eda

October 28, 2021

```
[31]: import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from category_encoders import TargetEncoder
```

1 Loading Data

```
[2]: df = pd.read_csv('dataset.csv', sep=';', dtype={
         'account_status':'category',
         'account_worst_status_0_3m':'category',
         'account_worst_status_12_24m':'category',
         'account_worst_status_3_6m':'category',
         'account_worst_status_6_12m':'category',
         'merchant_category':'category',
         'merchant_group':'category',
         'status_last_archived_0_24m':'category',
         'status_2nd_last_archived_0_24m':'category',
         'status_3rd_last_archived_0_24m':'category',
         'status_max_archived_0_6_months':'category',
         'status_max_archived_0_12_months':'category',
         'status_max_archived_0_24_months':'category',
         'worst_status_active_inv': 'category'
     })
```

2 Target Variable

The output file with predictions for users with default = NaN is the goal of the exercize. Therefore we will filter them out and keep them in a separate dataframe.

```
[4]: df_final_uotput = df[df['default'].isna()]
[5]: df = df[~df['uuid'].isin(df_final_uotput['uuid'])]
[6]: df['default'].value_counts(normalize=True, dropna=False) * 100
[6]: 0.0    98.568507
    1.0    1.431493
    Name: default, dtype: float64
```

Looks like we have a case of class imbalance. But it's not that bad, at least most of the customers pay their bills on time :)

3 Quick Feature Overview

At first glance it seems like some fields will require data imputation.

- account_incoming_debt_vs_paid_0_24m
- account_days_in_ group
- account_status
- account_worst_status_ group
- avg_payment_span_ group
- num_arch_written_off_ group
- worst_status_active_inv group

[7]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Int64Index: 89976 entries, 0 to 89975
Data columns (total 43 columns):

	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	uuid	89976 non-null	object
1	default	89976 non-null	float64
2	account_amount_added_12_24m	89976 non-null	int64
3	account_days_in_dc_12_24m	79293 non-null	float64
4	account_days_in_rem_12_24m	79293 non-null	float64
5	account_days_in_term_12_24m	79293 non-null	float64
6	account_incoming_debt_vs_paid_0_24m	36619 non-null	float64
7	account_status	41042 non-null	category
8	account_worst_status_0_3m	41042 non-null	category
9	account_worst_status_12_24m	29921 non-null	category
10	account_worst_status_3_6m	38038 non-null	category
11	account_worst_status_6_12m	35663 non-null	category

```
12
                                          89976 non-null
                                                          int64
     age
 13
     avg_payment_span_0_12m
                                          68508 non-null float64
 14
    avg_payment_span_0_3m
                                          45594 non-null float64
    merchant_category
                                          89976 non-null category
 15
                                          89976 non-null category
 16
    merchant group
    has paid
                                          89976 non-null bool
 17
    max paid inv 0 12m
                                          89976 non-null float64
 19
    max_paid_inv_0_24m
                                          89976 non-null float64
                                          89976 non-null object
    name in email
 21
    num_active_div_by_paid_inv_0_12m
                                          69318 non-null float64
 22
    num_active_inv
                                          89976 non-null int64
                                          89976 non-null int64
 23
    num_arch_dc_0_12m
    num_arch_dc_12_24m
 24
                                          89976 non-null
                                                          int64
 25
                                          89976 non-null
    num_arch_ok_0_12m
                                                          int64
 26
    num_arch_ok_12_24m
                                          89976 non-null
                                                          int64
 27
    num_arch_rem_0_12m
                                          89976 non-null int64
 28
    num_arch_written_off_0_12m
                                          73671 non-null float64
 29
    num_arch_written_off_12_24m
                                          73671 non-null float64
 30
    num_unpaid_bills
                                          89976 non-null int64
 31
    status last archived 0 24m
                                          89976 non-null category
                                          89976 non-null category
 32
     status 2nd last archived 0 24m
 33
     status 3rd last archived 0 24m
                                          89976 non-null category
                                          89976 non-null category
    status_max_archived_0_6_months
                                          89976 non-null category
    status_max_archived_0_12_months
 36
    status_max_archived_0_24_months
                                          89976 non-null category
    recovery_debt
 37
                                          89976 non-null int64
    sum_capital_paid_account_0_12m
                                          89976 non-null int64
 38
     sum_capital_paid_account_12_24m
                                          89976 non-null int64
 40
                                          89976 non-null
     sum_paid_inv_0_12m
                                                          int64
 41
    time_hours
                                          89976 non-null float64
    worst_status_active_inv
                                          27436 non-null
                                                          category
dtypes: bool(1), category(14), float64(13), int64(13), object(2)
memory usage: 21.2+ MB
```

