currentNode ++
step 12: repeat 10 and step 11 while currentNode <= numNodes
step 13: sourceNode ++
step 14: repeat step 2 to step 13 while sourceNode <= numNodes
step 15: close all files
```

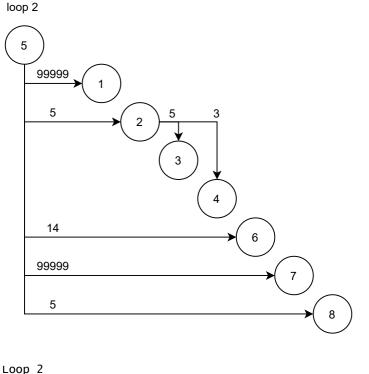
## 

99999

66

99999





Best Cost Array = 99999 05 10 08 00 14 99999 05

Marked Array =

Father Array =

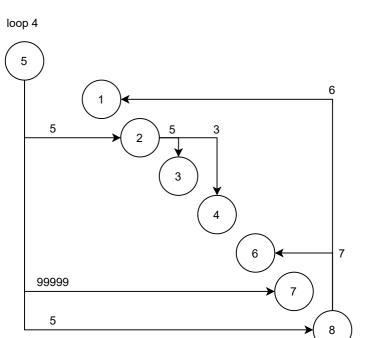
Loop 4

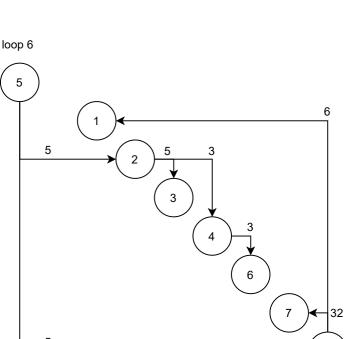
Marked Array

Father Array

00 01 00 00 01 00 00 00

01 02 02 02 05 06 07 08





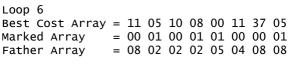
Best Cost Array =  $11\ 05\ 10\ 08\ 00\ 12\ 99999\ 05$ 

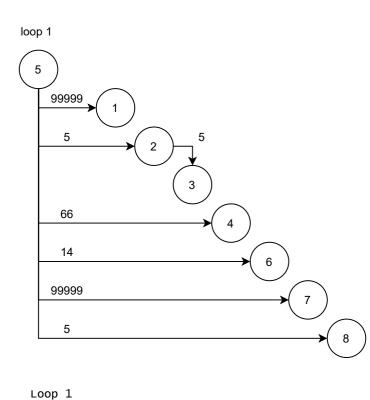
= 00 01 00 00 01 00 00

= 08 02 02 02 05 08 07

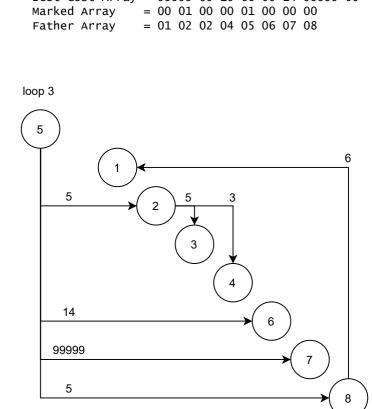
01

80





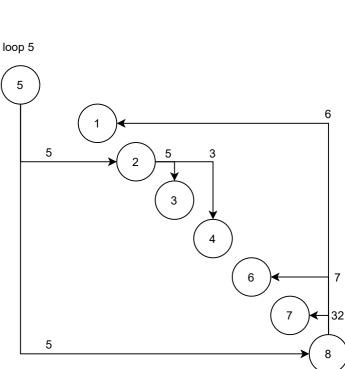
Best Cost Array =  $99999 \ 05 \ 10 \ 66 \ 00 \ 14 \ 99999 \ 05$ 



Loop 3

Marked Array =

Father Array =



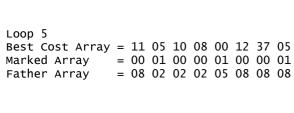
Best Cost Array = 11 05 10 08 00 14 99999 05

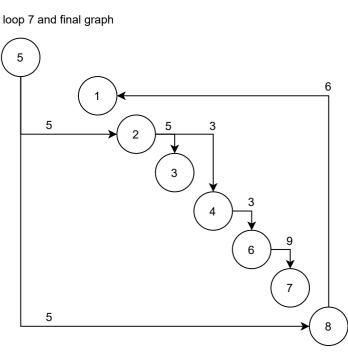
00 01 00 00 01 00 00

08 02 02 02 05 06 07

01

80





Loop 7									
Best Cost Array	=	11	05	10	80	00	11	20	05
Marked Array	=	01	01	01	01	01	01	00	01
Father Array	=	80	02	02	02	05	04	06	08

## **SOURCE CODE**

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <stdlib.h>
using namespace std;
class dijktra{
      public:
      //instance variables
      int numNodes;
      int sourceNode;
      int minNode;
      int currentNode;
      int newCost;
      //pointers
      int** costMatrix;
      int* fatherAry;
      int* markedAry;
      int* bestCostAry;
      //constructor
      dijktra(){
            this->numNodes = 0;
            this->sourceNode = 1;
            this->minNode = 0;
            this->currentNode = 1;
            this->newCost = 0;
      }
      //methods
      void loadCostMatrix(ifstream& input, ofstream& debug){
            int val1;
            int val2;
            int cost;
            input >> val1;
            while(input >> val1){
                   input >> val2;
                   input >> cost;
                   this->costMatrix[val1][val2] = cost;
            debug<<"Printing Cost Matrix\n";</pre>
            for(int i=0;i<=this->numNodes;i++)
                   debug<<i<"\t";</pre>
            debug<<endl;</pre>
            for(int i=1;i<=this->numNodes;i++){
                   debug<<i<"\t";</pre>
                   for(int j=1;j<this->numNodes + 1;j++){
                         debug<<this->costMatrix[i][j]<<"\t";</pre>
                   }
```

```
debug<<endl;
           }
      void setBestCostAry(int sourceNode){
           for(int i=1;i<this->numNodes+1;i++){
                 this->bestCostAry[i] = this->costMatrix[sourceNode][i]; //if
doesnt work flip sourcenode and i
           }
     void setFatherAry(){
           for(int i=1;i<this->numNodes+1;i++){
                 this->fatherAry[i] = i;
           }
      void setMarkedAry(int sourceNode){
           for(int i=1;i<=this->numNodes;i++)
                 this->markedAry[i] = 0;
           this->markedAry[sourceNode] = 1;
      int findMinNode(){
           int minCost = 99999;
           this->minNode = 0;
           int index = 1;
           while(index <= this->numNodes){
                 if(this->markedAry[index] == 0){
                       if(this->bestCostAry[index] < minCost){</pre>
                             minCost = this->bestCostAry[index];
                             this->minNode = index;
                       }
                 }
                 index++;
           }
           return minNode;
      int computeCost(int minNode,int currentNode){
           int bestCost;
           bestCost = this->bestCostAry[minNode] +
this->costMatrix[minNode][currentNode];
           return bestCost;
      }
      void debugPrint(ofstream& debug, string location){
debug<<"\n~~~~~~\n":
           debug<<location<<endl;</pre>
           debug<<"=============\nPrinting Father Array\n";</pre>
           for(int i=1;i<this->numNodes + 1;i++){
                 debug<<this->fatherAry[i]<<" ";</pre>
           }
```

```
debug<<"\n==========\nPrinting Best Cost
Array\n";
            for(int i=1;i<this->numNodes + 1;i++){
                  debug<<this->bestCostAry[i]<<" ";</pre>
            debug<<"\n===============\nPrinting Marked Array\n";</pre>
            for(int i=1;i<this->numNodes + 1;i++){
                  debug<<this->markedAry[i]<<" ";</pre>
            debug<<"\n==============\nPrinting Values\n";</pre>
            debug<<"numNodes = "<<this->numNodes<<endl;</pre>
            debug<<"sourceNode = "<<this->sourceNode<<endl;</pre>
            debug<<"minNode = "<<this->minNode<<endl;</pre>
