ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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I would like to express my gratitude towards the department of Information Technology of Shankar Narayan College of Arts & Commerce

I would like to extend my hearty thanks to my internal guide **Prof. Rajdeep Chakraborty** who's guidance me to take right decisions with regards to my project. I thank him for sharing their immaculate knowledge and experience which helped me to achieve my goal.

Their valuable inputs have helped me shape this project better.

A special thanks to Department of Information Technology for providing the lab facilities for completion of the project.

DECLARATION

DECLARATION

I **Ms. Siddiqui Naziya Mohd Salim** hereby declare that I myself have completed the project under the guidance of **Prof. Rajdeep Chakraborty.** I on my own have designed the software and have done all the programming required.

It may require some modifications in the future as per the user's requirements. From practical implementation point of view flexibility in the changes have incorporated.

I am sure that I can do any kind of modification suggested while practical implementation by modifying file design or the program code if necessary.

NAZIYA SIDDIQUI

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INTRODUCTION

Attendance using face detection:

Applying machine learning techniques to biometric security solutions is one of the emerging AI trends. Today I would like to share some ideas about how to develop a face recognition-based biometric identification system using OpenCV library, DLib and real-time streaming via video camera. In order for the system to function, it's necessary to implement three steps. First, it must detect a face. Then, it must recognize that face nearly instantaneously. Finally, it must take whatever further action is required, such as allowing access for an approved user. Face recognition-based attendance system is a process of recognizing the students face for taking attendance by using face biometrics based on high - definition monitor video and other information technology.

OBJECTIVES:

The aim is to detect ,recognize and mark attendance by face recognition but the project has a lot more objectives:

1. **Detection**
2. **Recognition**
3. **Updating record in Excel**
4. **Managing students data and faculty data through excel by the help of GUI**
5. **Notifying students and teachers about attendance statistics via email**

Detection

Detection is done by the help of OpenCV and Haar cascades

Face detection using Haar cascades is a machine learning based approach where a cascade function is trained with a set of input data. OpenCV already contains many pre-trained classifiers for face, eyes, smiles, etc.. Today we will be using the face classifier. You can experiment with other classifiers as well.

- Recognition

Recognition is done by LBPH recogniser

Local Binary Pattern (LBP) is a simple yet very efficient texture operator which labels the pixels of an image by thresholding the neighborhood of each pixel and considers the result as a binary number.

LBPH is one of the easiest face recognition algorithms. It can represent local features in the images. It is possible to get great results (mainly in a controlled environment). It is robust against monotonic gray scale transformations. It is provided by the OpenCV library (Open Source Computer Vision Library).

- Manage record in Excel files by GUI

By the help of gui CRUD operations can be performed in excel files

- Notifying students and teachers about attendance statistics via email

After recognition code automatically calculates statistics like attendance percentage keeping in all constraints like working days holidays .

SCOPE OF STUDY:

- ✓ Automating attendance using Face Recognition via Neural Networks.
- ✓ The entire process of marking attendance in educational institutions, workplaces, when automised is the best and most cost-effective way of making it fool-proof and better.
- ✓ This makes proxy attendance impossible and workplace ethics- trustworthy.
- ✓ It creates Class-wise Excel.
- ✓ It is fast as compared to paper work.
- ✓ Data maintained in CSV format with date-wise.
- ✓ Student Details maintains according to Class-wise
- ✓ As the next day arises, it is automatically stored in new tab in the .xlxs sheet so files aren't over-written.
- ✓ Prevent loss of productivity, saves time, accurate, increases security & automated.

PROPOSED SYSTEM:

- ✓ Automating attendance using Face Recognition via Neural Networks.
- ✓ The entire process of marking attendance in educational institutions, workplaces, when automised is the best and most cost-effective way of making it fool-proof and better.
- ✓ This makes proxy attendance impossible and workplace ethics- trustworthy.
- ✓ It creates Class-wise Excel.
- ✓ It is fast as compared to paper work.
- ✓ Data maintained in CSV format with date-wise.
- ✓ Student Details maintains according to Class-wise

Additional Highlights:

- As the next day arises, it is automatically stored in new tab in the xlxs sheet so files arent over-written
- Seeing attendance or editing requires an master face print which can be set earlier so students cant change their records.
- Multiple times and mutiple faces is taken in consideration

LITERATURE SURVEY

TOOLS AND TECHNOLOGY:

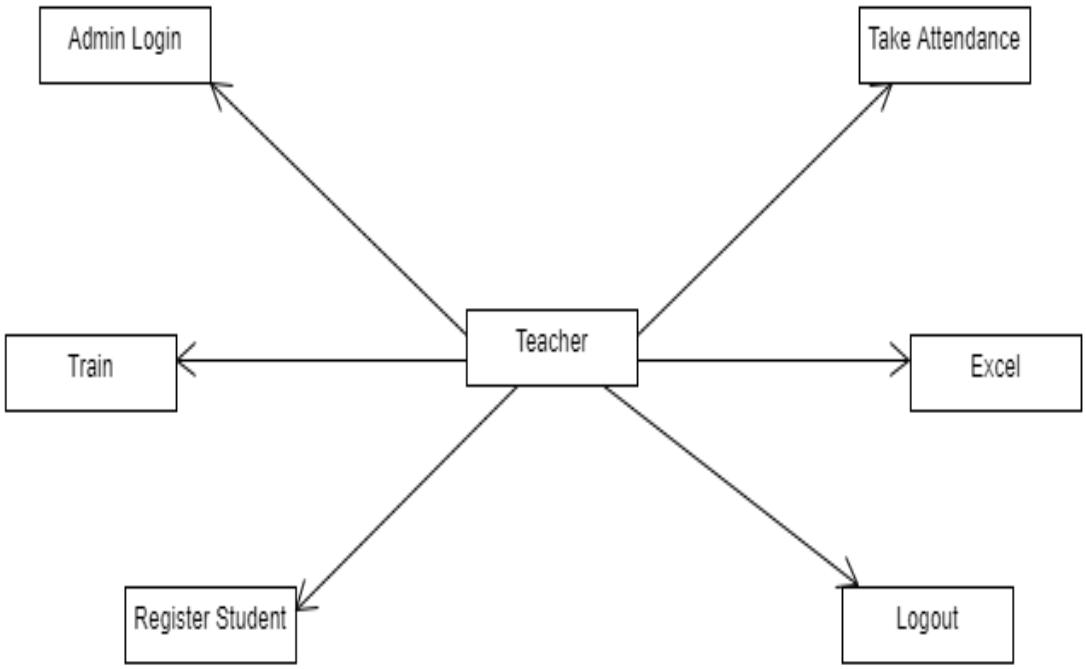
- Python
- Tensorflow
- Keras
- SqlLite3
- Tkinter
- OpenCV

TECHNICAL SPECIFICATION

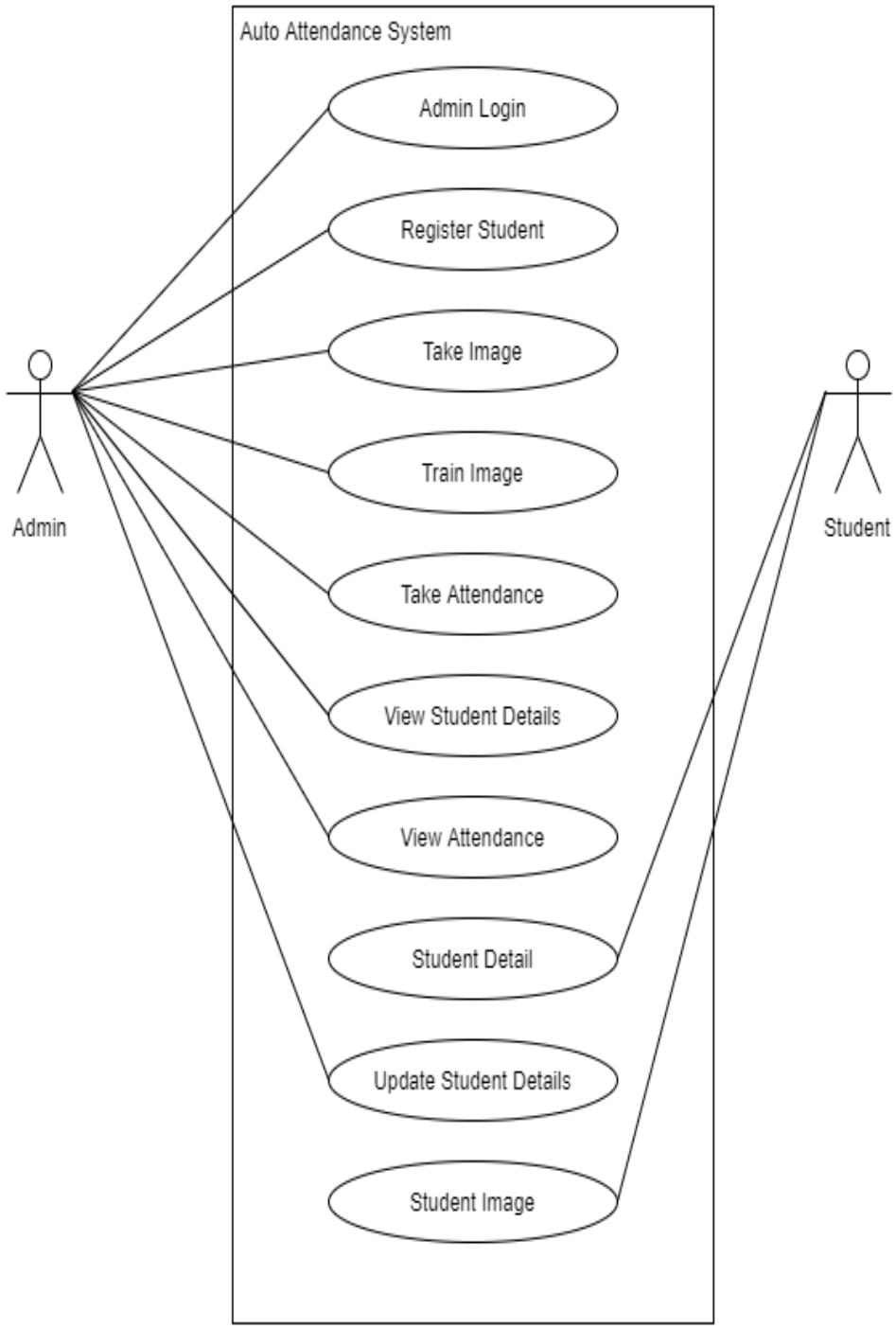
- **OpenCV-python**
- **Pandas**
- **Numpy**
- **csv**
- **Pilow**
- **smtplib**
- **calender**
- **holidays**
- **datetime**
- **openpyxl**
- **tkinter**
- **xlrd**

SYSTEM DESIGN

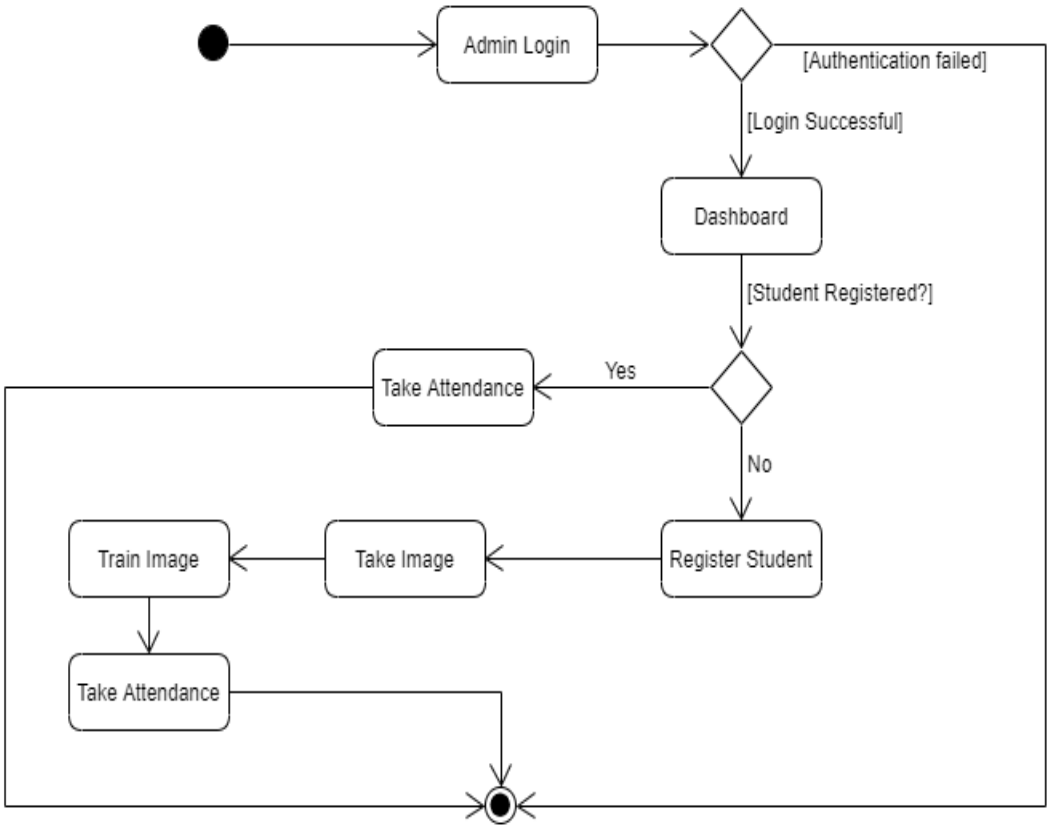
BLOCK DIAGRAM



USE-CASE DIAGRAM



PROCESS DIAGRAM



SYSTEM CODING

CODING:

Splash_screen.ui:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<ui version="4.0">
 <class>SplashScreen</class>
 <widget class="QMainWindow" name="SplashScreen">
  <property name="geometry">
   <rect>
    <x>0</x>
    <y>0</y>
    <width>680</width>
    <height>400</height>
   </rect>
  </property>
  <property name="windowTitle">
   <string>MainWindow</string>
  </property>
  <widget class="QWidget" name="centralwidget">
   <layout class="QVBoxLayout" name="verticalLayout">
    <property name="spacing">
     <number>0</number>
    </property>
    <property name="leftMargin">
     <number>10</number>
    </property>
    <property name="topMargin">
     <number>10</number>
    </property>
    <property name="rightMargin">
     <number>10</number>
    </property>
    <property name="bottomMargin">
     <number>10</number>
    </property>
    <item>
     <widget class="QFrame" name="dropShadowFrame">
      <property name="font">
       <font>
```

```
        <weight>75</weight>
        <bold>true</bold>
       </font>
      </property>
      <property name="styleSheet">
       <string notr="true">QFrame {
              background-color: rgb(0, 0, 0);
              color: rgb(57, 255, 20);
              border-radius: 10px;
}</string>
      </property>
      <property name="frameShape">
       <enum>QFrame::StyledPanel</enum>
      </property>
      <property name="frameShadow">
       <enum>QFrame::Raised</enum>
      </property>
      <widget class="QLabel" name="label_title">
       <property name="geometry">
        <rect>
         <x>0</x>
         <y>60</y>
         <width>661</width>
         <height>60</height>
        </rect>
       </property>
       <property name="font">
        <font>
         <family>Century Gothic</family>
         <pointsize>40</pointsize>
         <weight>75</weight>
         <bold>true</bold>
        </font>
       </property>
       <property name="styleSheet">
        <string notr="true">color:rgb(6, 142, 200)</string>
       </property>
       <property name="text">
<string>&lt;html&gt;&lt;head/&gt;&lt;body&gt;&lt;p&gt;ATTENDANCE&lt;/p&gt;&lt;/body&gt;&lt;/html&gt;</string>
```

```
 </property>
 <property name="alignment">
  <set>Qt::AlignCenter</set>
 </property>
</widget>
<widget class="QLabel" name="label_description">
 <property name="geometry">
  <rect>
   <x>0</x>
   <y>150</y>
   <width>661</width>
   <height>31</height>
  </rect>
 </property>
 <property name="font">
  <font>
   <family>Segoe UI</family>
   <pointsize>14</pointsize>
   <weight>75</weight>
   <bold>true</bold>
  </font>
 </property>
 <property name="styleSheet">
  <string notr="true">color: rgb(96, 196, 218);</string>
 </property>
 <property name="text">
  <string>&lt;strong&gt;Your Attendance Matters&lt;/strong&gt;</string>
 </property>
 <property name="alignment">
  <set>Qt::AlignCenter</set>
 </property>
</widget>
<widget class="QProgressBar" name="progressBar">
 <property name="geometry">
  <rect>
   <x>50</x>
   <y>280</y>
   <width>561</width>
   <height>23</height>
```

```
        </rect>
       </property>
       <property name="styleSheet">
        <string notr="true">QProgressBar {


                background-color: rgb(98, 114, 164);
                color: rgb(200, 200, 200);
                border-style: none;
                border-radius: 10px;
                text-align: center;
}
QProgressBar::chunk{
                border-radius: 10px;
                background-color: qlineargradient(spread:pad, x1:0, y1:0.511364, x2:1, y2:0.523, stop:0 rgba(0, 241, 102),
stop:1 rgba(170, 85, 255, 255));
}</string>
       </property>
       <property name="value">
        <number>24</number>
       </property>
      </widget>
      <widget class="QLabel" name="label_loading">
       <property name="geometry">
        <rect>
         <x>0</x>
         <y>320</y>
         <width>661</width>
         <height>21</height>
        </rect>
       </property>
       <property name="font">
        <font>
         <family>Segoe UI</family>
         <pointsize>12</pointsize>
        </font>
       </property>
       <property name="styleSheet">
        <string notr="true">color: rgb(98, 114, 164);</string>
       </property>
       <property name="text">
```

```
        <string>loading...</string>
       </property>
       <property name="alignment">
        <set>Qt::AlignCenter</set>
       </property>
      </widget>
      <widget class="QLabel" name="label_credits">
       <property name="geometry">
        <rect>
         <x>20</x>
         <y>350</y>
         <width>621</width>
         <height>21</height>
        </rect>
       </property>
       <property name="font">
        <font>
         <family>Segoe UI</family>
         <pointsize>10</pointsize>
        </font>
       </property>
       <property name="styleSheet">
        <string notr="true">color: rgb(98, 114, 164);</string>
       </property>
       <property name="text">
        <string>&lt;strong&gt;Created&lt;/strong&gt;: Wanderson M. Pimenta</string>
       </property>
       <property name="alignment">
        <set>Qt::AlignRight | Qt::AlignTrailing | Qt::AlignVCenter</set>
       </property>
      </widget>
     </widget>
    </item>
   </layout>
  </widget>
 </widget>
 <resources/>
 <connections/>
</ui>
```

Ui_splash_screen.py:

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-


################################################################################
##

## Form generated from reading UI file 'splash_screenXBSmkq.ui'

##

## Created by: Qt User Interface Compiler version 5.14.1

##

## WARNING! All changes made in this file will be lost when recompiling UI file!

################################################################################
##


from PySide2.QtCore import (QCoreApplication, QMetaObject, QObject, QPoint,

    QRect, QSize, QUrl, Qt)

from PySide2.QtGui import (QBrush, QColor, QConicalGradient, QCursor, QFont,

    QFontDatabase, QIcon, QLinearGradient, QPalette, QPainter, QPixmap,

    QRadialGradient)

from PySide2.QtWidgets import *



class Ui_SplashScreen(object):

    def setupUi(self, SplashScreen):

        if SplashScreen.objectName():

            SplashScreen.setObjectName(u"SplashScreen")

        SplashScreen.resize(680, 400)

        self.centralwidget = QWidget(SplashScreen)

        self.centralwidget.setObjectName(u"centralwidget")

        self.verticalLayout = QVBoxLayout(self.centralwidget)

        self.verticalLayout.setSpacing(0)

        self.verticalLayout.setObjectName(u"verticalLayout")

        self.verticalLayout.setContentsMargins(10, 10, 10, 10)

        self.dropShadowFrame = QFrame(self.centralwidget)

        self.dropShadowFrame.setObjectName(u"dropShadowFrame")

        self.dropShadowFrame.setStyleSheet(u"QFrame {    \n"

"            background-color: rgb(0, 0, 0);          \n"

"            color: rgb(220, 220, 220);\n"

"            border-radius: 10px;\n"

"}")

        self.dropShadowFrame.setFrameShape(QFrame.StyledPanel)
```

```
        self.dropShadowFrame.setFrameShadow(QFrame.Raised)
        self.label_title = QLabel(self.dropShadowFrame)
        self.label_title.setObjectName(u"label_title")
        self.label_title.setGeometry(QRect(0, 90, 661, 61))
        font = QFont()
        font.setFamily(u"Century Gothic")
        font.setPointSize(40)
        self.label_title.setFont(font)
        self.label_title.setStyleSheet(u"color:rgb(6, 142, 200);")
        self.label_title.setAlignment(Qt.AlignCenter)
        self.label_description = QLabel(self.dropShadowFrame)
        self.label_description.setObjectName(u"label_description")
        self.label_description.setGeometry(QRect(0, 150, 661, 31))
        font1 = QFont()
        font1.setFamily(u"Century Gothic")
        font1.setPointSize(14)
        self.label_description.setFont(font1)
        self.label_description.setStyleSheet(u"color: rgb(96, 196, 218);")
        self.label_description.setAlignment(Qt.AlignCenter)
        self.progressBar = QProgressBar(self.dropShadowFrame)
        self.progressBar.setObjectName(u"progressBar")
        self.progressBar.setGeometry(QRect(50, 280, 561, 23))
        self.progressBar.setStyleSheet(u"QProgressBar {\n"
"            \n"
"            background-color: rgb(0, 0, 0);\n"
"            color: rgb(200, 200, 200);\n"
"            border-style: none;\n"
"            border-radius: 10px;\n"
"            text-align: center;\n"
"}\n"
"QProgressBar::chunk{\n"
"            border-radius: 10px;\n"
"            background-color: qlineargradient(spread:pad, x1:0, y1:0.511364, x2:1, y2:0.523, stop:0 rgba(0, 241, 102), stop:1 rgba(170, 85, 255, 255));\n"
"}")
        self.progressBar.setValue(24)
        self.label_loading = QLabel(self.dropShadowFrame)
        self.label_loading.setObjectName(u"label_loading")
        self.label_loading.setGeometry(QRect(0, 320, 661, 21))
        font2 = QFont()
```

```
        font2.setFamily(u"Segoe UI")
        font2.setPointSize(12)
        self.label_loading.setFont(font2)
        self.label_loading.setStyleSheet(u"color: rgb(98, 114, 164);")
        self.label_loading.setAlignment(Qt.AlignCenter)
        self.label_credits = QLabel(self.dropShadowFrame)
        self.label_credits.setObjectName(u"label_credits")
        self.label_credits.setGeometry(QRect(20, 350, 621, 21))
        font3 = QFont()
        font3.setFamily(u"Segoe UI")
        font3.setPointSize(10)
        self.label_credits.setFont(font3)
        self.label_credits.setStyleSheet(u"color: rgb(98, 114, 164);")
        self.label_credits.setAlignment(Qt.AlignRight | Qt.AlignTrailing | Qt.AlignVCenter)


        self.verticalLayout.addWidget(self.dropShadowFrame)


        SplashScreen.setCentralWidget(self.centralwidget)


        self.retranslateUi(SplashScreen)


        QMetaObject.connectSlotsByName(SplashScreen)
    # setupUi


    def retranslateUi(self, SplashScreen):
        SplashScreen.setWindowTitle(QCoreApplication.translate("SplashScreen", u"MainWindow", None))
        self.label_title.setText(QCoreApplication.translate("SplashScreen", u"<strong>ATTENDANCE</strong>", None))
        self.label_description.setText(QCoreApplication.translate("SplashScreen", u"<strong>Your Attendance
Matters</strong>", None))
        self.label_loading.setText(QCoreApplication.translate("SplashScreen", u"loading...", None))
        self.label_credits.setText(QCoreApplication.translate("SplashScreen", u"<strong>Created</strong>: Naziya",
None))
    # retranslateUi
```

Ui_main.py:

```
# -*- coding: utf-8 -*-


################################################################################
##
## Form generated from reading UI file 'mainzhblGI.ui'
##
## Created by: Qt User Interface Compiler version 5.14.1
##
## WARNING! All changes made in this file will be lost when recompiling UI file!
################################################################################
##


from PySide2.QtCore import (QCoreApplication, QMetaObject, QObject, QPoint,
    QRect, QSize, QUrl, Qt)
from PySide2.QtGui import (QBrush, QColor, QConicalGradient, QCursor, QFont,
    QFontDatabase, QIcon, QLinearGradient, QPalette, QPainter, QPixmap,
    QRadialGradient)
from PySide2.QtWidgets import *



class Ui_MainWindow(object):
    def setupUi(self, MainWindow):
        if MainWindow.objectName():
            MainWindow.setObjectName(u"MainWindow")
        MainWindow.resize(640, 480)
        self.centralwidget = QWidget(MainWindow)
        self.centralwidget.setObjectName(u"centralwidget")
        self.verticalLayout = QVBoxLayout(self.centralwidget)
        self.verticalLayout.setObjectName(u"verticalLayout")
        self.label = QLabel(self.centralwidget)
        self.label.setObjectName(u"label")
        font = QFont()
        font.setFamily(u"Roboto Thin")
        font.setPointSize(25)
        self.label.setFont(font)
        self.label.setAlignment(Qt.AlignCenter)


        self.verticalLayout.addWidget(self.label)
```

```
        MainWindow.setCentralWidget(self.centralwidget)
        self.menubar = QMenuBar(MainWindow)
        self.menubar.setObjectName(u"menubar")
        self.menubar.setGeometry(QRect(0, 0, 640, 21))
        MainWindow.setMenuBar(self.menubar)
        self.statusbar = QStatusBar(MainWindow)
        self.statusbar.setObjectName(u"statusbar")
        MainWindow.setStatusBar(self.statusbar)

        self.retranslateUi(MainWindow)

        QMetaObject.connectSlotsByName(MainWindow)
    # setupUi

    def retranslateUi(self, MainWindow):
        MainWindow.setWindowTitle(QCoreApplication.translate("MainWindow", u"MainWindow", None))
        self.label.setText(QCoreApplication.translate("MainWindow", u"MY APP - ADD HERE YOUR WIDGETS", None))
    # retranslateUi
```