4 Descriptive Stats default=0 vs default=1

```
[8]: df[df['default'] == 0].describe().T
[8]:
                                              count
                                                                             std \
                                                             mean
     default
                                            88688.0
                                                         0.000000
                                                                        0.000000
     account_amount_added_12_24m
                                            88688.0
                                                     12251.285055
                                                                   35522.032684
     account_days_in_dc_12_24m
                                            78096.0
                                                         0.171648
                                                                        5.000260
     account_days_in_rem_12_24m
                                                         4.830644
                                                                       22.422242
                                            78096.0
     account_days_in_term_12_24m
                                                         0.256402
                                                                        2.745369
                                            78096.0
     account_incoming_debt_vs_paid_0_24m
                                           35905.0
                                                         1.332916
                                                                       27.187677
                                                        36.087554
                                            88688.0
                                                                       13.005620
     age
```

avg_payment_span_0_12m	67838.0	17.726766	12.167796	
avg_payment_span_0_3m	45335.0	14.903550	10.171053	
max_paid_inv_0_12m	88688.0	9293.293422	13643.097654	
max_paid_inv_0_24m	88688.0	11324.241769	15327.844469	
<pre>num_active_div_by_paid_inv_0_12m</pre>	68603.0	0.110547	0.273332	
num_active_inv	88688.0	0.595188	1.543760	
num_arch_dc_0_12m	88688.0	0.056930	0.350055	
num_arch_dc_12_24m	88688.0	0.055272	0.350175	
num_arch_ok_0_12m	88688.0	7.380006	16.168802	
num_arch_ok_12_24m	88688.0	6.459995	15.491128	
num_arch_rem_0_12m	88688.0	0.467155	1.351612	
<pre>num_arch_written_off_0_12m</pre>	72843.0	0.000082	0.009075	
num_arch_written_off_12_24m	72843.0	0.000137	0.012834	
num_unpaid_bills	88688.0	2.121482	6.299023	
recovery_debt	88688.0	3.140233	98.519889	
sum_capital_paid_account_0_12m	88688.0	10827.012335	26566.528209	
sum_capital_paid_account_12_24m	88688.0	6571.061598	19230.815955	
sum_paid_inv_0_12m	88688.0	39596.846090	89942.815639	
time_hours	88688.0	15.342532	5.022549	
	mi	n 25%	50%	\
default	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000	
account_amount_added_12_24m	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000	
account_days_in_dc_12_24m	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000	
account_days_in_rem_12_24m	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000	
account_days_in_term_12_24m	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000	
account_incoming_debt_vs_paid_0_24m	0.00000	0.000000	0.147553	
age	18.00000	0 25.000000	34.000000	
avg_payment_span_0_12m	0.00000	0 10.755556	14.833333	
avg_payment_span_0_3m	0.00000	0 8.333333	13.000000	
max_paid_inv_0_12m	0.00000	0 2090.000000	6085.000000	
max_paid_inv_0_24m	0.00000	0 3430.000000	7651.500000	
num_active_div_by_paid_inv_0_12m	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000	
num_active_inv	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000	
num_arch_dc_0_12m	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000	
num_arch_dc_12_24m	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000	
num_arch_ok_0_12m	0.00000	0.00000	2.000000	
num_arch_ok_12_24m	0.00000	0.000000	2.000000	
num_arch_rem_0_12m	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000	