            debug<<"currentNode = "<<this->currentNode<<endl;</pre>
            debug<<"newCost = "<<this->newCost<<endl;</pre>
      }
      //todo
      void printShortestPath(int currentNode, int sourceNode, ofstream&
output){
            int cost = this->bestCostAry[currentNode];
            output<<"The path from "<<sourceNode<<" to "<<currentNode<<" : ";
            while(currentNode != this->fatherAry[currentNode]){
                  output<<currentNode<<"<-";</pre>
                  currentNode = fatherAry[currentNode];
            output<<currentNode<<"<-"<<sourceNode<<" : cost = "<<cost<<endl;
      bool completelyMarked(){
            for(int i=1;i<this->numNodes + 1;i++){
                  if(this->markedAry[i] != 1){
                        return false;
                  }
            return true;
      }
};
int main(int argc, char* argv[]){
      //checks that correct args were supplied
      if(argc != 4){
            cout<<"Must have 3 arguments in this command to run
correctly.\nDatafile, Results, Debug\n";
            return -1;
      }
      //creates input stream and checks that its readable
      ifstream input(argv[1]);
      if(!input.good()){
            cout<="Failed to read input file, was name typed correctly?\n";
            return -1;
```

```
}
      ofstream output(argv[2]);
      ofstream debug(argv[3]);
      //creates dijktra class
      dijktra path;
      //discovers node amount
      input >> path.numNodes;
      input.close();
      output<<"=======\n";
      output<<"There are "<<path.numNodes<<" in the input graph. Below are all
the pairs of shortest paths:\n";
      output<<"=======\n":
      output.close();
      //initializing arrays based on number
      //2d array
      path.costMatrix = new int*[path.numNodes + 1];
      for(int i=1;i<path.numNodes+1;i++){</pre>
            path.costMatrix[i] = new int[path.numNodes + 1];
      for(int i=1;i<path.numNodes+1;i++){</pre>
            for(int j=1;j<path.numNodes+1;j++){</pre>
                  if(i == j)
                        path.costMatrix[i][j] = 0;
                  else
                        path.costMatrix[i][j] = 99999;
            }
      }
      //1d arrys
      path.fatherAry = new int[path.numNodes + 1];
      path.markedAry = new int[path.numNodes + 1];
      for(int i=1;i<path.numNodes+1;i++){</pre>
            path.markedAry[i] = 0;
      path.bestCostAry = new int[path.numNodes + 1];
      for(int i=1;i<path.numNodes+1;i++){</pre>
            path.bestCostAry[i] = 9999;
      }
      //loads cost matrix
      input.open(argv[1]);
      path.loadCostMatrix(input, debug);
      input.close();
      debug.close();
      //sets best cost array
      path.sourceNode = 1;
      while(path.sourceNode <= path.numNodes){</pre>
            path.setBestCostAry(path.sourceNode);
            //sets father array
```

```
path.setFatherAry();
            //sets marked array
            path.setMarkedAry(path.sourceNode);
            //step 3
            while(!path.completelyMarked()){
                  path.currentNode = 1;
                  path.minNode = path.findMinNode();
                  path.markedAry[path.minNode] = 1;
                  //debug print
                  debug.open(argv[3],ios::app);
                  path.debugPrint(debug, "printing from outside");
                  debug.close();
                  //sets current node
                  //loop of steps 5 to 6
                  while(path.currentNode <= path.numNodes){</pre>
                        if(path.markedAry[path.currentNode] == 0){
                              path.newCost = path.computeCost(path.minNode,
path.currentNode);
                              if(path.newCost <</pre>
path.bestCostAry[path.currentNode]){
                                    path.bestCostAry[path.currentNode] =
path.newCost;
                                    path.fatherAry[path.currentNode] =
path.minNode;
                                    debug.open(argv[3], ios::app);
                                    path.debugPrint(debug, "printing from
inside");
                                    debug.close();
                              }
                        path.currentNode++;
                  }
            //path printing begins
            path.currentNode = 1;
            output.open(argv[2],ios::app);
            output<<"Source node = "<<path.sourceNode<<endl<<endl;
            while(path.currentNode <= path.numNodes){</pre>
                  path.printShortestPath(path.currentNode, path.sourceNode,
output);
                  path.currentNode++;
            output<<"=======\n";
            output.close();
            path.sourceNode++;
      return 0;
}
```