Login.py:

```
# This will import all the widgets
# and modules which are available in
# tkinter and ttk module
from tkinter import *
import tkinter as tk
from tkinter import font as tkFont
from tkinter.ttk import *
import os
from PIL import Image, ImageTk
import os.path



# creates a Tk() object
master = Tk()

# sets the geometry of main
# root window
master.geometry("752x500")
master.title("Login")
# photo=PhotoImage(file="C:/Users/sabnam choudhari/Desktop/rps3.png")
# l=Label(master,image=photo)
# l.image=photo       #just keeping a reference
# # l.grid()

bg = PhotoImage(file = "GUI/img2.png")

canvas1 = Canvas( master, width = 400,
                 height = 400)

canvas1.pack(fill = "both", expand = True)

# Display image
canvas1.create_image( 0, 0, image = bg,
                     anchor = "nw")
# label1 = Label( master, image = bg)
# label1.place(x = 0, y = 0)
```

```
def startPlaying():
  print("play.py")
  master.destroy()
  os.system('play.py')

def goToSettings():
  os.system('settings.py')

def Login():
    lid1=lid.get()
    lpass1=lpass.get()
    if (lid1.isnumeric() == False):
        print("isnumeric",lid1.isnumeric())
        mess._show(title='Input Error', message="Please Enter Valid ID")

    elif (lpass1.isnumeric() == False):
        mess._show(title='Input Error', message="Please Enter Valid Password")
    elif ((lid1.isnumeric() == True) and (lpass1.isnumeric() == True)) :
        master.destroy()
        os.system('attendance.py')

# def onExit():
  # tkMessageBox.showinfo( "Hello Python", "Hello World")

# a button widget which will open a
# new window on button click
# photo = PhotoImage(file = "settings_icon.png")
# photo2 = PhotoImage(file = "exiticon.png")
# exiticon
helv36 = tkFont.Font(family='Times New Roman', size=10, weight='bold')
lb0 =tk.Label(master,text="Enter ID :",background="deepskyblue",foreground="navyblue",font="lucida 10
bold",width=9,height=2)

label0_canvas=canvas1.create_window(465, 100,
                                    anchor = "nw",
                                    window = lb0)

lb1 =tk.Label(master,text="Enter Password :",background="deepskyblue",foreground="navyblue",font="lucida 10
bold",width=15,height=2)
```

```
label1_canvas=canvas1.create_window(440, 200,
                                    anchor = "nw",
                                    window = lb1)


large_font = ('Verdana',20)
lid =StringVar()
e1 =tk.Entry(master,textvariable=lid,width=12,font=large_font)
entry1_canvas=canvas1.create_window(401, 150,
                                    anchor = "nw",
                                    window = e1)
lpass=StringVar()
e2=Entry(master,textvariable=lpass,width=12,font=large_font)
entry2_canvas=canvas1.create_window(401, 250,
                                    anchor = "nw",
                                    window = e2)


btn = tk.Button(master,
          text ="LOGIN",
          command = Login,font="lucida 12 bold",bg="black",activebackground='gold',fg="white", height = 2, width =
12)
button1_canvas = canvas1.create_window( 430, 320,
                                    anchor = "nw",
                                    window = btn)
# btn2 = tk.Button(master,
#             text ="",image=photo2,
#             command = onExit,font=helv36,bg="black",activebackground='gold',fg='#FFFFFF',relief='groove', height =
40, width = 45)


# bg="darkviolet"


# btn2.place(pady = 10)
# button2_canvas = canvas1.create_window( 5, 60,
#                                     anchor = "nw",
#                                     window = btn2)


# btn3= tk.Button(master,
#             text =" ",image=photo,
#             command = goToSettings,font=helv36,bg="black",activebackground='lightslategrey',fg='#FFFFFF', height =
40, width = 40)
# # btn3.setToolTip("Settings")
```

```
# btn.pack(pady = 10)
# button3_canvas = canvas1.create_window( 575, 30,
#                                 anchor = "nw",
#                                 window = btn3)

# mainloop, runs infinitely
mainloop()
```