num_arch_written_off_0_12m	0.00000		0.000000	
num_arch_written_off_12_24m	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000	
num_unpaid_bills	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000	
recovery_debt	0.00000		0.000000	
sum_capital_paid_account_0_12m	0.00000	0.000000	0.000000	
sum_capital_paid_account_12_24m	0.00000	0.00000	0.000000	
sum_paid_inv_0_12m	0.00000		16285.500000	
time_hours	0.000278		15.805694	

```
75%
                                                            max
default
                                         0.000000
                                                   0.000000e+00
account_amount_added_12_24m
                                      4854.250000
                                                   1.128775e+06
account_days_in_dc_12_24m
                                         0.000000 3.620000e+02
account_days_in_rem_12_24m
                                         0.000000
                                                  3.650000e+02
account_days_in_term_12_24m
                                         0.000000 9.700000e+01
account_incoming_debt_vs_paid_0_24m
                                                   3.914000e+03
                                         0.656399
                                                   1.000000e+02
                                        45.000000
age
avg_payment_span_0_12m
                                        21.000000
                                                   2.240000e+02
avg payment span 0 3m
                                        18.000000 8.400000e+01
max_paid_inv_0_12m
                                     11455.250000 2.790000e+05
max_paid_inv_0_24m
                                     13895.000000 2.790000e+05
                                         0.100000
num_active_div_by_paid_inv_0_12m
                                                   6.000000e+00
                                                   4.700000e+01
num_active_inv
                                         1.000000
num_arch_dc_0_12m
                                         0.000000
                                                   1.600000e+01
                                                   1.300000e+01
num_arch_dc_12_24m
                                         0.000000
num_arch_ok_0_12m
                                         7.000000
                                                   2.610000e+02
num_arch_ok_12_24m
                                         6.000000 3.130000e+02
num_arch_rem_0_12m
                                         0.000000 4.200000e+01
                                         0.000000 1.000000e+00
num_arch_written_off_0_12m
num_arch_written_off_12_24m
                                         0.000000 2.000000e+00
num_unpaid_bills
                                         2.000000 1.820000e+02
recovery debt
                                         0.000000 1.119000e+04
sum_capital_paid_account_0_12m
                                      8962.250000 5.714750e+05
sum_capital_paid_account_12_24m
                                        46.250000 3.418590e+05
sum_paid_inv_0_12m
                                     44395.000000 2.962870e+06
time hours
                                        19.549167 2.399972e+01
```

[9]: df[df['default'] == 1].describe().T

[9]:		count	mean	std	\
	default	1288.0	1.000000	0.000000	
	account_amount_added_12_24m	1288.0	13988.590839	31138.845393	
	account_days_in_dc_12_24m	1197.0	3.197995	21.442738	
	account_days_in_rem_12_24m	1197.0	20.940685	43.112348	
	account_days_in_term_12_24m	1197.0	2.342523	8.543689	
	account_incoming_debt_vs_paid_0_24m	714.0	1.210835	3.072370	
	age	1288.0	31.302019	11.659622	
	avg_payment_span_0_12m	670.0	43.408737	33.490758	
	avg_payment_span_0_3m	259.0	24.914134	17.987244	
	max_paid_inv_0_12m	1288.0	4458.986025	6110.903212	
	max_paid_inv_0_24m	1288.0	5740.916925	7352.611782	
	<pre>num_active_div_by_paid_inv_0_12m</pre>	715.0	0.510002	1.018189	
	num_active_inv	1288.0	0.840839	1.565551	
	num_arch_dc_0_12m	1288.0	0.394410	1.096593	
	num_arch_dc_12_24m	1288.0	0.368012	0.965433	