## SSS OUTPUT FILE

```
_____
There are 8 in the input graph. Below are all the pairs of shortest paths:
_____
Source node = 1
The path from 1 to 1 : 1 < -1 : cost = 0
The path from 1 to 2 : 2<-3<-1 : cost = 12
The path from 1 to 3 : 3<-1 : cost = 5
The path from 1 to 4 : 4<-3<-1 : cost = 10
The path from 1 to 5 : 5<-8<-3<-1 : cost = 16
The path from 1 to 6 : 6<-4<-3<-1 : cost = 13
The path from 1 to 7 : 7<-6<-4<-3<-1 : cost = 22
The path from 1 to 8 : 8<-3<-1 : cost = 14
_____
Source node = 2
The path from 2 to 1 : 1<-8<-2 : cost = 8
The path from 2 to 2 : 2<-2 : cost = 0
The path from 2 to 3 : 3<-2 : cost = 5
The path from 2 to 4 : 4<-2 : cost = 3
The path from 2 to 5 : 5<-8<-2 : cost = 4
The path from 2 to 6 : 6<-4<-2 : cost = 6
The path from 2 to 7 : 7<-6<-4<-2 : cost = 15
The path from 2 to 8 : 8<-2 : cost = 2
_____
Source node = 3
The path from 3 to 1 : 1<-4<-3 : cost = 11
The path from 3 to 2 : 2<-3 : cost = 7
The path from 3 to 3 : 3<-3 : cost = 0
The path from 3 to 4 : 4<-3 : cost = 5
The path from 3 to 5 : 5<-8<-3 : cost = 11
The path from 3 to 6 : 6<-4<-3 : cost = 8
The path from 3 to 7 : 7<-6<-4<-3 : cost = 17
The path from 3 to 8 : 8<-3 : cost = 9
_____
Source node = 4
The path from 4 to 1 : 1<-4 : cost = 6
The path from 4 to 2 : 2<-5<-4 : cost = 13
The path from 4 to 3 : 3<-6<-4 : cost = 9
The path from 4 to 4 : 4<-4 : cost = 0
The path from 4 to 5:5<-4:cost=8
The path from 4 to 6 : 6<-4 : cost = 3
The path from 4 to 7 : 7<-6<-4 : cost = 12
The path from 4 to 8 : 8<-5<-4 : cost = 13
```

```
Source node = 5
The path from 5 to 1 : 1<-8<-5 : cost = 11
The path from 5 to 2 : 2<-5 : cost = 5
The path from 5 to 3 : 3<-2<-5 : cost = 10
The path from 5 to 4 : 4<-2<-5 : cost = 8
The path from 5 to 5 : 5<-5 : cost = 0
The path from 5 to 6 : 6<-4<-2<-5 : cost = 11
The path from 5 to 7 : 7<-6<-4<-2<-5 : cost = 20
The path from 5 to 8 : 8<-5 : cost = 5
_____
Source node = 6
The path from 6 to 1 : 1<-6 : cost = 6
The path from 6 to 2 : 2<-3<-6 : cost = 13
The path from 6 to 3 : 3<-6 : cost = 6
The path from 6 to 4 : 4<-3<-6 : cost = 11
The path from 6 to 5 : 5<-8<-3<-6 : cost = 17
The path from 6 to 6 : 6<-6 : cost = 0
The path from 6 to 7:7<-6:cost=9
The path from 6 to 8 : 8<-3<-6 : cost = 15
_____
Source node = 7
The path from 7 to 1 : 1<-6<-7 : cost = 9
The path from 7 to 2 : 2<-3<-7 : cost = 11
The path from 7 to 3:3<-7:cost=4
The path from 7 to 4 : 4<-7 : cost = 4
The path from 7 to 5 : 5<-4<-7 : cost = 12
The path from 7 to 6 : 6<-7 : cost = 3
The path from 7 to 7 : 7<-7 : cost = 0
The path from 7 to 8 : 8<-3<-7 : cost = 13
Source node = 8
The path from 8 to 1 : 1<-8 : cost = 6
The path from 8 to 2 : 2<-5<-8 : cost = 7
The path from 8 to 3 : 3<-1<-8 : cost = 11
The path from 8 to 4 : 4<-2<-5<-8 : cost = 10
The path from 8 to 5 : 5<-8 : cost = 2
The path from 8 to 6 : 6<-8 : cost = 7
The path from 8 to 7 : 7<-6<-8 : cost = 16
The path from 8 to 8 : 8<-8 : cost = 0
```