Register.py:

```
########################## IMPORTING ###################################
import tkinter as tk
from tkinter import ttk
from tkinter import messagebox as mess
import tkinter.simpledialog as tsd
import cv2,os
import csv
import numpy as np
from PIL import Image
import pandas as pd
import datetime
import time

################################### FUNCTIONS ###################################

def assure_path_exists(path):
    dir = os.path.dirname(path)
    if not os.path.exists(dir):
        os.makedirs(dir)

#################################################################################

def tick():
    time_string = time.strftime('%H:%M:%S')
    clock.config(text=time_string)
    clock.after(200,tick)

#################################################################################

def contact():
    mess._show(title='Contact us', message="Please contact us on : 'nazisid12@gmail.com' ")

#################################################################################
#####

def check_haarcascadefile():
    exists = os.path.isfile("haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml")
    if exists:
```

```
        pass
    else:
        mess._show(title='Some file missing', message='Please contact us for help')
        window.destroy()

##################################################################################

def save_pass():
    assure_path_exists("TrainingImageLabel/")
    exists1 = os.path.isfile("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt")
    if exists1:
        tf = open("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt", "r")
        key = tf.read()
    else:
        master.destroy()
        new_pas = tsd.askstring('Old Password not found', 'Please enter a new password below', show='*')
        if new_pas == None:
            mess._show(title='No Password Entered', message='Password not set!! Please try again')
        else:
            tf = open("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt", "w")
            tf.write(new_pas)
            mess._show(title='Password Registered', message='New password was registered successfully!!')
            return
    op = (old.get())
    newp= (new.get())
    nnewp = (nnew.get())
    if (op == key):
        if(newp == nnewp):
            txf = open("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt", "w")
            txf.write(newp)
        else:
            mess._show(title='Error', message='Confirm new password again!!!')
            return
    else:
        mess._show(title='Wrong Password', message='Please enter correct old password.')
        return
    mess._show(title='Password Changed', message='Password changed successfully!!')
    master.destroy()
```

```
##################################################################################

def change_pass():
    global master
    master = tk.Tk()
    master.geometry("400x160")
    master.resizable(False,False)
    master.title("Change Password")
    master.configure(background="white")
    lbl4 = tk.Label(master,text='    Enter Old Password',bg='white',font=('times', 12, ' bold '))
    lbl4.place(x=10,y=10)
    global old
    old=tk.Entry(master,width=25 ,fg="black",relief='solid',font=('times', 12, ' bold '),show='*')
    old.place(x=180,y=10)
    lbl5 = tk.Label(master, text='   Enter New Password', bg='white', font=('times', 12, ' bold '))
    lbl5.place(x=10, y=45)
    global new
    new = tk.Entry(master, width=25, fg="black",relief='solid', font=('times', 12, ' bold '),show='*')
    new.place(x=180, y=45)
    lbl6 = tk.Label(master, text='Confirm New Password', bg='white', font=('times', 12, ' bold '))
    lbl6.place(x=10, y=80)
    global nnew
    nnew = tk.Entry(master, width=25, fg="black", relief='solid',font=('times', 12, ' bold '),show='*')
    nnew.place(x=180, y=80)
    cancel=tk.Button(master,text="Cancel", command=master.destroy ,fg="black"  ,bg="red" ,height=1,width=25 ,
activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 10, ' bold '))
    cancel.place(x=200, y=120)
    save1 = tk.Button(master, text="Save", command=save_pass, fg="black", bg="#3ece48", height = 1,width=25,
activebackground="white", font=('times', 10, ' bold '))
    save1.place(x=10, y=120)
    master.mainloop()


##################################################################################

def psw():
    Id = (txt.get())
    name = (txt2.get())


    if (((Id.isnumeric()) or (' ' in Id)) and ((name.isalpha()) or (' ' in name))):
        assure_path_exists("TrainingImageLabel/")
```

```
    exists1 = os.path.isfile("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt")
    if exists1:
        tf = open("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt", "r")
        key = tf.read()
    else:
        new_pas = tsd.askstring('Old Password not found', 'Please enter a new password below', show='*')
        if new_pas == None:
            mess._show(title='No Password Entered', message='Password not set!! Please try again')
        else:
            tf = open("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt", "w")
            tf.write(new_pas)
            mess._show(title='Password Registered', message='New password was registered successfully!!')
            return
    password = tsd.askstring('Password', 'Enter Password', show='*')
    if (password == key):
        TrainImages()
    elif (password == None):
        pass
    else:
        mess._show(title='Wrong Password', message='You have entered wrong password')
##   else:
##       if (Id.isnumeric() == False):
##           print("isnumeric",Id.isnumeric())
##           mess._show(title='Input Error', message="Please Enter ID")
##           res = "Please Enter Id"
##           message.configure(text=res)


##       elif (name.isalpha() == False):
##           mess._show(title='Input Error', message="Please Enter Name")
##           res = "Please Enter Name"
##           message.configure(text=res)

##       elif (name.isalpha() == False):
##           mess._show(title='Input Error', message="Please Enter Class")
##           res = "Please Enter Name"
##           message.configure(text=res)

################################################################################
```

```
def clear():
    txt.delete(0, 'end')
##    res = "1)Take Images  >>>  2)Save Profile"
##    message1.configure(text=res)


def clear2():
    txt2.delete(0, 'end')
##    res = "1)Take Images  >>>  2)Save Profile"
##    message1.configure(text=res)


def clear3():
    txt3a.delete(0, 'end')
##    res = "1)Take Images  >>>  2)Save Profile"
##    message1.configure(text=res)

####################################################################################
def Logout():
    window.destroy()
    os.system('login_new.py')

####################################################################################
def Attendance():
    window.destroy()
    os.system('attendance.py')

####################################################################################
counter=0
def TakeImages():
    global counter
    check_haarcascadefile()
    columns = ['SERIAL NO.', '', 'ID', '', 'NAME','','CLASS','','YEAR','','SECTION','','REGISTRATION DATE','','E-MAIL','','CONTACT']
    Id = (txt.get())
    name = (txt2.get())
    sclass = (vyear.get())
    selyear= (vyear3.get())
    selsec= (sec.get())
```

```
email = (txta.get())
contct = (txt2a.get())
print("====",Id, name,sclass,selyear,selsec,email,contct)
assure_path_exists("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/")
assure_path_exists("TrainingImage/")
serial = 0
exists = os.path.isfile("StudentDetails/" +sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv")
if exists:
    print("====if exists","StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv")
    with open("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv", 'r') as csvFile1:
        print("====if exists csvFile1")
        reader1 = csv.reader(csvFile1)
        for l in reader1:
            serial = serial + 1
    serial = (serial // 2)
    csvFile1.close()
else:
    print("====else not exists","StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv")
    with open("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv", 'a+') as csvFile1:
        writer = csv.writer(csvFile1)
        writer.writerow(columns)
        serial = 1
    csvFile1.close()


ts = time.time()
date = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%d-%m-%Y')
if (((Id.isnumeric()) or (' ' in Id)) and ((name.isalpha()) or (' ' in name))):
    print("if Loop")
    cam = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
    harcascadePath = "haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml"
    detector = cv2.CascadeClassifier(harcascadePath)
    sampleNum = 0
    while (True):
        ret, img = cam.read()
        gray = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
        faces = detector.detectMultiScale(gray, 1.3, 5)
        for (x, y, w, h) in faces:
            cv2.rectangle(img, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (255, 0, 0), 2)
```

```
            # incrementing sample number
            sampleNum = sampleNum + 1
            # saving the captured face in the dataset folder TrainingImage
            cv2.imwrite("TrainingImage\ " + name + "." + str(serial) + "." + Id + '.' + str(sampleNum) + ".jpg",
                    gray[y:y + h, x:x + w])
            # display the frame
            cv2.imshow('Taking Images', img)
        # wait for 100 miliseconds
        if cv2.waitKey(10) & 0xFF == ord('q'):
            break
        # break if the sample number is morethan 100
        elif sampleNum > 10:
            break
    cam.release()
    cv2.destroyAllWindows()
    res = "Images Taken for ID : " + Id
##      columns = ['SERIAL NO.', '', 'ID', '', 'NAME','','CLASS','','YEAR','','SECTION','','DATE OF REGISTRATION','','E-
MAIL','','CONTACT']
    row = [serial, '', Id, '', name,'',sclass,'',selyear,'',selsec,'',date,'',email,'',contct]
    counter=0
    with open("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv", 'a+') as csvFile:
        writer = csv.writer(csvFile)
        writer.writerow(row)
        counter=counter+1
        print("counter",counter)
    csvFile.close()
    message1.configure(text=res)
##   else:
##       print("Else Loop")
##       if (Id.isnumeric() == False):
##           print("isnumeric",Id.isnumeric())
##           mess._show(title='Input Error', message="Please Enter ID")
##           res = "Please Enter Id"
##           message.configure(text=res)



##       elif (name.isalpha() == False):
##           mess._show(title='Input Error', message="Please Enter Name")
##           res = "Please Enter Name"
##           message.configure(text=res)
```

```
##       elif (sclass.isalpha() == False):
##           mess._show(title='Input Error', message="Please Enter Class")
##           res = "Please Enter Name"
##           message.configure(text=res)


################################################################################
def TrainImages():
    global counter
    print("counter--------------------------------",counter)
    if(counter == 0):
        res="No Trained Image Of Student."
        message1.configure(text=res)
    else:
        check_haarcascadefile()
        assure_path_exists("TrainingImageLabel/")
        recognizer = cv2.face_LBPHFaceRecognizer.create()
        harcascadePath = "haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml"
        detector = cv2.CascadeClassifier(harcascadePath)
        faces, ID = getImagesAndLabels("TrainingImage")
        try:
            recognizer.train(faces, np.array(ID))
        except:
            mess._show(title='No Registrations', message='Please Register someone first!!!')
            return
        recognizer.save("TrainingImageLabel\Trainner.yml")
        counter=0
        res = "Profile Saved Successfully"
        message1.configure(text=res)
        message.configure(text='Total Registrations till now  : ' + str(ID[0]))

################################################################################

def getImagesAndLabels(path):
    # get the path of all the files in the folder
    imagePaths = [os.path.join(path, f) for f in os.listdir(path)]
    # create empth face list
    faces = []
```

```
    # create empty ID list
    Ids = []
    # now looping through all the image paths and loading the Ids and the images
    for imagePath in imagePaths:
        # loading the image and converting it to gray scale
        pilImage = Image.open(imagePath).convert('L')
        # Now we are converting the PIL image into numpy array
        imageNp = np.array(pilImage, 'uint8')
        # getting the Id from the image
        ID = int(os.path.split(imagePath)[-1].split(".")[1])
        # extract the face from the training image sample
        faces.append(imageNp)
        Ids.append(ID)
    return faces, Ids

###########################################################################################

def TrackImages():
    check_haarcascadefile()
    Id = (txt.get())
    name = (txt2.get())
    sclass = (vyear.get())
    selyear= (vyear3.get())
    selsec= (sec.get())
    email = (txta.get())
    contct = (txt2a.get())
    ts = time.time()
    date = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%d-%m-%Y')
    print("====",Id, name,sclass,selyear,selsec,email,contct)
    assure_path_exists("Attendance/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+date+"/"+"Attendance_" + date + ".csv")
    assure_path_exists("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/")
    for k in tv.get_children():
        tv.delete(k)
    msg = ''
    i = 0
    j = 0
    recognizer = cv2.face.LBPHFaceRecognizer_create()  # cv2.createLBPHFaceRecognizer()
    exists3 = os.path.isfile("TrainingImageLabel\Trainner.yml")
    if exists3:
```

```
    recognizer.read("TrainingImageLabel\Trainner.yml")
else:
    mess._show(title='Data Missing', message='Please click on Save Profile to reset data!!')
    return
harcascadePath = "haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml"
faceCascade = cv2.CascadeClassifier(harcascadePath);

cam = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
font = cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX
col_names = ['Id', '', 'Name', '', 'Date', '', 'Time','','Class']
exists1 = os.path.isfile("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv")
if exists1:
    df = pd.read_csv("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv")
else:
    mess._show(title='Details Missing', message='Students details are missing, please check!')
    cam.release()
    cv2.destroyAllWindows()
    window.destroy()
while True:
    ret, im = cam.read()
    gray = cv2.cvtColor(im, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
    faces = faceCascade.detectMultiScale(gray, 1.2, 5)
    for (x, y, w, h) in faces:
        cv2.rectangle(im, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (225, 0, 0), 2)
        serial, conf = recognizer.predict(gray[y:y + h, x:x + w])
        if (conf < 50):
            ts = time.time()
            date = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%d-%m-%Y')
            timeStamp = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%H:%M:%S')
            aa = df.loc[df['SERIAL NO.'] == serial]['NAME'].values
            ID = df.loc[df['SERIAL NO.'] == serial]['ID'].values
            CLASS = df.loc[df['SERIAL NO.'] == serial]['CLASS'].values
            ID = str(ID)
            ID = ID[1:-1]
            bb = str(aa)
            bb = bb[2:-2]
            cc=str(CLASS)
            cc = cc[2:-2]
            print(cc)
```

```
            attendance = [str(ID), '', bb, '', str(date), '', str(timeStamp),'',str(cc)]
        else:
            Id = 'Unknown'
            bb = str(Id)
        cv2.putText(im, str(bb), (x, y + h), font, 1, (255, 255, 255), 2)
    cv2.imshow('Taking Attendance', im)
    if (cv2.waitKey(1) == ord('q')):
        break
ts = time.time()
date = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%d-%m-%Y')
exists = os.path.isfile("Attendance/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+date+"/"+"Attendance_" + date + ".csv")
if exists:
    with open("Attendance/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+date+"/"+"Attendance_" + date + ".csv", 'a+') as
csvFile1:
        writer = csv.writer(csvFile1)
        writer.writerow(attendance)
    csvFile1.close()
else:
    with open("Attendance/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+date+"/"+"Attendance_" + date + ".csv", 'a+') as
csvFile1:
        writer = csv.writer(csvFile1)
        writer.writerow(col_names)
        writer.writerow(attendance)
    csvFile1.close()
with open("Attendance/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+date+"/"+"Attendance_" + date + ".csv", 'r') as csvFile1:
    reader1 = csv.reader(csvFile1)
    for lines in reader1:
        i = i + 1
        if (i > 1):
            if (i % 2 != 0):
                iidd = str(lines[0]) + '   '
                tv.insert('', 0, text=iidd, values=(str(lines[2]), str(lines[4]), str(lines[6])))
csvFile1.close()
cam.release()
cv2.destroyAllWindows()

############################## USED STUFFS ########################################


global key
key = ''
```

```
ts = time.time()
date = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%d-%m-%Y')
day,month,year=date.split("-")

mont={'01':'Jan',
      '02':'Feb',
      '03':'Mar',
      '04':'Apr',
      '05':'May',
      '06':'Jun',
      '07':'Jul',
      '08':'Aug',
      '09':'Sept',
      '10':'Oct',
      '11':'Nov',
      '12':'Dec'
      }

############################ GUI FRONT-END ########################################
window = tk.Tk()
window.geometry("800x700")
window.resizable(True,False)
window.title("Attendance System")
window.configure(background='lavender')

message3 = tk.Label(window, text="Face Recognition Based Attendance System" ,fg="white",bg="#262523"
,width=33 ,height=1,font=('times', 29, ' bold '))
message3.place(x=20, y=10)



frame2 = tk.Frame(window, bg="SlateGray3")
frame2.place(relx=0.11, rely=0.17, relwidth=0.70, relheight=0.80)

frame3 = tk.Frame(window, bg="#c4c6ce")
frame3.place(relx=0.46, rely=0.10, relwidth=0.25, relheight=0.05)

frame4 = tk.Frame(window, bg="#c4c6ce")
frame4.place(relx=0.26, rely=0.10, relwidth=0.25, relheight=0.05)
```

```
datef = tk.Label(frame4, text = day+"-"+mont[month]+"-"+year+"  |  ", fg="orange",bg="#262523" ,width=55
,height=1,font=('times', 20, ' bold '))

datef.pack(fill='both',expand=1)


clock = tk.Label(frame3,fg="orange",bg="#262523" ,width=55 ,height=1,font=('times', 20, ' bold '))

clock.pack(fill='both',expand=1)

tick()


head2 = tk.Label(frame2, text="                    NEW REGISTRATION", fg="black",bg="SlateGray3" ,font=('times', 17, '
bold ') )

head2.grid(row=0,column=0)



lbl2 = tk.Label(frame2, text="Name  : ",width=10  ,fg="black"  ,bg="SlateGray3" ,font=('times', 14, ' bold '))

lbl2.place(x=0, y=60)

txt2 = tk.Entry(frame2,width=25 ,fg="black",font=('times', 14, ' bold ')  )

txt2.place(x=130, y=60)


lbl = tk.Label(frame2, text="Roll No :",width=10  ,height=1  ,fg="black"  ,bg="SlateGray3" ,font=('times', 14, ' bold ') )

lbl.place(x=0, y=100)

txt = tk.Entry(frame2,width=25 ,fg="black",font=('times', 15, ' bold '))

txt.place(x=130, y=100)


lbl3a = tk.Label(frame2, text="Course : ",width=10  ,fg="black"  ,bg="SlateGray3" ,font=('times', 14, ' bold '))

lbl3a.place(x=0, y=140)

my_list = ["MSC-IT", "M-COM","MA"]

vyear = tk.StringVar()

vyear.set(my_list[0]) # default value

txt3a = tk.OptionMenu(frame2,vyear,*my_list)

txt3a.config(width=20)

txt3a.place(x=130, y=140)



lbl3aa = tk.Label(frame2, text="Year : ",width=10  ,fg="black"  ,bg="SlateGray3" ,font=('times', 14, ' bold '))

lbl3aa.place(x=0, y=180)

my_list3 = ["FY", "SY"]

vyear3 = tk.StringVar()

vyear3.set(my_list3[0]) # default value

txt3aa = tk.OptionMenu(frame2,vyear3,*my_list3)

txt3aa.config(width=20)
```

```
txt3aa.place(x=130, y=180)



lbl3b = tk.Label(frame2, text="Section : ",width=10  ,fg="black"  ,bg="SlateGray3" ,font=('times', 14, ' bold '))

lbl3b.place(x=0, y=220)

my_list2 = ["1", "2"]

sec = tk.StringVar()

sec.set(my_list2[0]) # default value

txt3b = tk.OptionMenu(frame2,sec,*my_list2)

txt3b.config(width=10)

txt3b.place(x=130, y=220)


lbl2a = tk.Label(frame2, text="Contact :",width=10  ,fg="black"  ,bg="SlateGray3" ,font=('times', 14, ' bold '))

lbl2a.place(x=0, y=260)

txt2a = tk.Entry(frame2,width=25 ,fg="black",font=('times', 14, ' bold ')  )

txt2a.place(x=130, y=260)


lbla = tk.Label(frame2, text="Email :",width=10  ,height=1  ,fg="black"  ,bg="SlateGray3" ,font=('times', 14, ' bold ') )

lbla.place(x=0, y=300)

txta = tk.Entry(frame2,width=25 ,fg="black",font=('times', 15, ' bold '))

txta.place(x=130, y=300)



message1 = tk.Label(frame2, text="Step 1) Take Images\nStep 2) Save Profile" ,bg="rosy brown" ,fg="black"
,width=29 ,height=2, activebackground = "yellow" ,font=('times', 15, ' bold '))

message1.place(x=100, y=340)


message = tk.Label(frame2, text=""  ,fg="black"  ,width=29,height=1, activebackground = "yellow" ,font=('times', 16, '
bold '))

message.place(x=100, y=500)



Id = (txt.get())

name = (txt2.get())

sclass = (vyear.get())

selyear= (vyear3.get())

selsec= (sec.get())

email = (txta.get())

contct = (txt2a.get())
```

```
res=0
exists = os.path.isfile("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv")
if exists:
    with open("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv", 'r') as csvFile1:
        reader1 = csv.reader(csvFile1)
        for l in reader1:
            res = res + 1
    res = (res // 2) - 1
    csvFile1.close()
else:
    res = 0
message.configure(text='Total Registrations till now  : '+str(res))


###################### EXCEL VIEW ################################


def open_student_excel():
    sclass = (vyear.get())
    selyear= (vyear3.get())
    selsec= (sec.get())
    file="D:/MSCIT2/NazAtndProject/Face Recognition Based Attendance
System/StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv"
    print("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv")
    os.startfile(file)


def open_attendance_excel():
    ts = time.time()
    Id = (txt.get())
    name = (txt2.get())
    sclass = (vyear.get())
    selyear= (vyear3.get())
    selsec= (sec.get())
    email = (txta.get())
    contct = (txt2a.get())
    date = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%d-%m-%Y')
    exists = os.path.isfile("D:/MSCIT2/NazAtndProject/Face Recognition Based Attendance
System/Attendance/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+date+"/"+"Attendance_" + date + ".csv")
    if exists:
        file = "D:/MSCIT2/NazAtndProject/Face Recognition Based Attendance
System/Attendance/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+date+"/"+"Attendance_" + date + ".csv"
        os.startfile(file)
```

```
    else:
        mess._show(title='No Record Found.', message="Attendance has not been taken yet.")


###################### MENUBAR ################################
menubar = tk.Menu(window,relief='ridge')
filemenu = tk.Menu(menubar,tearoff=0)
filemenu.add_command(label='Students Detail Excel', command = open_student_excel)
filemenu.add_command(label='Attendance Excel', command = open_attendance_excel)
menubar.add_cascade(label='View',font=('times', 29, ' bold '),menu=filemenu)

filemenu2 = tk.Menu(menubar,tearoff=0)
filemenu2.add_command(label='Take Attendance', command = Attendance)
menubar.add_cascade(label='Attendance',font=('times', 29, ' bold '),menu=filemenu2)

filemenu1 = tk.Menu(menubar,tearoff=0)
filemenu1.add_command(label='Change Password', command = change_pass)
filemenu1.add_command(label='Contact Us', command = contact)
filemenu1.add_command(label='Exit',command = window.destroy)
menubar.add_cascade(label='Help',font=('times', 29, ' bold '),menu=filemenu1)



###################### BUTTONS ################################


##clearButton = tk.Button(frame2, text="Clear", command=clear  ,fg="white"  ,bg="black"  ,width=11
,activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 11, ' bold '))
##clearButton.place(x=335, y=88)
##clearButton2 = tk.Button(frame2, text="Clear", command=clear2  ,fg="white"  ,bg="black"  ,width=11 ,
activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 11, ' bold '))
##clearButton2.place(x=335, y=154)
##clearButton3 = tk.Button(frame2, text="Clear", command=clear3  ,fg="white"  ,bg="black"  ,width=11 ,
activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 11, ' bold '))
##clearButton3.place(x=335, y=220)
takeImg = tk.Button(frame2, text="Take Images", command=TakeImages  ,fg="white"  ,bg="cadet blue"  ,width=29
,height=1, activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 15, ' bold '))
takeImg.place(x=100, y=400)
trainImg = tk.Button(frame2, text="Save Profile", command=psw ,fg="white"  ,bg="cadet blue"  ,width=29  ,height=1,
activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 15, ' bold '))
trainImg.place(x=100, y=450)
##trackImg = tk.Button(frame1, text="Take Attendance", command=TrackImages  ,fg="white"  ,bg="OliveDrab4"
,width=35  ,height=1, activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 15, ' bold '))
```

```
##trackImg.place(x=30,y=50)

logoutWindow = tk.Button(window, text="Logout", command=Logout  ,fg="white"  ,bg="red3"  ,width=6 ,height=1,
activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 15, ' bold '))

logoutWindow.place(x=650, y=70)


###################### END ######################################


window.configure(menu=menubar)

window.mainloop()


#################################################################################
```