num_arch_ok_0_12m	1288.0	1.076863	3.199819
num_arch_ok_12_24m	1288.0	0.920807	
num_arch_rem_0_12m	1288.0	0.474379	1.333670
num_arch_written_off_0_12m	828.0	0.002415	0.049118
num_arch_written_off_12_24m	828.0	0.000000	0.000000
num_unpaid_bills	1288.0	3.572205	5.960716
recovery_debt	1288.0	66.302795	
sum_capital_paid_account_0_12m	1288.0	11291.387422	
sum_capital_paid_account_12_24m	1288.0	7185.295807	
sum_paid_inv_0_12m	1288.0	12816.974379	
time_hours	1288.0	14.910725	5.547222
	m	in 25%	50% \
default	1.0000	00 1.000000	1.000000
account_amount_added_12_24m	0.0000	0.000000	0.000000
account_days_in_dc_12_24m	0.0000	0.000000	0.000000
account_days_in_rem_12_24m	0.0000	0.000000	0.000000
account_days_in_term_12_24m	0.0000	0.000000	0.000000
account_incoming_debt_vs_paid_0_24m	0.0000	0.037287	0.513352
age	18.0000	00 21.000000	28.000000
avg_payment_span_0_12m	0.0000	00 18.541667	37.000000
avg_payment_span_0_3m	0.0000	00 11.416667	20.500000
max_paid_inv_0_12m	0.0000	0.000000	2750.000000
max_paid_inv_0_24m	0.0000	0.000000	3880.000000
num_active_div_by_paid_inv_0_12m	0.0000	0.000000	0.142857
num_active_inv	0.0000	0.000000	0.000000
num_arch_dc_0_12m	0.0000	0.000000	0.000000
num_arch_dc_12_24m	0.0000	0.000000	0.000000
num_arch_ok_0_12m	0.0000	0.000000	0.000000
num_arch_ok_12_24m	0.0000	0.000000	0.000000
num_arch_rem_0_12m	0.0000	0.000000	0.000000
num_arch_written_off_0_12m	0.0000	0.000000	0.000000
num_arch_written_off_12_24m	0.0000	0.000000	0.000000
num_unpaid_bills	0.0000	0.000000	1.000000
recovery_debt	0.0000	0.000000	0.000000
sum_capital_paid_account_0_12m	0.0000	0.000000	177.000000
sum_capital_paid_account_12_24m	0.0000	0.000000	0.000000
sum_paid_inv_0_12m	0.0000	0.000000	4167.500000
time_hours	0.0055	56 11.088264	15.365694
		75%	max
default			.000000
account_amount_added_12_24m	13324.5		.000000
account_days_in_dc_12_24m			.000000
account_days_in_rem_12_24m			.000000
account_days_in_term_12_24m			.000000
account_incoming_debt_vs_paid_0_24m	1.0	65028 41	. 214429

age	39.000000	80.000000
avg_payment_span_0_12m	57.000000	260.000000
avg_payment_span_0_3m	37.000000	86.000000
max_paid_inv_0_12m	6954.500000	96200.000000
max_paid_inv_0_24m	8795.000000	96200.000000
<pre>num_active_div_by_paid_inv_0_12m</pre>	0.666667	9.000000
num_active_inv	1.000000	13.000000
num_arch_dc_0_12m	0.000000	11.000000
num_arch_dc_12_24m	0.000000	8.000000
num_arch_ok_0_12m	1.000000	39.000000
num_arch_ok_12_24m	1.000000	37.000000
num_arch_rem_0_12m	0.000000	14.000000
<pre>num_arch_written_off_0_12m</pre>	0.000000	1.000000
num_arch_written_off_12_24m	0.000000	0.000000
num_unpaid_bills	4.000000	73.000000
recovery_debt	0.000000	36479.000000
sum_capital_paid_account_0_12m	14680.500000	145930.000000
sum_capital_paid_account_12_24m	6276.000000	148784.000000
sum_paid_inv_0_12m	14630.500000	195037.000000
time_hours	19.463542	23.941389

Dropping account_incoming_debt_vs_paid_0_24m because it has too many missing values and doesn't seam to bring any inforantion about the target

Age seams to have some signal.