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_

## **DEBUG FILE**

Printing Cost Matrix										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
1	0	30	5	19	29	99999	99999	99999		
2	99999	0	5	3	99999	17	99999	2		
3	99999	7	0	5	99999	99999	28	9		
4	6	99999	33	0	8	3	99999	99999		
5	99999	5	99999	66	0	14	99999	5		
6	6	99999	6	24	99999	0	9	99999		
7	99999	15	4	4	99999	3	0	99999		
8	6	99999	99999	99999	2	7	32	0		

```
printing from outside
```

\_\_\_\_\_

Printing Father Array

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

\_\_\_\_\_

Printing Best Cost Array

0 30 5 19 29 99999 99999 99999

Printing Marked Array

10100000

Printing Values

numNodes = 8

sourceNode = 1

minNode = 3

currentNode = 1

newCost = 0

printing from inside

Printing Father Array

1 3 3 4 5 6 7 8

Printing Best Cost Array

0 12 5 19 29 99999 99999 99999

Printing Marked Array

10100000

Printing Values

numNodes = 8

sourceNode = 1

minNode = 3

```
newCost = 12
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
0 12 5 10 29 99999 99999 99999
Printing Marked Array
10100000
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 1
minNode = 3
currentNode = 4
newCost = 10
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 5 6 3 8
Printing Best Cost Array
0 12 5 10 29 99999 33 99999
Printing Marked Array
10100000
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 1
minNode = 3
currentNode = 7
newCost = 33
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 5 6 3 3
```

currentNode = 2

Printing Best Cost Array

```
0 12 5 10 29 99999 33 14
Printing Marked Array
10100000
_____
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 1
minNode = 3
currentNode = 8
newCost = 14
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 5 6 3 3
_____
Printing Best Cost Array
0 12 5 10 29 99999 33 14
Printing Marked Array
10110000
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 1
minNode = 4
currentNode = 1
newCost = 14
printing from inside
_____
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 4 6 3 3
Printing Best Cost Array
0 12 5 10 18 99999 33 14
Printing Marked Array
10110000
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 1
minNode = 4
```