Attendance.py:

```
################################## IMPORTING ###################################
import tkinter as tk
from tkinter import ttk
from tkinter import messagebox as mess
import tkinter.simpledialog as tsd
import cv2,os
import csv
import numpy as np
from PIL import Image
import pandas as pd
import datetime
import time

################################## FUNCTIONS ###################################

def assure_path_exists(path):
    dir = os.path.dirname(path)
    if not os.path.exists(dir):
        os.makedirs(dir)

####################################################################################
def tick():
    time_string = time.strftime('%H:%M:%S')
    clock.config(text=time_string)
    clock.after(200,tick)

####################################################################################
def contact():
    mess._show(title='Contact us', message="Please contact us on : 'nazisid12@gmail.com' ")

####################################################################################
def check_haarcascadefile():
    exists = os.path.isfile("haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml")
    if exists:
        pass
    else:
        mess._show(title='Some file missing', message='Please contact us for help')
        window.destroy()
```

```
##################################################################################

def save_pass():
    assure_path_exists("TrainingImageLabel/")
    exists1 = os.path.isfile("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt")
    if exists1:
        tf = open("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt", "r")
        key = tf.read()
    else:
        master.destroy()
        new_pas = tsd.askstring('Old Password not found', 'Please enter a new password below', show='*')
        if new_pas == None:
            mess._show(title='No Password Entered', message='Password not set!! Please try again')
        else:
            tf = open("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt", "w")
            tf.write(new_pas)
            mess._show(title='Password Registered', message='New password was registered successfully!!')
            return
    op = (old.get())
    newp= (new.get())
    nnewp = (nnew.get())
    if (op == key):
        if(newp == nnewp):
            txf = open("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt", "w")
            txf.write(newp)
        else:
            mess._show(title='Error', message='Confirm new password again!!!')
            return
    else:
        mess._show(title='Wrong Password', message='Please enter correct old password.')
        return
    mess._show(title='Password Changed', message='Password changed successfully!!')
    master.destroy()

##################################################################################
def change_pass():
    global master
    master = tk.Tk()
```

```
    master.geometry("400x160")
    master.resizable(False,False)
    master.title("Change Password")
    master.configure(background="white")
    lbl4 = tk.Label(master,text='    Enter Old Password',bg='white',font=('times', 12, ' bold '))
    lbl4.place(x=10,y=10)
    global old
    old=tk.Entry(master,width=25 ,fg="black",relief='solid',font=('times', 12, ' bold '),show='*')
    old.place(x=180,y=10)
    lbl5 = tk.Label(master, text='   Enter New Password', bg='white', font=('times', 12, ' bold '))
    lbl5.place(x=10, y=45)
    global new
    new = tk.Entry(master, width=25, fg="black",relief='solid', font=('times', 12, ' bold '),show='*')
    new.place(x=180, y=45)
    lbl6 = tk.Label(master, text='Confirm New Password', bg='white', font=('times', 12, ' bold '))
    lbl6.place(x=10, y=80)
    global nnew
    nnew = tk.Entry(master, width=25, fg="black", relief='solid',font=('times', 12, ' bold '),show='*')
    nnew.place(x=180, y=80)
    cancel=tk.Button(master,text="Cancel", command=master.destroy ,fg="black"  ,bg="red" ,height=1,width=25 ,
activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 10, ' bold '))
    cancel.place(x=200, y=120)
    save1 = tk.Button(master, text="Save", command=save_pass, fg="black", bg="#3ece48", height = 1,width=25,
activebackground="white", font=('times', 10, ' bold '))
    save1.place(x=10, y=120)
    master.mainloop()

################################################################################
def psw():
    Id = (txt.get())
    name = (txt2.get())

    if (((Id.isnumeric()) or (' ' in Id)) and ((name.isalpha()) or (' ' in name))):
        assure_path_exists("TrainingImageLabel/")
        exists1 = os.path.isfile("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt")
        if exists1:
            tf = open("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt", "r")
            key = tf.read()
        else:
            new_pas = tsd.askstring('Old Password not found', 'Please enter a new password below', show='*')
```

```
            if new_pas == None:
                mess._show(title='No Password Entered', message='Password not set!! Please try again')
            else:
                tf = open("TrainingImageLabel\psd.txt", "w")
                tf.write(new_pas)
                mess._show(title='Password Registered', message='New password was registered successfully!!')
                return
        password = tsd.askstring('Password', 'Enter Password', show='*')
        if (password == key):
            TrainImages()
        elif (password == None):
            pass
        else:
            mess._show(title='Wrong Password', message='You have entered wrong password')

######################################################################################
def clear():
    txt.delete(0, 'end')
##    res = "1)Take Images  >>>  2)Save Profile"
##    message1.configure(text=res)


def clear2():
    txt2.delete(0, 'end')
##    res = "1)Take Images  >>>  2)Save Profile"
##    message1.configure(text=res)


def clear3():
    txt3a.delete(0, 'end')
##    res = "1)Take Images  >>>  2)Save Profile"
##    message1.configure(text=res)

######################################################################################

def Register():
    window.destroy()
    os.system('register.py')
```

```
##################################################################################
counter=0
def TakeImages():
    global counter
    check_haarcascadefile()
    columns = ['SERIAL NO.', '', 'ID', '', 'NAME','','CLASS','','YEAR','','SECTION','','REGISTRATION DATE','','E-MAIL','','CONTACT']
    sclass = (vyear.get())
    selyear= (vyear3.get())
    selsec= (sec.get())
    print("====",Id, name,sclass,selyear,selsec,email,contct)
    assure_path_exists("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/")
    assure_path_exists("TrainingImage/")
    serial = 0
    exists = os.path.isfile("StudentDetails/" +sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv")
    if exists:
        print("====if exists","StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv")
        with open("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv", 'r') as csvFile1:
            print("====if exists csvFile1")
            reader1 = csv.reader(csvFile1)
            for l in reader1:
                serial = serial + 1
        serial = (serial // 2)
        csvFile1.close()
    else:
        print("====else not exists","StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv")
        with open("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv", 'a+') as csvFile1:
            writer = csv.writer(csvFile1)
            writer.writerow(columns)
            serial = 1
        csvFile1.close()


    ts = time.time()
    date = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%d-%m-%Y')
    if (((Id.isnumeric()) or (' ' in Id)) and ((name.isalpha()) or (' ' in name))):
        print("if Loop")
        cam = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
        harcascadePath = "haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml"
        detector = cv2.CascadeClassifier(harcascadePath)
```

```
        sampleNum = 0
        while (True):
            ret, img = cam.read()
            gray = cv2.cvtColor(img, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
            faces = detector.detectMultiScale(gray, 1.3, 5)
            for (x, y, w, h) in faces:
                cv2.rectangle(img, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (255, 0, 0), 2)
                # incrementing sample number
                sampleNum = sampleNum + 1
                # saving the captured face in the dataset folder TrainingImage
                cv2.imwrite("TrainingImage\ " + name + "." + str(serial) + "." + Id + '.' + str(sampleNum) + ".jpg",
                            gray[y:y + h, x:x + w])
                # display the frame
                cv2.imshow('Taking Images', img)
            # wait for 100 miliseconds
            if cv2.waitKey(10) & 0xFF == ord('q'):
                break
            # break if the sample number is morethan 100
            elif sampleNum > 10:
                break
        cam.release()
        cv2.destroyAllWindows()
        res = "Images Taken for ID : " + Id
##      columns = ['SERIAL NO.', '', 'ID', '', 'NAME','','CLASS','','YEAR','','SECTION','','DATE OF REGISTRATION','','E-
MAIL','','CONTACT']
        row = [serial, '', Id, '', name,'',sclass,'',selyear,'',selsec,'',date,'',email,'',contct]
        counter=0
        with open("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv", 'a+') as csvFile:
            writer = csv.writer(csvFile)
            writer.writerow(row)
            counter=counter+1
            print("counter",counter)
        csvFile.close()
        message1.configure(text=res)



##########################################################################################
def TrainImages():
    global counter
    print("counter--------------------------------",counter)
```

```
    if(counter == 0):
        res="No Trained Image Of Student."
        message1.configure(text=res)
    else:
        check_haarcascadefile()
        assure_path_exists("TrainingImageLabel/")
        recognizer = cv2.face_LBPHFaceRecognizer.create()
        harcascadePath = "haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml"
        detector = cv2.CascadeClassifier(harcascadePath)
        faces, ID = getImagesAndLabels("TrainingImage")
        try:
            recognizer.train(faces, np.array(ID))
        except:
            mess._show(title='No Registrations', message='Please Register someone first!!!')
            return
        recognizer.save("TrainingImageLabel\Trainner.yml")
        counter=0
        res = "Profile Saved Successfully"
        message1.configure(text=res)
        message.configure(text='Total Registrations till now  : ' + str(ID[0]))

################################################################################

def getImagesAndLabels(path):
    # get the path of all the files in the folder
    imagePaths = [os.path.join(path, f) for f in os.listdir(path)]
    # create empth face list
    faces = []
    # create empty ID list
    Ids = []
    # now looping through all the image paths and loading the Ids and the images
    for imagePath in imagePaths:
        # loading the image and converting it to gray scale
        pilImage = Image.open(imagePath).convert('L')
        # Now we are converting the PIL image into numpy array
        imageNp = np.array(pilImage, 'uint8')
        # getting the Id from the image
        ID = int(os.path.split(imagePath)[-1].split(".")[1])
        # extract the face from the training image sample
```

```
        faces.append(imageNp)
        Ids.append(ID)
    return faces, Ids

##########################################################################################

def TrackImages():
    check_haarcascadefile()
    sclass = (vyear.get())
    selyear= (vyear3.get())
    selsec= (sec.get())
    ts = time.time()
    date = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%d-%m-%Y')
    assure_path_exists("Attendance/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+date+"/"+"Attendance_" + date + ".csv")
    assure_path_exists("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/")
    for k in tv.get_children():
        tv.delete(k)
    msg = ''
    i = 0
    j = 0
    recognizer = cv2.face.LBPHFaceRecognizer_create()  # cv2.createLBPHFaceRecognizer()
    exists3 = os.path.isfile("TrainingImageLabel\Trainner.yml")
    if exists3:
        recognizer.read("TrainingImageLabel\Trainner.yml")
    else:
        mess._show(title='Data Missing', message='Please click on Save Profile to reset data!!')
        return
    harcascadePath = "haarcascade_frontalface_default.xml"
    faceCascade = cv2.CascadeClassifier(harcascadePath);

    cam = cv2.VideoCapture(0)
    font = cv2.FONT_HERSHEY_SIMPLEX
    col_names = ['Id', '', 'Name', '', 'Date', '', 'Time','','Class']
    exists1 = os.path.isfile("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv")
    if exists1:
        df = pd.read_csv("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv")
    else:
        mess._show(title='Details Missing', message='Students details are missing, please check!')
        cam.release()
```

```
        cv2.destroyAllWindows()
##       window.destroy()
    while True:
        ret, im = cam.read()
        gray = cv2.cvtColor(im, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)
        faces = faceCascade.detectMultiScale(gray, 1.2, 5)
        for (x, y, w, h) in faces:
            cv2.rectangle(im, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (225, 0, 0), 2)
            serial, conf = recognizer.predict(gray[y:y + h, x:x + w])
            if (conf < 50):
                ts = time.time()
                date = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%d-%m-%Y')
                timeStamp = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%H:%M:%S')
                aa = df.loc[df['SERIAL NO.'] == serial]['NAME'].values
                ID = df.loc[df['SERIAL NO.'] == serial]['ID'].values
                CLASS = df.loc[df['SERIAL NO.'] == serial]['CLASS'].values
                ID = str(ID)
                ID = ID[1:-1]
                bb = str(aa)
                bb = bb[2:-2]
                cc=str(CLASS)
                cc = cc[2:-2]
                attendance = [str(ID), '', bb, '', str(date), '', str(timeStamp),'',str(cc)]
            else:
                Id = 'Unknown'
                bb = str(Id)
            cv2.putText(im, str(bb), (x, y + h), font, 1, (255, 255, 255), 2)
        cv2.imshow('Taking Attendance', im)
        if (cv2.waitKey(1) == ord('q')):
            break
    ts = time.time()
    date = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%d-%m-%Y')
    exists = os.path.isfile("Attendance/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+date+"/"+"Attendance_" + date + ".csv")
    if exists:
        with open("Attendance/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+date+"/"+"Attendance_" + date + ".csv", 'a+') as
csvFile1:
            writer = csv.writer(csvFile1)
            writer.writerow(attendance)
        csvFile1.close()
    else:
```

```
        with open("Attendance/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+date+"/"+"Attendance_" + date + ".csv", 'a+') as
csvFile1:
            writer = csv.writer(csvFile1)
            writer.writerow(col_names)
            writer.writerow(attendance)
        csvFile1.close()
    with open("Attendance/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+date+"/"+"Attendance_" + date + ".csv", 'r') as csvFile1:
        reader1 = csv.reader(csvFile1)
        for lines in reader1:
            i = i + 1
            if (i > 1):
                if (i % 2 != 0):
                    iidd = str(lines[0]) + '   '
                    tv.insert('', 0, text=iidd, values=(str(lines[2]), str(lines[4]), str(lines[6])))
    csvFile1.close()
    cam.release()
    cv2.destroyAllWindows()


################################## USED STUFFS ###################################


global key
key = ''

ts = time.time()
date = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%d-%m-%Y')
day,month,year=date.split("-")


mont={'01':'Jan',
      '02':'Feb',
      '03':'Mar',
      '04':'Apr',
      '05':'May',
      '06':'Jun',
      '07':'Jul',
      '08':'Aug',
      '09':'Sept',
      '10':'Oct',
      '11':'Nov',
      '12':'Dec'
      }
```

```
################################## GUI FRONT-END ###################################

window = tk.Tk()

window.geometry("800x700")

window.resizable(True,False)

window.title("Attendance System")

window.configure(background='lavender')


message3 = tk.Label(window, text="Face Recognition Based Attendance System" ,fg="white",bg="#262523"
,width=33 ,height=1,font=('times', 29, ' bold '))

message3.place(x=20, y=10)


frame1 = tk.Frame(window, bg="SlateGray3")

frame1.place(relx=0.11, rely=0.17, relwidth=0.70, relheight=0.80)



frame3 = tk.Frame(window, bg="#c4c6ce")

frame3.place(relx=0.46, rely=0.10, relwidth=0.25, relheight=0.05)


frame4 = tk.Frame(window, bg="#c4c6ce")

frame4.place(relx=0.26, rely=0.10, relwidth=0.25, relheight=0.05)


datef = tk.Label(frame4, text = day+"-"+mont[month]+"-"+year+"  |  ", fg="orange",bg="#262523" ,width=55
,height=1,font=('times', 20, ' bold '))

datef.pack(fill='both',expand=1)


clock = tk.Label(frame3,fg="orange",bg="#262523" ,width=55 ,height=1,font=('times', 20, ' bold '))

clock.pack(fill='both',expand=1)

tick()



head1 = tk.Label(frame1, text="                        REGISTERED", fg="black",bg="SlateGray3" ,font=('times', 17, ' bold
') )

head1.place(x=0,y=0)



lbl3a = tk.Label(frame1, text="Course : " ,fg="black"  ,bg="SlateGray3" ,font=('times', 14, ' bold '))

lbl3a.place(x=10, y=40)

my_list = ["MSC-IT", "M-COM","MA"]

vyear = tk.StringVar()
```

```
vyear.set(my_list[0]) # default value
txt3a = tk.OptionMenu(frame1,vyear,*my_list)
txt3a.place(x=100, y=40)

lbl3aa = tk.Label(frame1, text="Year : ",width=10  ,fg="black"  ,bg="SlateGray3" ,font=('times', 14, ' bold '))
lbl3aa.place(x=190, y=40)
my_list3 = ["FY", "SY"]
vyear3 = tk.StringVar()
vyear3.set(my_list3[0]) # default value
txt3aa = tk.OptionMenu(frame1,vyear3,*my_list3)
txt3aa.place(x=300, y=40)

lbl3b = tk.Label(frame1, text="Section : ",width=10  ,fg="black"  ,bg="SlateGray3" ,font=('times', 14, ' bold '))
lbl3b.place(x=380, y=40)
my_list2 = ["1", "2"]
sec = tk.StringVar()
sec.set(my_list2[0]) # default value
txt3b = tk.OptionMenu(frame1,sec,*my_list2)
txt3b.place(x=480, y=40)

message = tk.Label(frame1, text=""  ,fg="black"  ,width=29,height=1, activebackground = "yellow" ,font=('times', 16, '
bold '))
message.place(x=90, y=470)

lbl3 = tk.Label(frame1, text="Attendance List",width=20  ,fg="black"  ,bg="SlateGray3"  ,height=1 ,font=('times', 17, '
bold '))
lbl3.place(x=120,y=120)

sclass = (vyear.get())
selyear= (vyear3.get())
selsec= (sec.get())

res=0
exists = os.path.isfile("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv")
if exists:
    with open("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv", 'r') as csvFile1:
        reader1 = csv.reader(csvFile1)
        for l in reader1:
```