Features that have different distributions for default=1 and default=0: * account_days_in_dc_12_24m * account_days_in_rem_12_24m * account_days_in_term_12_24m

5 Categorical Features

```
[10]: df['worst_status_active_inv'] = df['worst_status_active_inv'].cat.

→add_categories(0)

df['worst_status_active_inv'] = df['worst_status_active_inv'].fillna(0)

df.groupby(['worst_status_active_inv'])['default'].value_counts(normalize=True)
```

[10]:	worst_status_active_inv	default	
	1	0.0	0.984441
		1.0	0.015559
	2	0.0	0.959358
		1.0	0.040642
	3	0.0	0.896774
		1.0	0.103226
	0	0.0	0.987672
		1.0	0.012328

Name: default, dtype: float64

For worst_status_active_inv missing values will be replaced with 1 because the distribution apears to be the same as for worst_status_active_inv=1.

It seams like worst_status_active_inv=3 might be useful

```
[11]: df.groupby(['name_in_email'])['default'].value_counts(normalize=True)
```

[11]:	name_in_email	default	
	F	0.0	0.987664
		1.0	0.012336
	F+L	0.0	0.987513
		1.0	0.012487
	F1+L	0.0	0.986293
		1.0	0.013707
	Initials	0.0	0.958333
		1.0	0.041667
	L	0.0	0.976431
		1.0	0.023569
	L1+F	0.0	0.987858
		1.0	0.012142
	Nick	0.0	0.980656
		1.0	0.019344
	no_match	0.0	0.981052
		1.0	0.018948

Name: default, dtype: float64

Looks like name_in_email=Initials is the only one with some signal.

```
[12]: x = df.groupby(['merchant_category'])['default'].value_counts(normalize=True).

→reset_index(name='prob')

x[x['default'] == 1].sort_values('prob', ascending=False)
```

[12]:	merchant_category	default	prob
89	Tobacco	1.0	0.137931
78	Plants & Flowers	1.0	0.125000
85	Sex toys	1.0	0.111111
25	Dating services	1.0	0.100176
50	Food & Beverage	1.0	0.083650
99	Wheels & Tires	1.0	0.060606
10	Car electronics	1.0	0.048780
97	Video Games & Related accessories	1.0	0.041806
44	Diversified erotic material	1.0	0.039286
21	Cosmetics	1.0	0.036207
17	Collectibles	1.0	0.032609
68	Musical Instruments & Equipment	1.0	0.032258
95	Underwear	1.0	0.026667
1	Adult Shoes & Clothing	1.0	0.025735
40	Diversified electronics	1.0	0.025200

```
102
                         Youthful Shoes & Clothing
                                                         1.0 0.024990
64
                                                         1.0 0.024390
                                       Kitchenware
82
                                   Prints & Photos
                                                         1.0 0.022636
                                    Hobby articles
58
                                                         1.0 0.022032
74
                                      Pet supplies
                                                         1.0 0.021097
46
        Electronic equipment & Related accessories
                                                         1.0 0.020085
62
                                  Jewelry & Watches
                                                         1.0 0.019632
                Diversified Home & Garden products
35
                                                         1.0 0.018721
31
                                  Digital services
                                                         1.0 0.018450
6
                                  Body & Hair Care
                                                         1.0 0.018277
93
                                   Travel services
                                                         1.0 0.018182
87
                             Sports gear & Outdoor
                                                         1.0 0.017878
54
                                          Furniture
                                                         1.0 0.017647
56
                          General Shoes & Clothing
                                                         1.0 0.016579
70
                                                         1.0 0.015625
                                                Non
19
                    Concept stores & Miscellaneous
                                                         1.0 0.015117
72
                  Personal care & Body improvement
                                                         1.0 0.015106
76
                           Pharmaceutical products
                                                         1.0 0.014970
3
                    Automotive Parts & Accessories
                                                         1.0 0.014686
23
                         Costumes & Party supplies
                                                         1.0 0.014599
29
                               Dietary supplements
                                                         1.0 0.014404
33
              Diversified Health & Beauty products
                                                         1.0 0.014085
12
             Children Clothes & Nurturing products
                                                         1.0 0.014001
27
                                  Decoration & Art
                                                         1.0 0.013356
60
     Household electronics (whitegoods/appliances)
                                                         1.0 0.013333
                     Diversified children products
38
                                                         1.0 0.013006
91
                          Tools & Home improvement
                                                         1.0 0.012225
66
                                    Music & Movies
                                                         1.0 0.008772
80
                               Prescription optics
                                                         1.0 0.008717
42
                         Diversified entertainment
                                                         1.0 0.007274
14
                                      Children toys
                                                         1.0
                                                             0.007067
52
                                         Fragrances
                                                         1.0
                                                             0.006944
8
                                                             0.005564
                                 Books & Magazines
                                                         1.0
```