currentNode = 5

printing from inside Printing Father Array 1 3 3 3 4 4 3 3 Printing Best Cost Array 0 12 5 10 18 13 33 14 \_\_\_\_\_ Printing Marked Array 10110000 Printing Values numNodes = 8sourceNode = 1minNode = 4currentNode = 6 newCost = 13printing from outside Printing Father Array 1 3 3 3 4 4 3 3 Printing Best Cost Array 0 12 5 10 18 13 33 14 Printing Marked Array 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 Printing Values numNodes = 8sourceNode = 1minNode = 2currentNode = 1newCost = 100009printing from outside Printing Father Array 1 3 3 3 4 4 3 3 Printing Best Cost Array 0 12 5 10 18 13 33 14

```
Printing Marked Array
11110100
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 1
minNode = 6
currentNode = 1
newCost = 14
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 4 4 6 3
Printing Best Cost Array
0 12 5 10 18 13 22 14
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 1
minNode = 6
currentNode = 7
newCost = 22
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 4 4 6 3
Printing Best Cost Array
0 12 5 10 18 13 22 14
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 1
minNode = 8
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100012
```

```
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 8 4 6 3
Printing Best Cost Array
0 12 5 10 16 13 22 14
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 1
minNode = 8
currentNode = 5
newCost = 16
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 8 4 6 3
Printing Best Cost Array
0 12 5 10 16 13 22 14
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 1
minNode = 5
currentNode = 1
newCost = 46
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 8 4 6 3
Printing Best Cost Array
0 12 5 10 16 13 22 14
_____
```

```
Printing Marked Array
11111111
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 1
minNode = 7
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100015
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
99999 0 5 3 99999 17 99999 2
Printing Marked Array
01000001
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 2
minNode = 8
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100015
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
8 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
8 0 5 3 99999 17 99999 2
_____
Printing Marked Array
01000001
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 2
minNode = 8
currentNode = 1
newCost = 8
```

```
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
8 2 3 4 8 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
8 0 5 3 4 17 99999 2
_____
Printing Marked Array
01000001
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 2
minNode = 8
currentNode = 5
newCost = 4
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
8 2 3 4 8 8 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
8 0 5 3 4 9 99999 2
Printing Marked Array
01000001
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 2
minNode = 8
currentNode = 6
newCost = 9
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
8 2 3 4 8 8 8 8
Printing Best Cost Array
8 0 5 3 4 9 34 2
Printing Marked Array
```

```
01000001
_____
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 2
minNode = 8
currentNode = 7
newCost = 34
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
8 2 3 4 8 8 8 8
Printing Best Cost Array
8 0 5 3 4 9 34 2
_____
Printing Marked Array
0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 2
minNode = 4
currentNode = 1
newCost = 34
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
8 2 3 4 8 4 8 8
_____
Printing Best Cost Array
8 0 5 3 4 6 34 2
Printing Marked Array
01010001
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 2
minNode = 4
currentNode = 6
newCost = 6
```

```
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
8 2 3 4 8 4 8 8
_____
Printing Best Cost Array
8 0 5 3 4 6 34 2
Printing Marked Array
01011001
_____
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 2
minNode = 5
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100002
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
8 2 3 4 8 4 8 8
Printing Best Cost Array
8 0 5 3 4 6 34 2
Printing Marked Array
0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 2
minNode = 3
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100003
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
8 2 3 4 8 4 3 8
Printing Best Cost Array
8 0 5 3 4 6 33 2
Printing Marked Array
01111001
```

```
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 2
minNode = 3
currentNode = 7
newCost = 33
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
8 2 3 4 8 4 3 8
Printing Best Cost Array
8 0 5 3 4 6 33 2
Printing Marked Array
01111101
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 2
minNode = 6
currentNode = 1
newCost = 33
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
8 2 3 4 8 4 6 8
Printing Best Cost Array
8 0 5 3 4 6 15 2
_____
Printing Marked Array
0 1 1 1 1 1 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 2
minNode = 6
currentNode = 7
newCost = 15
printing from outside
```

```
Printing Father Array
8 2 3 4 8 4 6 8
Printing Best Cost Array
8 0 5 3 4 6 15 2
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 2
minNode = 1
currentNode = 1
newCost = 15
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
8 2 3 4 8 4 6 8
Printing Best Cost Array
8 0 5 3 4 6 15 2
Printing Marked Array
11111111
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 2
minNode = 7
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100007
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
99999 7 0 5 99999 99999 28 9
Printing Marked Array
00110000
_____
```

```
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 3
minNode = 4
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100007
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
4 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 7 0 5 99999 99999 28 9
Printing Marked Array
00110000
_____
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 3
minNode = 4
currentNode = 1
newCost = 11
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
4 2 3 4 4 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 7 0 5 13 99999 28 9
Printing Marked Array
00110000
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 3
minNode = 4
currentNode = 5
newCost = 13
```

printing from inside

```
Printing Father Array
4 2 3 4 4 4 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 7 0 5 13 8 28 9
Printing Marked Array
00110000
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 3
minNode = 4
currentNode = 6
newCost = 8
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
4 2 3 4 4 4 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 7 0 5 13 8 28 9
Printing Marked Array
01110000
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 3
minNode = 2
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100004
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
4 2 3 4 4 4 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 7 0 5 13 8 28 9
Printing Marked Array
0 1 1 1 0 1 0 0
```