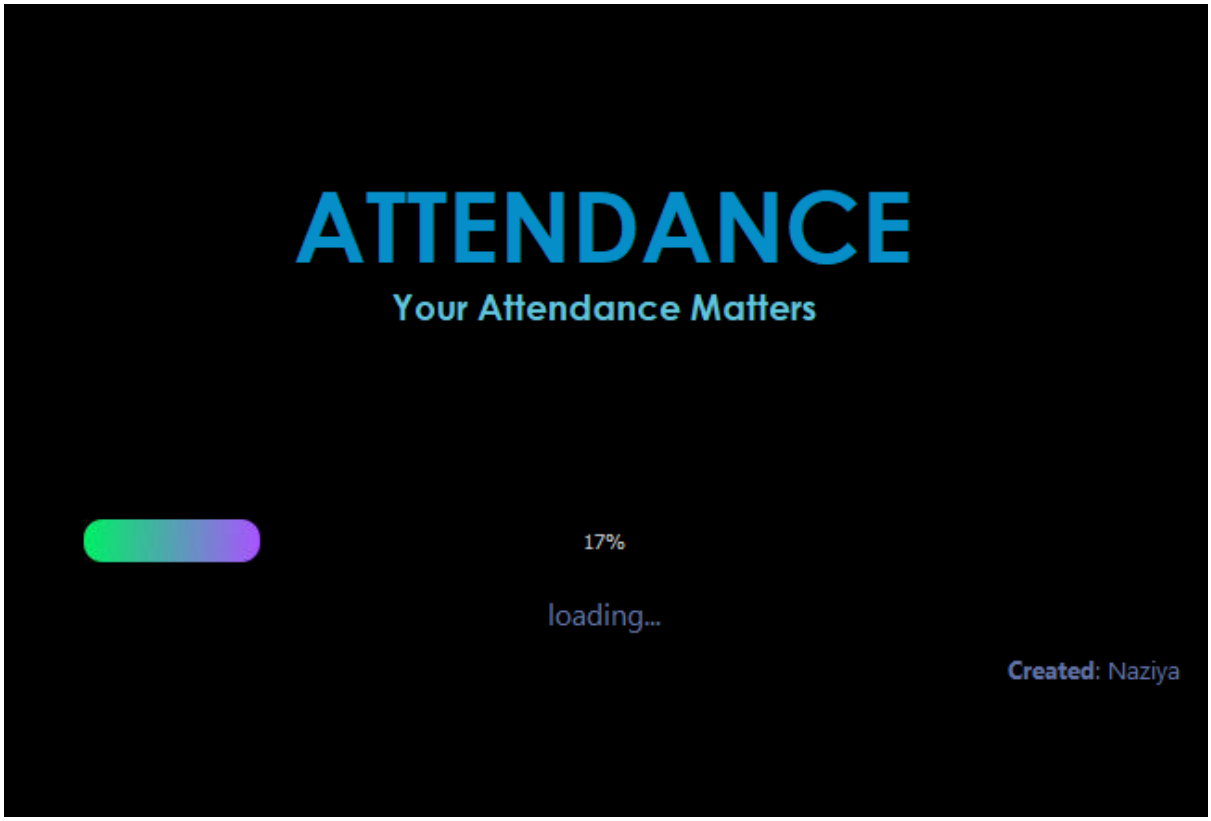
```
            res = res + 1
    res = (res // 2) - 1
    csvFile1.close()
else:
    res = 0
message.configure(text='Total Registrations till now  : '+str(res))


###################### EXCEL VIEW ##################################


def open_student_excel():
    sclass = (vyear.get())
    selyear= (vyear3.get())
    selsec= (sec.get())
    file="D:/MSCIT2/NazAtndProject/Face Recognition Based Attendance
System/StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv"
    print("StudentDetails/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+"StudentDetails.csv")
    os.startfile(file)


def open_attendance_excel():
    ts = time.time()
    sclass = (vyear.get())
    selyear= (vyear3.get())
    selsec= (sec.get())
    date = datetime.datetime.fromtimestamp(ts).strftime('%d-%m-%Y')
    exists = os.path.isfile("D:/MSCIT2/NazAtndProject/Face Recognition Based Attendance
System/Attendance/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+date+"/"+"Attendance_" + date + ".csv")
    if exists:
        file = "D:/MSCIT2/NazAtndProject/Face Recognition Based Attendance
System/Attendance/"+sclass+"/"+selyear+"/"+selsec+"/"+date+"/"+"Attendance_" + date + ".csv"
        os.startfile(file)
    else:
        mess._show(title='No Record Found.', message="Attendance has not been taken yet.")



###################### MENUBAR ##################################
menubar = tk.Menu(window,relief='ridge')
filemenu = tk.Menu(menubar,tearoff=0)
filemenu.add_command(label='Students Detail Excel', command = open_student_excel)
filemenu.add_command(label='Attendance Excel', command = open_attendance_excel)
menubar.add_cascade(label='View',font=('times', 29, ' bold '),menu=filemenu)
```

```
filemenu1 = tk.Menu(menubar,tearoff=0)

filemenu1.add_command(label='Change Password', command = change_pass)

filemenu1.add_command(label='Contact Us', command = contact)

filemenu1.add_command(label='Exit',command = window.destroy)

menubar.add_cascade(label='Help',font=('times', 29, ' bold '),menu=filemenu1)



################## TREEVIEW ATTENDANCE TABLE ####################


tv= ttk.Treeview(frame1,height =10,columns = ('name','date','time'))

tv.column('#0',width=82)

tv.column('name',width=130)

tv.column('date',width=133)

tv.column('time',width=133)

tv.grid(row=2,column=0,padx=(40,0),pady=(150,0),columnspan=4)

tv.heading('#0',text ='ID')

tv.heading('name',text ='NAME')

tv.heading('date',text ='DATE')

tv.heading('time',text ='TIME')


###################### SCROLLBAR ################################


scroll=ttk.Scrollbar(frame1,orient='vertical',command=tv.yview)

scroll.grid(row=2,column=4,padx=(0,100),pady=(150,0),sticky='ns')

tv.configure(yscrollcommand=scroll.set)


###################### BUTTONS ##################################


trackImg = tk.Button(frame1, text="Take Attendance", command=TrackImages  ,fg="white"  ,bg="OliveDrab4"
,width=30  ,height=1, activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 15, ' bold '))

trackImg.place(x=100, y=80)


regWindow = tk.Button(frame1, text="REGISTER", command=Register  ,fg="white"  ,bg="DeepSkyBlue3"  ,width=10
,height=1, activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 15, ' bold '))

regWindow.place(x=100, y=400)


quitWindow = tk.Button(frame1, text="QUIT", command=window.destroy  ,fg="white"  ,bg="red3"  ,width=10 ,height=1,
activebackground = "white" ,font=('times', 15, ' bold '))

quitWindow.place(x=300, y=400)
```

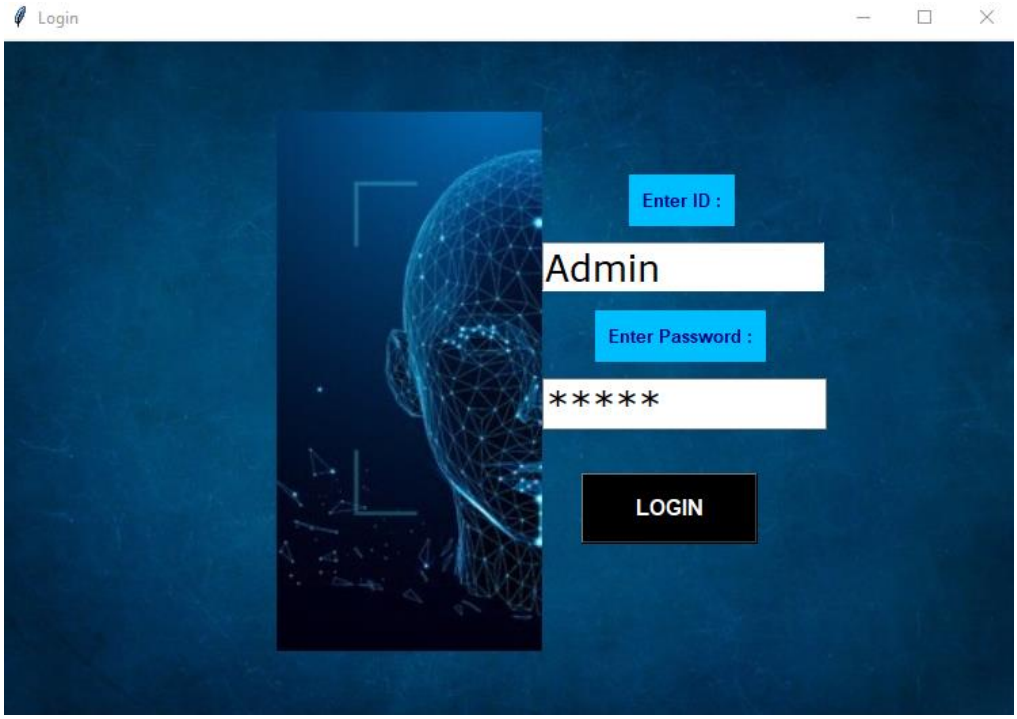
```
###################### END ########################################

window.configure(menu=menubar)
window.mainloop()

#############################################################################
```

SCREEN LAYOUT:

Splash Screen



Admin Login



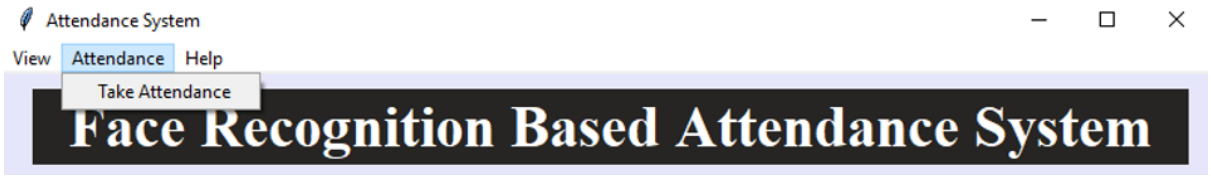
Admin View

A) View Excels

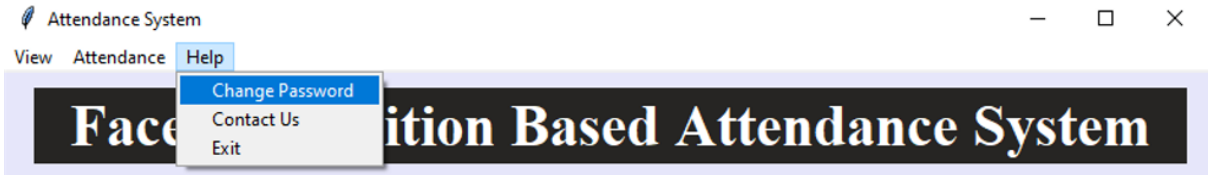
i) Student Details Excel

ii) Attendance Excel

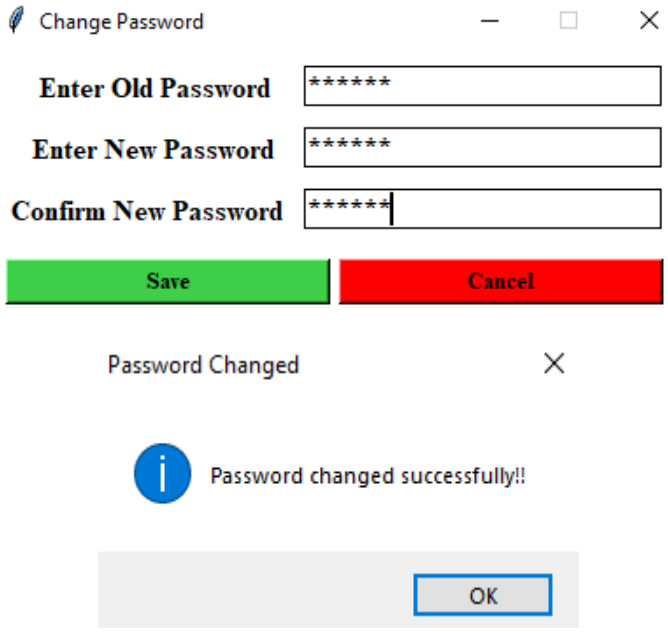
B) Take Attendance



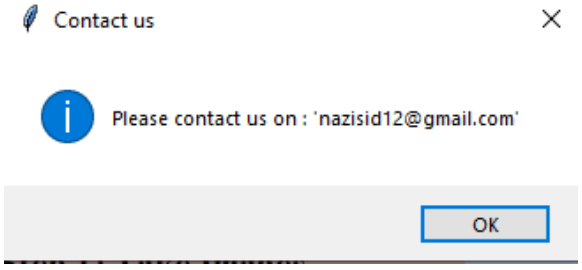
C) Help



i) **Change Password**

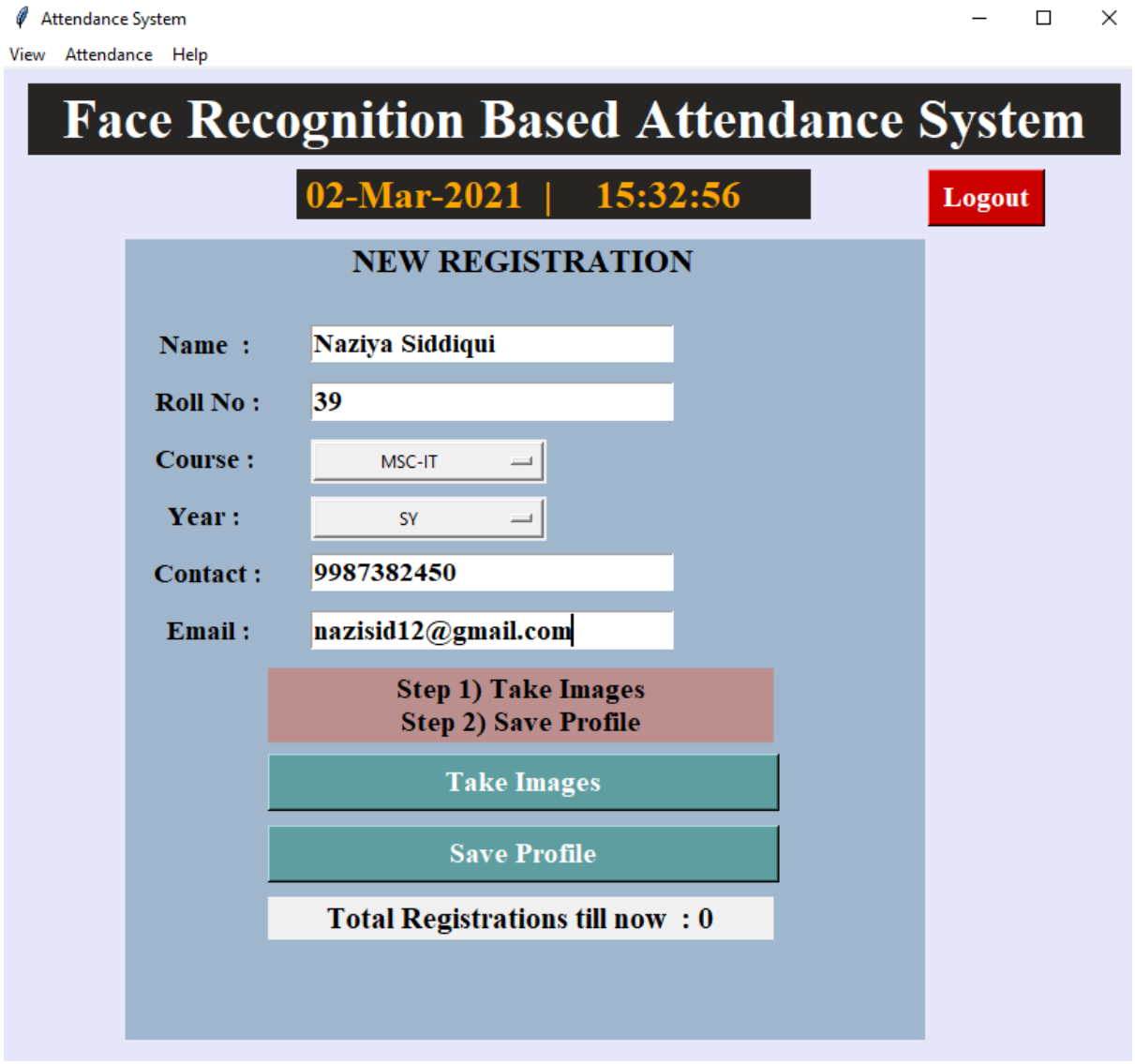


ii) **Contact Us**

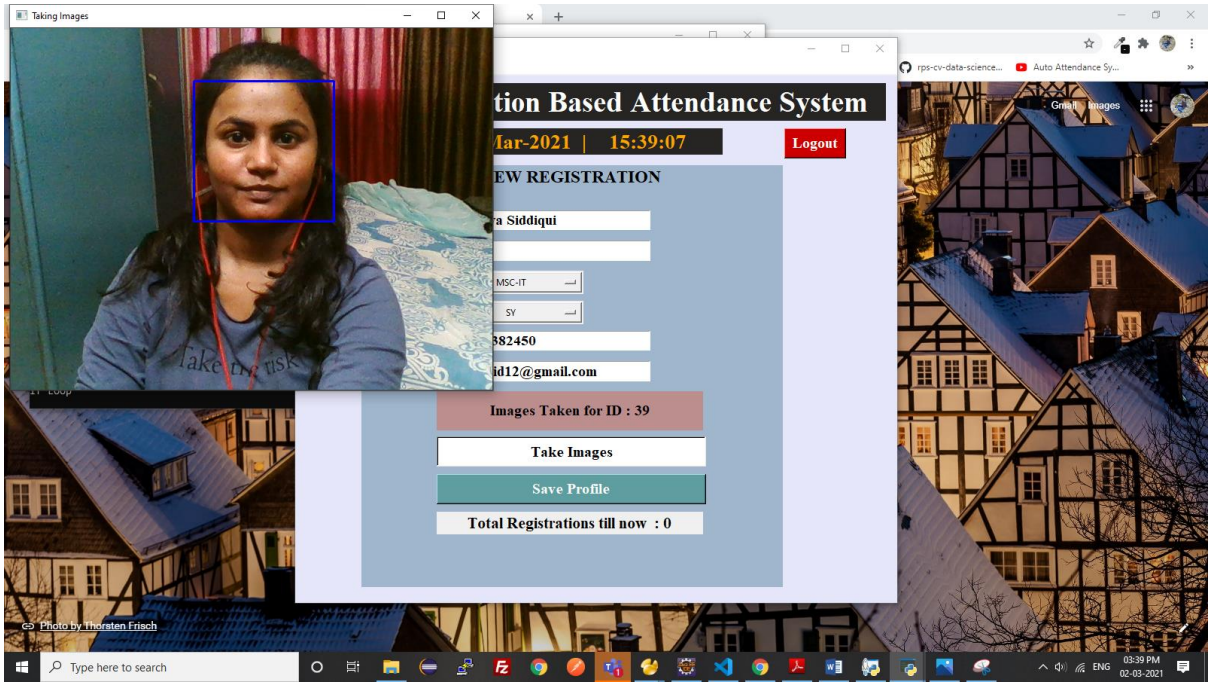


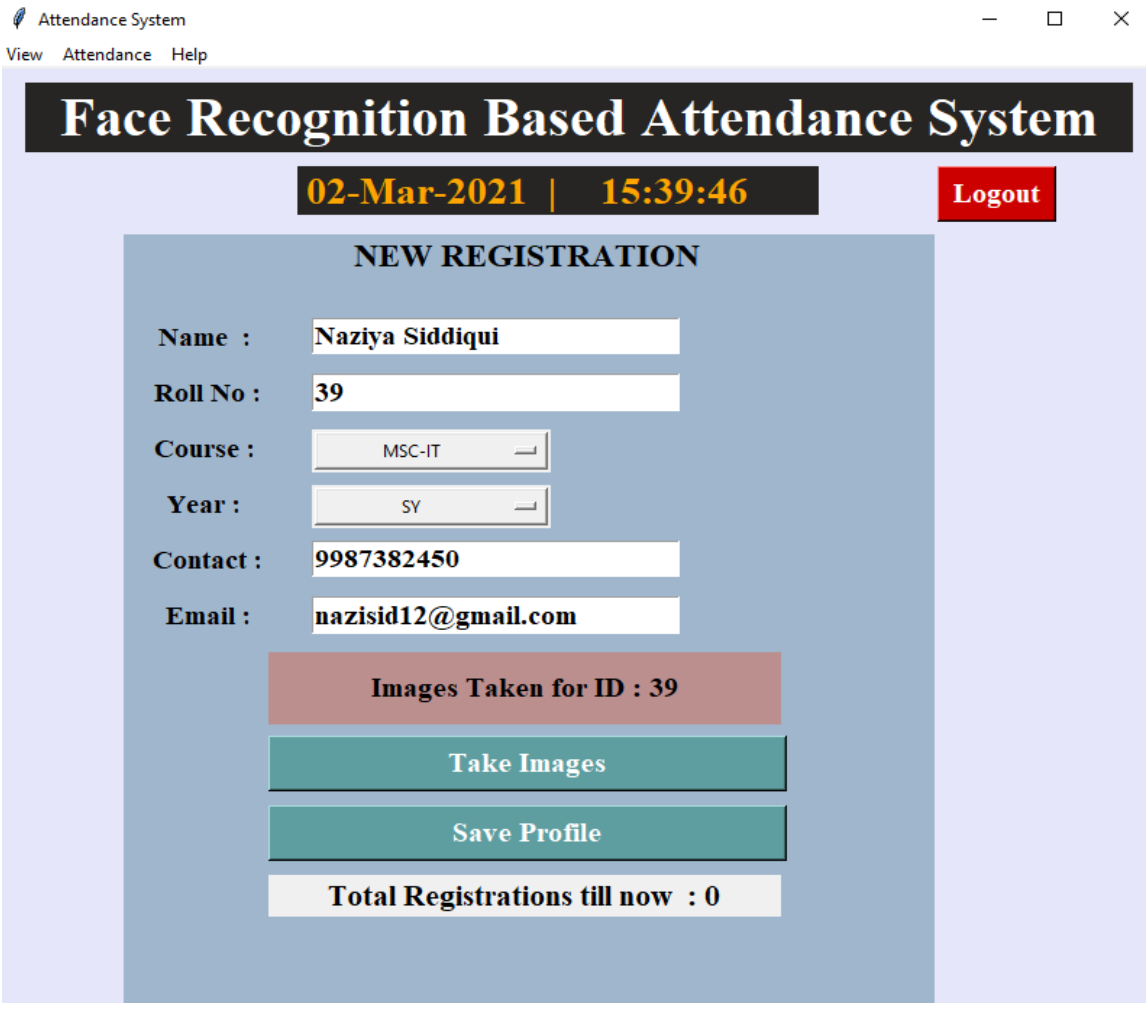
iii) **Exit**

Student Registration

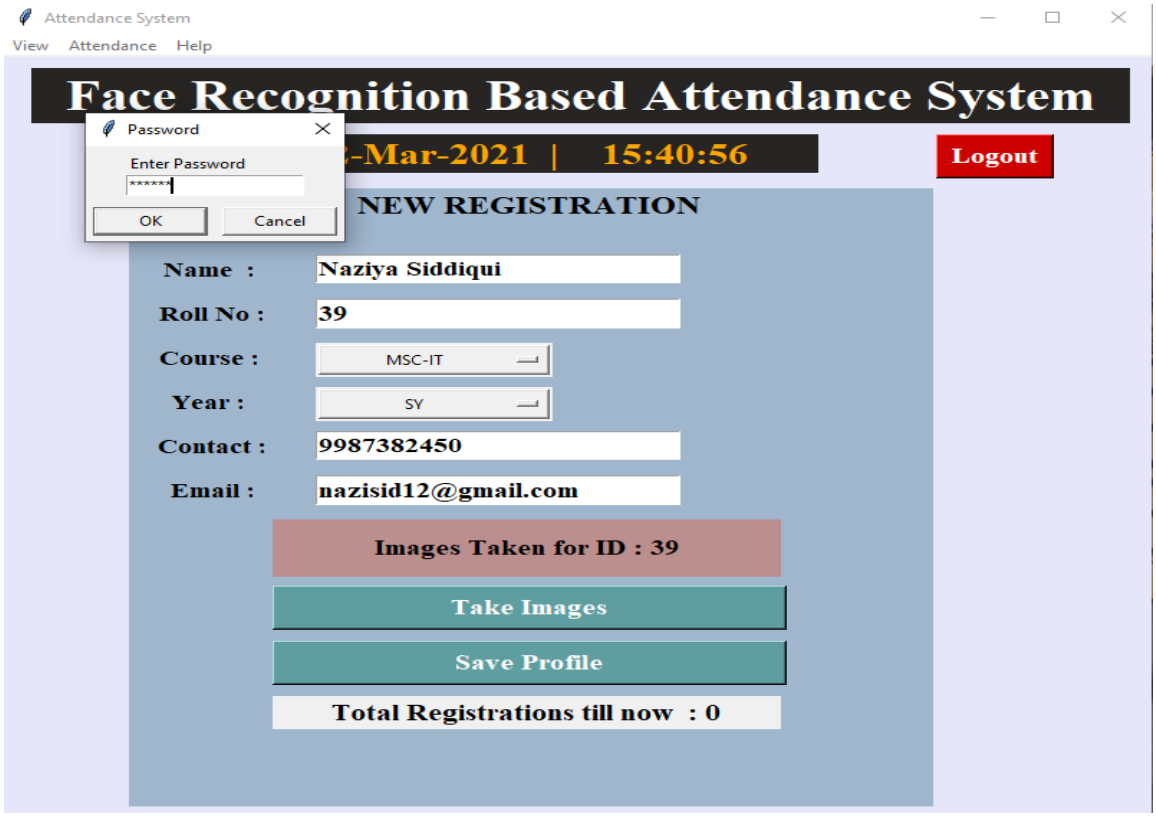


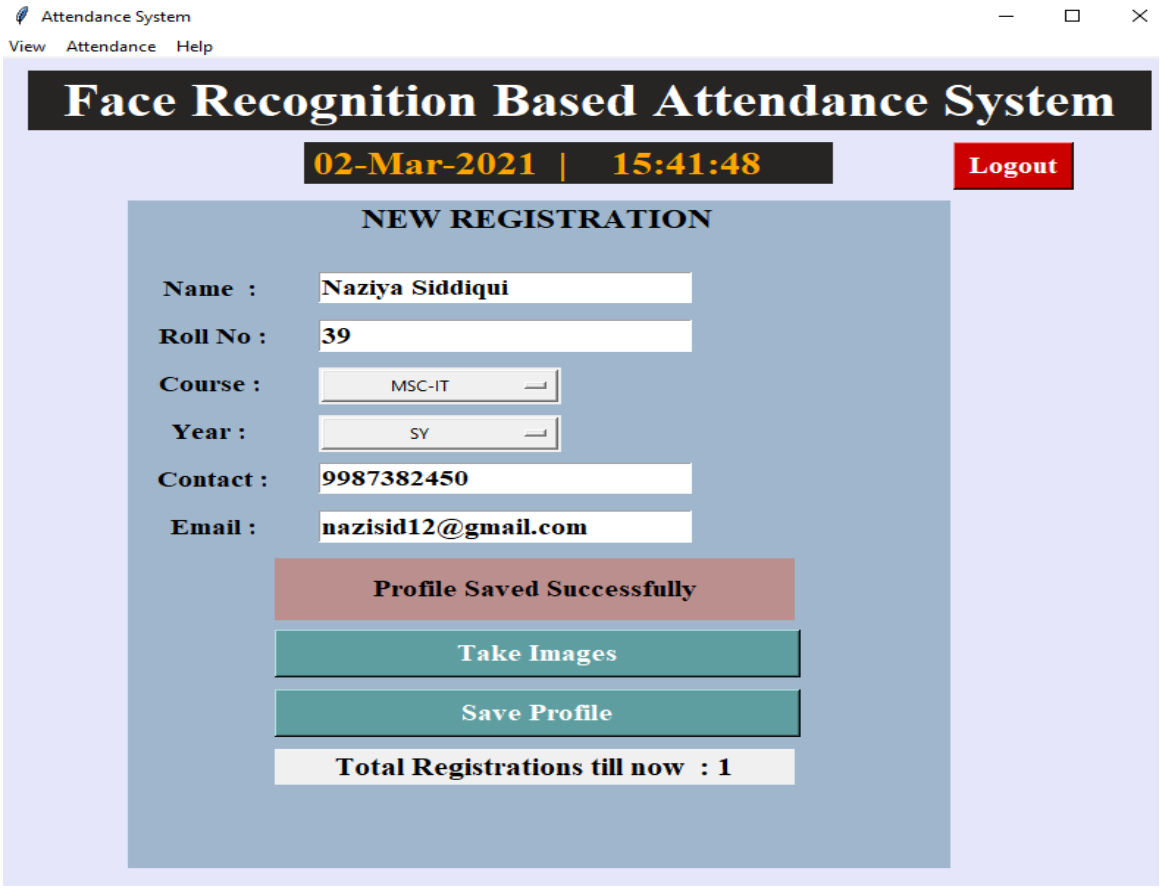
TAKE IMAGE


Taking Images
tion Based Attendance System