I have merchant_category in this feature :D This is how it will be encoded.

```
[13]: x = df.groupby(['merchant_group'])['default'].value_counts(normalize=True).

→reset_index(name='prob')

x[x['default'] == 1].sort_values('prob', ascending=False)
```

```
「13]:
                  merchant_group
                                   default
                                                prob
                                            0.090909
      13
                 Food & Beverage
                                       1.0
      19
             Intangible products
                                       1.0
                                            0.063913
      11
                Erotic Materials
                                       1.0 0.038806
      7
                     Electronics
                                       1.0 0.023299
      5
                Clothing & Shoes
                                       1.0 0.022683
             Automotive Products
      1
                                       1.0 0.020047
```

```
17
            Home & Garden
                                1.0 0.018507
23
   Leisure, Sport & Hobby
                                1.0 0.018017
     Jewelry & Accessories
21
                                1.0 0.017970
15
          Health & Beauty
                                1.0 0.015784
3
        Children Products
                                1.0 0.012570
            Entertainment
                                1.0 0.007419
```

Feature merchant_group probably corelates with merchant_category. Feature selection will tell which one is more useful.

```
[14]: # df['worst_status_active_inv']['default'].value_counts()
df.groupby(['worst_status_active_inv'])['default'].value_counts(normalize=True).

→reset_index(name='prob')
```

```
worst_status_active_inv
[14]:
                                default
                                              prob
                                     0.0 0.984441
      1
                              1
                                     1.0 0.015559
      2
                              2
                                     0.0 0.959358
                              2
      3
                                     1.0 0.040642
      4
                              3
                                    0.0 0.896774
      5
                              3
                                     1.0 0.103226
      6
                              0
                                     0.0 0.987672
                                     1.0 0.012328
                              0
```

```
[15]: df['account_status'] = df['account_status'].cat.add_categories(0)

df['account_status'] = df['account_status'].fillna(0)
df.groupby(['account_status'])['default'].value_counts()
```

```
[15]: account_status
                        default
      1
                        0.0
                                     38677
                        1.0
                                       668
      2
                        0.0
                                      1524
                        1.0
                                       163
      3
                        0.0
                                         5
                        1.0
                                         2
      4
                        1.0
                                         3
                        0.0
      0
                                     48482
                        1.0
                                       452
```