Printing Values

```
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 3
minNode = 6
currentNode = 1
newCost = 9
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
4 2 3 4 4 4 6 8
_____
Printing Best Cost Array
11 7 0 5 13 8 17 9
Printing Marked Array
0 1 1 1 0 1 0 0
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 3
minNode = 6
currentNode = 7
newCost = 17
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
4 2 3 4 4 4 6 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 7 0 5 13 8 17 9
_____
Printing Marked Array
0 1 1 1 0 1 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 3
minNode = 8
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100007
printing from inside
```

Printing Father Array

```
4 2 3 4 8 4 6 8
_____
Printing Best Cost Array
11 7 0 5 11 8 17 9
_____
Printing Marked Array
0 1 1 1 0 1 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 3
minNode = 8
currentNode = 5
newCost = 11
printing from outside
_____
Printing Father Array
4 2 3 4 8 4 6 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 7 0 5 11 8 17 9
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1
_____
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 3
minNode = 1
currentNode = 1
newCost = 41
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
4 2 3 4 8 4 6 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 7 0 5 11 8 17 9
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
```

```
sourceNode = 3
minNode = 5
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100010
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
4 2 3 4 8 4 6 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 7 0 5 11 8 17 9
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 3
minNode = 7
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100010
printing from outside
_____
Printing Father Array
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
6 99999 33 0 8 3 99999 99999
Printing Marked Array
00010100
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 4
minNode = 6
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100010
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
```

1 2 6 4 5 6 7 8

```
Printing Best Cost Array
6 99999 9 0 8 3 99999 99999
Printing Marked Array
00010100
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 4
minNode = 6
currentNode = 3
newCost = 9
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 2 6 4 5 6 6 8
Printing Best Cost Array
6 99999 9 0 8 3 12 99999
Printing Marked Array
00010100
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 4
minNode = 6
currentNode = 7
newCost = 12
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 2 6 4 5 6 6 8
Printing Best Cost Array
6 99999 9 0 8 3 12 99999
Printing Marked Array
10010100
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 4
```

```
minNode = 1
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100002
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 1 6 4 5 6 6 8
Printing Best Cost Array
6 36 9 0 8 3 12 99999
Printing Marked Array
10010100
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 4
minNode = 1
currentNode = 2
newCost = 36
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 1 6 4 5 6 6 8
Printing Best Cost Array
6 36 9 0 8 3 12 99999
_____
Printing Marked Array
10011100
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 4
minNode = 5
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100005
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 5 6 4 5 6 6 8
```

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```
Printing Best Cost Array
6 13 9 0 8 3 12 99999
Printing Marked Array
10011100
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 4
minNode = 5
currentNode = 2
newCost = 13
printing from inside
_____
Printing Father Array
1 5 6 4 5 6 6 5
Printing Best Cost Array
6 13 9 0 8 3 12 13
Printing Marked Array
10011100
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 4
minNode = 5
currentNode = 8
newCost = 13
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 5 6 4 5 6 6 5
_____
Printing Best Cost Array
6 13 9 0 8 3 12 13
Printing Marked Array
10111100
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 4
```

minNode = 3

```
newCost = 13
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 5 6 4 5 6 6 5
Printing Best Cost Array
6 13 9 0 8 3 12 13
Printing Marked Array
1011110
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 4
minNode = 7
currentNode = 1
newCost = 18
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 5 6 4 5 6 6 5
Printing Best Cost Array
6 13 9 0 8 3 12 13
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 1 1 0
_____
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 4
minNode = 2
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100011
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 5 6 4 5 6 6 5
```

currentNode = 1

Printing Best Cost Array

```
6 13 9 0 8 3 12 13
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
_____
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 4
minNode = 8
currentNode = 1
newCost = 15
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
_____
Printing Best Cost Array
99999 5 99999 66 0 14 99999 5
Printing Marked Array
0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 5
minNode = 2
currentNode = 1
newCost = 15
printing from inside
_____
Printing Father Array
1 2 2 4 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
99999 5 10 66 0 14 99999 5
Printing Marked Array
01001000
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 5
minNode = 2
currentNode = 3
```

11 5 10 8 0 14 99999 5

printing from inside Printing Father Array 1 2 2 2 5 6 7 8 Printing Best Cost Array 99999 5 10 8 0 14 99999 5 Printing Marked Array 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 Printing Values numNodes = 8sourceNode = 5minNode = 2currentNode = 4newCost = 8printing from outside Printing Father Array 1 2 2 2 5 6 7 8 Printing Best Cost Array 99999 5 10 8 0 14 99999 5 Printing Marked Array 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 Printing Values numNodes = 8sourceNode = 5minNode = 8currentNode = 1newCost = 7printing from inside Printing Father Array 8 2 2 2 5 6 7 8 Printing Best Cost Array

