Assign #3: Oct Mock Exam暨选做题目满百

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2024 fall, Complied by Hongfei Yan==宋宇宸 元培学院==

说明:

- 1) Oct月考: AC6==5== 。考试题目都在"题库(包括计概、数算题目)"里面,按照数字题号能找到,可以重新提交。作业中提交自己最满意版本的代码和截图。
- 2)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python, 或者C++/C(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted, 学号),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn ,或者用word)。AC或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 3)提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、作业评论有md或者doc。
- 4) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

1. 题目

E28674:《黑神话:悟空》之加密

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28674/

思路:

```
k = int(input())
s = input()
ans = ""
for i in range(len(s)):
    if ord("Z") >= ord(s[i]) >= ord("A"):
        ans += chr((ord(s[i]) - ord("A") - k) % 26 + ord("A"))
    else:
        ans += chr((ord(s[i]) - ord("a") - k) % 26 + ord("a"))
print(ans)
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==



E28691: 字符串中的整数求和

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28691/

思路:

```
a, b = input().split()
print(int(a[0:2]) + int(b[0:2]))
```

代码运行截图 ==(至少包含有"Accepted")==



M28664: 验证身份证号

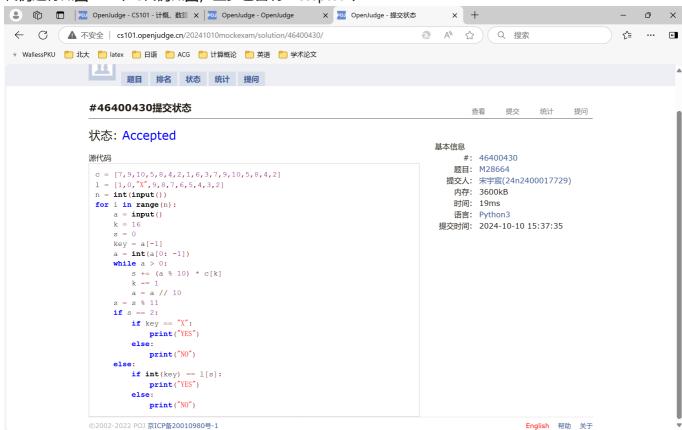
http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28664/

思路:

```
c = [7,9,10,5,8,4,2,1,6,3,7,9,10,5,8,4,2]
1 = [1,0,"X",9,8,7,6,5,4,3,2]
n = int(input())
for i in range(n):
    a = input()
    k = 16
    s = 0
    key = a[-1]
    a = int(a[0: -1])
    while a > 0:
        s += (a \% 10) * c[k]
        k -= 1
        a = a // 10
    s = s \% 11
    if s == 2:
        if key == "X":
            print("YES")
        else:
            print("NO")
    else:
```

```
if int(key) == l[s]:
    print("YES")
else:
    print("NO")
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==



M28678: 角谷猜想

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28678/

思路:

```
n = int(input())
while n > 1:
    if n % 2 == 0:
        print(f"{n}/2={n // 2}")
        n = n // 2
    else:
        print(f"{n}*3+1={n * 3 + 1}")
        n = n * 3 + 1
print("End")
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==



M28700: 罗马数字与整数的转换

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28700/

思路:

```
dic = {"I": 1, "V": 5, "X": 10, "L": 50, "C": 100, "D": 500, "M": 1000}
a = input()
if "0" <= a[0] <= "9":
    a = int(a)
    for i in range(a // 1000):
        print("M", end="")
    a = a \% 1000
    if a >= 900:
        print("CM", end="")
        a -= 900
    if a // 100 == 4:
        print("CD", end="")
        a -= 400
    if a >= 500:
        print("D", end="")
        a -= 500
    for i in range(a // 100):
        print("C", end="")
    a = a \% 100
```

```
if a >= 90:
        print("XC", end="")
        a -= 90
    if a // 10 == 4:
        print("XL", end="")
        a -= 40
    if a >= 50:
        print("L", end="")
        a -= 50
    for i in range(a // 10):
        print("X", end="")
    a = a \% 10
    if a >= 9:
        print("IX", end="")
        a -= 9
    if a // 1 == 4:
        print("IV", end="")
        a -= 4
    if a >= 5:
        print("V", end="")
        a -= 5
    for i in range(a // 1):
        print("I", end="")
else:
    s = 0
    if a.find("CM") != -1:
        s += 900
        a = a[0: a.find("CM")] + a[a.find("CM") + 2:]
    while a.find("M") != -1:
        s += 1000
        a = a[1:]
    if a.find("CD") != -1:
        s += 400
        a = a[0: a.find("CD")] + a[a.find("CD") + 2:]
    if a.find("D") != -1:
        s += 500
        a = a[1:]
    if a.find("XC") != -1:
        s += 90
        a = a[0: a.find("XC")] + a[a.find("XC") + 2:]
    while a.find("C") != -1:
        s += 100
        a = a[1:]
    if a.find("XL") != -1:
        s += 40
        a = a[0: a.find("XL")] + a[a.find("XL") + 2:]
    if a.find("L") != -1:
        s += 50
        a = a[1:]
    if a.find("IX") != -1:
        s += 9
        a = a[0: a.find("IX")] + a[a.find("IX") + 2:]
    while a.find("X") != -1:
        s += 10
```

```
a = a[1:]
if a.find("IV") != -1:
    s += 4
    a = a[0: a.find("IV")] + a[a.find("IV") + 2:]
if a.find("V") != -1:
    s += 5
    a = a[1:]
while a.find("I") != -1:
    s += 1
    a = a[1:]
print(s)
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==



*T25353: 排队 (选做)

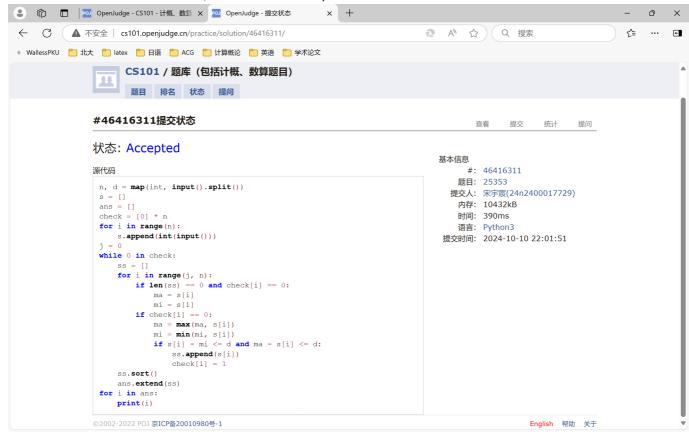
http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/25353/

思路:

```
n, d = map(int, input().split())
s = []
ans = []
check = [0] * n
for i in range(n):
    s.append(int(input()))
j = 0
```

```
while 0 in check:
    ss = []
    for i in range(j, n):
        if len(ss) == 0 and check[i] == 0:
            ma = s[i]
            mi = s[i]
        if check[i] == 0:
            ma = max(ma, s[i])
            mi = min(mi, s[i])
            if s[i] - mi <= d and ma - s[i] <= d:
                ss.append(s[i])
                check[i] = 1
    ss.sort()
    ans.extend(ss)
for i in ans:
    print(i)
```

代码运行截图 == (AC代码截图,至少包含有"Accepted") ==



2. 学习总结和收获

==如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如:OJ"计概2024fall每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题目。== 月考没能AK,还需努力(最后一题答案的优化方式实在是素晴らしい)