Name: default, dtype: int64

```
[16]: account_worst_status_0_3m default
                                  0.0
                                              34118
                                  1.0
                                                406
      2
                                  0.0
                                               5672
                                  1.0
                                                350
      3
                                  0.0
                                                341
                                  1.0
                                                 57
                                  0.0
      4
                                                 75
                                  1.0
                                                 23
      0
                                  0.0
                                              48482
                                  1.0
                                                452
      Name: default, dtype: int64
[19]: # df['acount_status_changes_count'] = df['acount_status_changes'].apply(lambda_
       \rightarrow x: len(x)
[21]: # df.groupby(['acount_status_changes_count'])['default'].value_counts()
[22]: df['account_worst_status_3_6m'] = df['account_worst_status_3_6m'].cat.
       →add_categories(0)
      df['account_worst_status_3_6m'] = df['account_worst_status_3_6m'].fillna(0)
      df.groupby(['account_worst_status_3_6m'])['default'].value_counts(dropna=False)
[22]: account_worst_status_3_6m default
      1
                                  0.0
                                              31353
                                  1.0
                                                355
                                  0.0
                                               5463
      2
                                  1.0
                                                276
      3
                                  0.0
                                                413
                                  1.0
                                                 45
      4
                                  0.0
                                                 91
                                  1.0
                                                 42
      0
                                  0.0
                                              51368
                                  1.0
                                                570
      Name: default, dtype: int64
[23]: \# df['account\_worst\_status\_0\_3m'] = df['account\_worst\_status\_0\_3m'].cat.
       \rightarrow add\_categories(0)
      df['account_worst_status_0_3m'] = df['account_worst_status_0_3m'].fillna(0)
      df.groupby(['account_worst_status_0_3m'])['default'].value_counts(dropna=False)
[23]: account_worst_status_0_3m default
                                  0.0
                                              34118
                                  1.0
                                                406
      2
                                  0.0
                                               5672
                                  1.0
                                                350
```

```
3 0.0 341
1.0 57
4 0.0 75
1.0 23
0 0.0 48482
1.0 452
```

Name: default, dtype: int64

For account_worst_status_0_3m missing values will be replaced with 1 because the distribution (of missing values) apears to be the same as for account_worst_status_0_3m=1. Same goes for: * account_worst_status_3_6m * account_worst_status_6_12m * account_worst_status_12_24m

```
[24]: df.groupby(['num_arch_written_off_12_24m'])['default'].value_counts()
```

Name: default, dtype: int64

Replacing missing values with 0 because num_arch_written_off_12_24m = 1 or 2 result in default=0 most of the time unlike users with NaN values

Same goes for num_arch_written_off_0_12m

```
[25]:
                 age group
                            default
                                          prob
          (63.556, 72.667]
                                1.0 0.003916
      11
          (72.667, 81.778]
                                1.0 0.007220
      13
          (54.444, 63.556]
      9
                                1.0 0.007959
          (45.333, 54.444]
      7
                                1.0 0.009453
          (36.222, 45.333]
      5
                                1.0 0.011895
      3
          (27.111, 36.222]
                                1.0 0.012254
          (17.918, 27.111]
                                1.0 0.021896
      1
```

Looks like the younger crew has a bit more chance of default

```
[26]: df['time_group'] = pd.cut(df['time_hours'], bins=9)

x = df.groupby(['time_group'])['default'].value_counts(normalize=True).

→reset_index(name='prob')

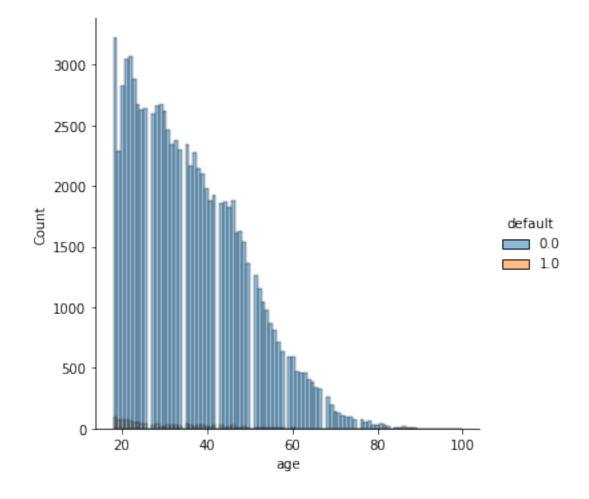
x[x['default'] == 1].sort_values('prob')
```

```
[26]:
                time_group
                            default
                                          prob
          (18.667, 21.333]
                                 1.0 0.012481
      15
      13
            (16.0, 18.667]
                                 1.0
                                     0.013043
      7
             (8.0, 10.667]
                                 1.0 0.013369
          (10.667, 13.333]
      9
                                 1.0 0.013963
            (13.333, 16.0]
      11
                                 1.0 0.014469
              (5.333, 8.0]
      5
                                 1.0 0.015401
            (21.333, 24.0]
      17
                                 1.0 0.016523
      1
          (-0.0237, 2.667]
                                 1.0 0.030371
      3
            (2.667, 5.333]
                                 1.0 0.030513
```