```
Printing Marked Array
0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 5
minNode = 8
currentNode = 1
newCost = 11
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
8 2 2 2 5 8 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 5 10 8 0 12 99999 5
Printing Marked Array
0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 5
minNode = 8
currentNode = 6
newCost = 12
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
8 2 2 2 5 8 8 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 5 10 8 0 12 37 5
Printing Marked Array
0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 5
minNode = 8
currentNode = 7
newCost = 37
```

```
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
8 2 2 2 5 8 8 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 5 10 8 0 12 37 5
Printing Marked Array
0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1
_____
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 5
minNode = 4
currentNode = 1
newCost = 37
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
8 2 2 2 5 4 8 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 5 10 8 0 11 37 5
Printing Marked Array
0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 5
minNode = 4
currentNode = 6
newCost = 11
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
8 2 2 2 5 4 8 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 5 10 8 0 11 37 5
_____
```

```
Printing Marked Array
0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 5
minNode = 3
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100007
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
8 2 2 2 5 4 8 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 5 10 8 0 11 37 5
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 5
minNode = 1
currentNode = 1
newCost = 38
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
8 2 2 2 5 4 8 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 5 10 8 0 11 37 5
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 5
minNode = 6
currentNode = 1
```

newCost = 100010

```
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
8 2 2 2 5 4 6 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 5 10 8 0 11 20 5
_____
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 5
minNode = 6
currentNode = 7
newCost = 20
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
8 2 2 2 5 4 6 8
Printing Best Cost Array
11 5 10 8 0 11 20 5
_____
Printing Marked Array
11111111
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 5
minNode = 7
currentNode = 1
newCost = 20
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
6 99999 6 24 99999 0 9 99999
Printing Marked Array
```

```
10000100
_____
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 6
minNode = 1
currentNode = 1
newCost = 20
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 1 3 4 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
6 36 6 24 99999 0 9 99999
_____
Printing Marked Array
10000100
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 6
minNode = 1
currentNode = 2
newCost = 36
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 1 3 4 1 6 7 8
_____
Printing Best Cost Array
6 36 6 24 35 0 9 99999
Printing Marked Array
10000100
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 6
minNode = 1
currentNode = 5
newCost = 35
```

```
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 1 3 4 1 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
6 36 6 24 35 0 9 99999
Printing Marked Array
10100100
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 6
minNode = 3
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100005
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 4 1 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
6 13 6 24 35 0 9 99999
Printing Marked Array
10100100
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 6
minNode = 3
currentNode = 2
newCost = 13
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 1 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
6 13 6 11 35 0 9 99999
Printing Marked Array
10100100
```

```
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 6
minNode = 3
currentNode = 4
newCost = 11
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 1 6 7 3
Printing Best Cost Array
6 13 6 11 35 0 9 15
Printing Marked Array
10100100
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 6
minNode = 3
currentNode = 8
newCost = 15
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 1 6 7 3
Printing Best Cost Array
6 13 6 11 35 0 9 15
Printing Marked Array
10100110
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 6
minNode = 7
currentNode = 1
newCost = 15
printing from outside
```

```
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 1 6 7 3
Printing Best Cost Array
6 13 6 11 35 0 9 15
Printing Marked Array
10110110
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 6
minNode = 4
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100008
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 4 6 7 3
Printing Best Cost Array
6 13 6 11 19 0 9 15
Printing Marked Array
10110110
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 6
minNode = 4
currentNode = 5
newCost = 19
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 4 6 7 3
Printing Best Cost Array
6 13 6 11 19 0 9 15
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
_____
```

```
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 6
minNode = 2
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100010
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 4 6 7 3
Printing Best Cost Array
6 13 6 11 19 0 9 15
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1
_____
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 6
minNode = 8
currentNode = 1
newCost = 15
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 8 6 7 3
Printing Best Cost Array
6 13 6 11 17 0 9 15
Printing Marked Array
11110111
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 6
minNode = 8
currentNode = 5
newCost = 17
```

printing from outside

```
Printing Father Array
1 3 3 3 8 6 7 3
Printing Best Cost Array
6 13 6 11 17 0 9 15
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
_____
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 6
minNode = 5
currentNode = 1
newCost = 17
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
99999 15 4 4 99999 3 0 99999
Printing Marked Array
00000110
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 7
minNode = 6
currentNode = 1
newCost = 17
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
6 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
9 15 4 4 99999 3 0 99999
Printing Marked Array
00000110
```

Printing Values

