Assignment #B: Dec Mock Exam大雪前一天

Updated 1649 GMT+8 Dec 5, 2024

2024 fall, Complied by 宋宇宸 元培学院

说明:

- 1) 月考: AC2<mark>(请改为同学的通过数)</mark> 。考试题目都在"题库(包括计概、数算题目)"里面,按照数字题号能找到,可以重新提交。作业中提交自己最满意版本的代码和截图。
- 2)请把每个题目解题思路(可选),源码Python, 或者C++(已经在Codeforces/Openjudge上AC),截图(包含Accepted),填写到下面作业模版中(推荐使用 typora https://typoraio.cn ,或者用word)。AC 或者没有AC,都请标上每个题目大致花费时间。
- 3)提交时候先提交pdf文件,再把md或者doc文件上传到右侧"作业评论"。Canvas需要有同学清晰头像、提交文件有pdf、"作业评论"区有上传的md或者doc附件。
- 4) 如果不能在截止前提交作业,请写明原因。

1. 题目

E22548: 机智的股民老张

http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/22548/

思路:

```
a = list(map(int, input().split()))
mi = [100001] * (len(a))
ma = [-1] * (len(a))
mi[0] = a[0]
ma[len(a) - 1] = a[-1]
for i in range(1, len(a)):
    mi[i] = min(mi[i - 1], a[i])
for i in range(len(a) - 2, -1, -1):
    ma[i] = max(ma[i + 1], a[i])
ans = -1
for i in range(len(a)):
    ans = max(ans, ma[i] - mi[i])
print(ans)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")



M28701: 炸鸡排

greedy, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28701/

思路:

```
n, k = map(int, input().split())
t = list(map(int, input().split()))
t.sort()
ans = 0
t.insert(0, 0)
t.append(100000001)
k += 1
t0 = t[len(t) - k]
index1 = 0
index2 = 0
for i in range(len(t) - k - 1, -1, -1):
    if t[i] != t0:
        index1 = len(t) - k - 1 - i
        break
for i in range(len(t) - k + 1, len(t), 1):
    if t[i] != t0:
        index2 = i - (len(t) - k + 1)
        break
while 1:
    p = (1 + index2) / (1 + index1 + index2)
```

```
if p == 1 or (t0 - t[len(t) - k - index1 - 1]) / p < <math>(t[len(t) - k + index2 + 1])
1] - t0) / (1 - p):
                           dt = (t0 - t[len(t) - k - index1 - 1]) / p
                           ans += dt
                           t[len(t) - k - index1: len(t) - k + index2 + 1] = [t[len(t) - k - index1 - len(t) - len(
1 | 1 | * (1 + index1 + index2)
                           for i in range(len(t) - k + index2 + 1, len(t)):
                                         t[i] -= dt
                           if len(t) - k - index1 == 1:
                                        break
                           t0 = t[len(t) - k]
                           for i in range(len(t) - k - index1 - 1, -1, -1):
                                         if t[i] != t0:
                                                       index1 = len(t) - k - 1 - i
                                                      break
              else:
                            dt = (t[len(t) - k + index2 + 1] - t0) / (1 - p)
                            ans += dt
                           t[len(t) - k - index1: len(t) - k + index2 + 1] = [t0 - (t[len(t) - k + index2]) = [t0 - (t]]
index2 + 1] - t0) * p / (1 - p)] * (1 + index1 + index2)
                           for i in range(len(t) - k + index2 + 1, len(t)):
                                         t[i] -= dt
                           t0 = t[len(t) - k]
                           for i in range(len(t) - k + index2 + 1, len(t), 1):
                                         if t[i] != t0:
                                                       index2 = i - (len(t) - k + 1)
print(f"{ans:.3f}")
```

代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==



M20744: 土豪购物

dp, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/20744/

思路:

代码:

```
a = list(map(int, input().split(",")))
dp = [[0] * 2 for _ in range(len(a))]
dp[0][0] = a[0]
dp[0][1] = 0
for i in range(1, len(a)):
    dp[i][0] = max(dp[i - 1][0] + a[i], a[i])
    dp[i][1] = max(dp[i - 1][1] + a[i], 0, dp[i - 1][0])
ans = 0
for i in range(len(a)):
    ans = max(dp[i][0], dp[i][1], ans)
if ans == 0:
    print(max(a))
else:
    print(ans)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")



T25561: 2022决战双十一

brute force, dfs, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/25561/

思路:

```
import copy
n, m = map(int, input().split())
g = []
for i in range(n):
    gg = []
    a = input().split()
    for j in a:
        t = list(map(int, j.split(":")))
        t[0] -= 1
        gg.append(t)
    g.append(gg)
c = []
for i in range(m):
   cc = []
    a = input().split()
    for j in a:
        cc.append(list(map(int, j.split("-"))))
    c.append(cc)
ans = 10000000
def dfs(index, choice):
    if index == n:
        global ans
        t = sum(choice)
        t = (t // 300) * 50
        for i in range(m):
            discount = 0
            for j in c[i]:
                if j[0] \leftarrow choice[i]:
                    discount = max(discount, j[1])
            t -= discount
        ans = min(ans, t)
        return
    for i in g[index]:
        choice[i[0]] += i[1]
        dfs(index + 1, copy.deepcopy(choice))
        choice[i[0]] -= i[1]
dfs(∅, copy.deepcopy([∅] * m))
print(ans)
```

代码运行截图 <mark>(至少包含有"Accepted")</mark>



T20741: 两座孤岛最短距离

dfs, bfs, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/20741/

思路:

```
n = int(input())
s = []
for i in range(n):
    s.append(list("2" + input() + "2"))
1 = len(s[0]) - 2
s.insert(0, ["2"] * (1 + 2))
s.append(["2"] * (1 + 2))
move = [(1, 0), (-1, 0), (0, 1), (0, -1)]
pending1 = []
pending2 = []
check = [0] * (1 + 2) for _ in range(n + 2)]
for i in range(1, n + 1):
    for j in range(1, 1 + 1):
        if s[i][j] == "1":
            pending1.append((i, j))
            while pending1:
                a, b = pending1[\theta]
                check[a][b] = 1
                pending1 = pending1[1:]
```

```
for da, db in move:
                     if not check[a + da][b + db]:
                         if s[a + da][b + db] == "0":
                             check[a + da][b + db] = 1
                             pending2.append((a + da, b + db, 1))
                         if s[a + da][b + db] == "1":
                             check[a + da][b + db] = 1
                             pending1.append((a + da, b + db))
            f = 1
            break
    if f == 1:
        break
flag = 0
ans = 0
while pending2:
    a, b, c = pending2[0]
    check[a][b] = 1
    pending2 = pending2[1:]
    for da, db in move:
        if not check[a + da][b + db]:
            if s[a + da][b + db] == "0":
                check[a + da][b + db] = 1
                pending2.append((a + da, b + db, c + \frac{1}{}))
            if s[a + da][b + db] == "1":
                ans = c
                flag = 1
                break
    if flag == 1:
        break
print(ans)
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")



T28776: 国王游戏

greedy, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/28776

思路:

```
n = int(input())
k = list(map(int, input().split()))
m = []
for i in range(n):
    t = list(map(int, input().split()))
    m.append(t + [t[0] * t[1]])
m.sort(key = lambda x: x[2])
ans = 0
t = k[0]
for i in range(n):
    ans = max(ans, t // m[i][1])
    t *= m[i][0]
print(ans)
```

代码运行截图 <mark>(至少包含有"Accepted")</mark>



2. 学习总结和收获

如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如:OJ"计概2024fall每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、洛谷等网站题 目。

这次月考让我注意到了很多细节上的问题,继续加油吧