6 The rest doesn't seem very useful

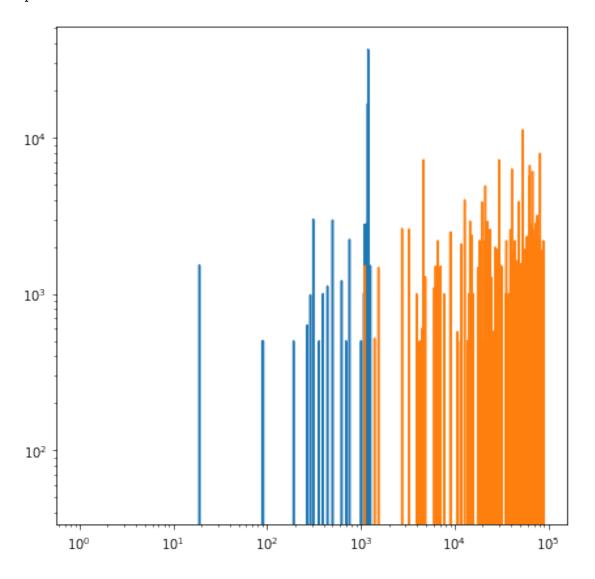
```
[27]: # sns.displot(df)
sns.displot(df, x="age", hue="default")
```

[27]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x7fd19a68ffd0>



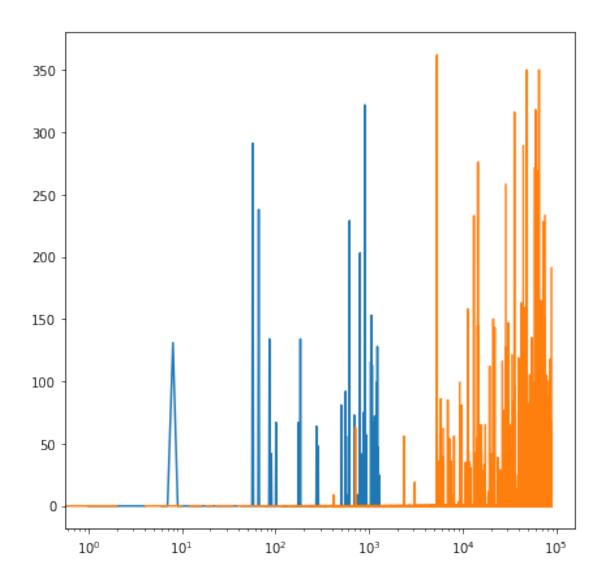
```
[28]: f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(7, 7))
   ax.set(xscale="log", yscale="log")
   ax.plot(df[df['default'] == 1]['recovery_debt'].values)
   ax.plot(df[df['default'] == 0]['recovery_debt'].values)
```

[28]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7fd1993249d0>]



```
[29]: f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(7, 7))
    ax.set(xscale="log", )
    ax.plot(df[df['default'] == 1]['account_days_in_dc_12_24m'].values)
    ax.plot(df[df['default'] == 0]['account_days_in_dc_12_24m'].values)
```

[29]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7fd18c38bd90>]



```
[30]: f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(7, 7))
    ax.set(xscale="log")
    ax.plot(df[df['default'] == 1]['account_days_in_term_12_24m'].values)
    ax.plot(df[df['default'] == 0]['account_days_in_term_12_24m'].values)
```

[30]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7fd18c15fbd0>]