```
sourceNode = 7
minNode = 6
currentNode = 1
newCost = 9
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
6 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
9 15 4 4 99999 3 0 99999
Printing Marked Array
00100110
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 7
minNode = 3
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100002
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
6 3 3 4 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
9 11 4 4 99999 3 0 99999
_____
Printing Marked Array
00100110
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 7
minNode = 3
currentNode = 2
newCost = 11
printing from inside
```

numNodes = 8

Printing Father Array

```
6 3 3 4 5 6 7 3
_____
Printing Best Cost Array
9 11 4 4 99999 3 0 13
_____
Printing Marked Array
00100110
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 7
minNode = 3
currentNode = 8
newCost = 13
printing from outside
_____
Printing Father Array
6 3 3 4 5 6 7 3
Printing Best Cost Array
9 11 4 4 99999 3 0 13
Printing Marked Array
00110110
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 7
minNode = 4
currentNode = 1
newCost = 13
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
6 3 3 4 4 6 7 3
Printing Best Cost Array
9 11 4 4 12 3 0 13
Printing Marked Array
00110110
Printing Values
```

numNodes = 8

```
sourceNode = 7
minNode = 4
currentNode = 5
newCost = 12
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
6 3 3 4 4 6 7 3
_____
Printing Best Cost Array
9 11 4 4 12 3 0 13
Printing Marked Array
10110110
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 7
minNode = 1
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100003
printing from outside
_____
Printing Father Array
6 3 3 4 4 6 7 3
Printing Best Cost Array
9 11 4 4 12 3 0 13
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 7
minNode = 2
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100008
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
```

6 3 3 4 4 6 7 3

```
Printing Best Cost Array
9 11 4 4 12 3 0 13
Printing Marked Array
1 1 1 1 1 1 0
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 7
minNode = 5
currentNode = 1
newCost = 13
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
6 3 3 4 4 6 7 3
Printing Best Cost Array
9 11 4 4 12 3 0 13
Printing Marked Array
1111111
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 7
minNode = 8
currentNode = 1
newCost = 17
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
6 99999 99999 99999 2 7 32 0
Printing Marked Array
00001001
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 8
```

```
minNode = 5
currentNode = 1
newCost = 17
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 5 3 4 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
6 7 99999 99999 2 7 32 0
Printing Marked Array
00001001
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 8
minNode = 5
currentNode = 2
newCost = 7
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 5 3 5 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
6 7 99999 68 2 7 32 0
Printing Marked Array
00001001
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 8
minNode = 5
currentNode = 4
newCost = 68
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 5 3 5 5 6 7 8
```

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```
Printing Best Cost Array
6 7 99999 68 2 7 32 0
Printing Marked Array
10001001
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 8
minNode = 1
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100001
printing from inside
_____
Printing Father Array
1 5 1 5 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
6 7 11 68 2 7 32 0
Printing Marked Array
10001001
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 8
minNode = 1
currentNode = 3
newCost = 11
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
15115678
Printing Best Cost Array
6 7 11 25 2 7 32 0
Printing Marked Array
10001001
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 8
```

minNode = 1

```
currentNode = 4
newCost = 25
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 5 1 1 5 6 7 8
_____
Printing Best Cost Array
6 7 11 25 2 7 32 0
Printing Marked Array
1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 8
minNode = 2
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100005
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 5 1 2 5 6 7 8
Printing Best Cost Array
6 7 11 10 2 7 32 0
Printing Marked Array
1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 8
minNode = 2
currentNode = 4
newCost = 10
printing from outside
Printing Father Array
1 5 1 2 5 6 7 8
```

Printing Best Cost Array

```
6 7 11 10 2 7 32 0
_____
Printing Marked Array
1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1
_____
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 8
minNode = 6
currentNode = 1
newCost = 100006
printing from inside
Printing Father Array
1 5 1 2 5 6 6 8
_____
Printing Best Cost Array
6 7 11 10 2 7 16 0
Printing Marked Array
1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 8
minNode = 6
currentNode = 7
newCost = 16
printing from outside
_____
Printing Father Array
1 5 1 2 5 6 6 8
Printing Best Cost Array
6 7 11 10 2 7 16 0
Printing Marked Array
1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1
Printing Values
numNodes = 8
sourceNode = 8
minNode = 4
```

currentNode = 1

printing from outside Printing Father Array 1 5 1 2 5 6 6 8 Printing Best Cost Array 6 7 11 10 2 7 16 0 Printing Marked Array 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 Printing Values numNodes = 8sourceNode = 8 minNode = 3currentNode = 1newCost = 100009printing from outside Printing Father Array 1 5 1 2 5 6 6 8 Printing Best Cost Array 6 7 11 10 2 7 16 0 Printing Marked Array 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 Printing Values numNodes = 8sourceNode = 8 minNode = 7currentNode = 1 newCost = 39