Mar-2021 | 15:39:07
Logout
EW REGISTRATION
a Siddiqui
MSC-IT
SY
382450
id12@gmail.com
Images Taken for ID : 39
Take Images
Save Profile
Total Registrations till now : 0
Photo by Thorsten Frisch
Type here to search

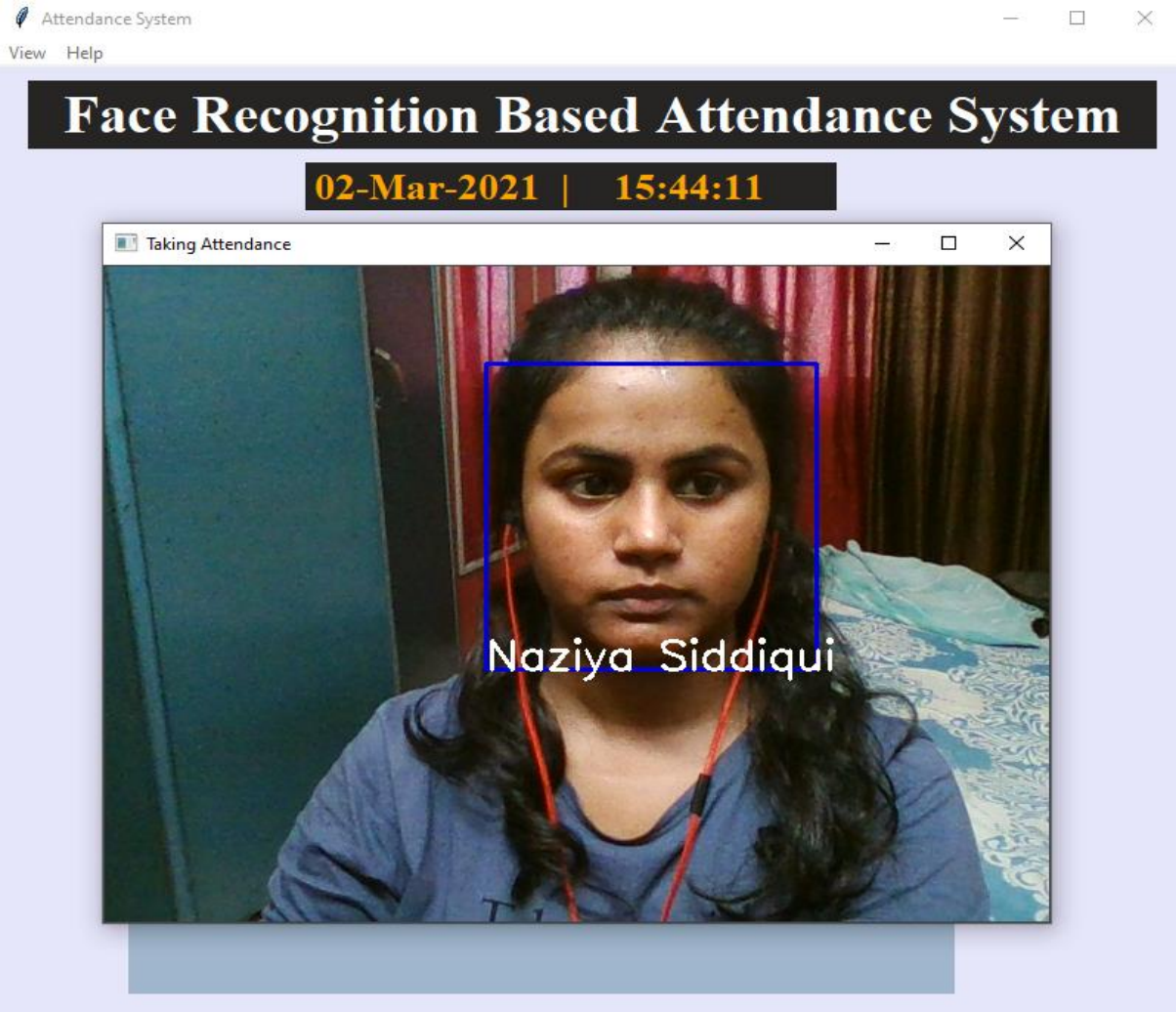

Attendance System
View Attendance Help
Face Recognition Based Attendance System
02-Mar-2021 | 15:39:46
Logout
NEW REGISTRATION
Name : Naziya Siddiqui
Roll No : 39
Course : MSC-IT
Year : SY
Contact : 9987382450
Email : nazisid12@gmail.com
Images Taken for ID : 39
Take Images
Save Profile
Total Registrations till now : 0

SAVING PROFILE

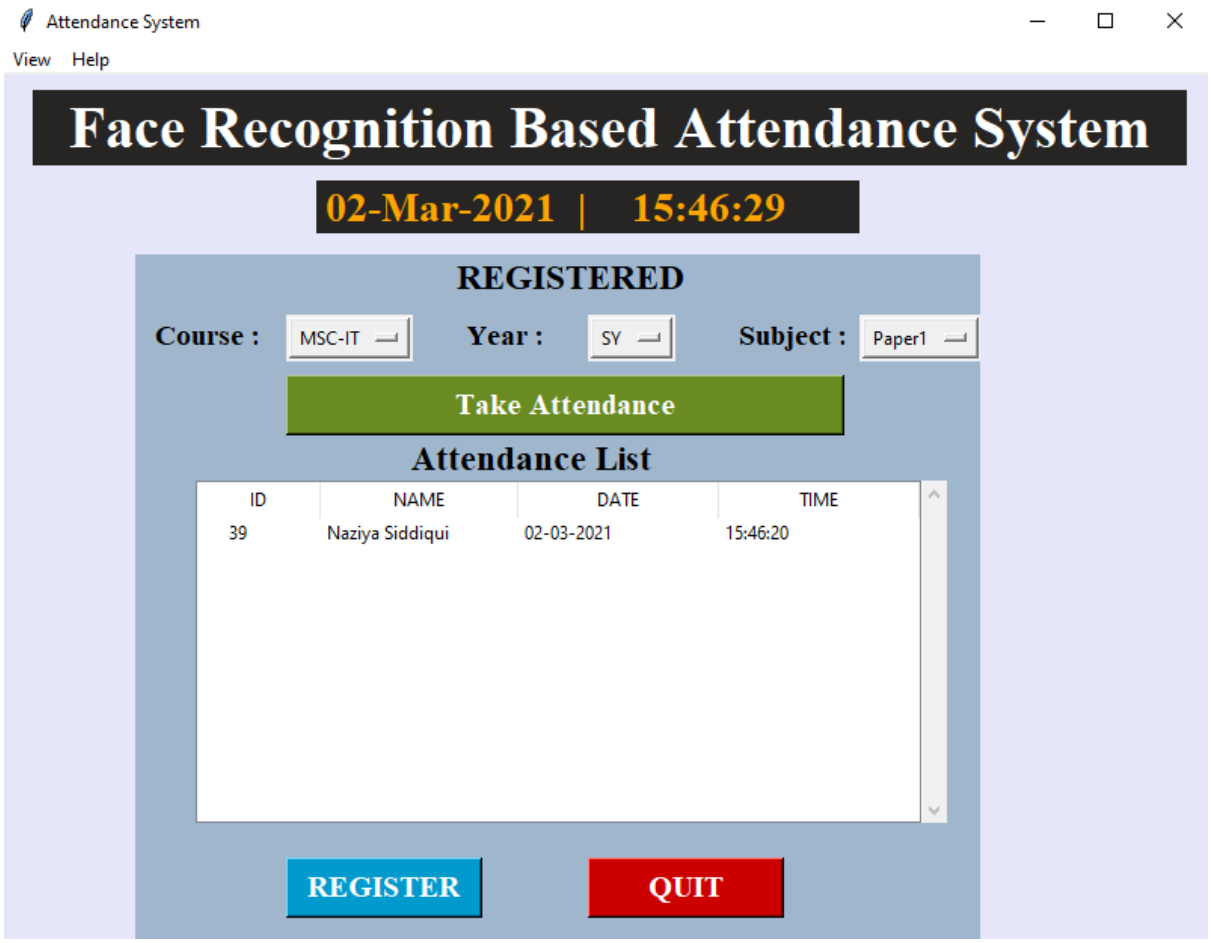




TAKE ATTENDANCE

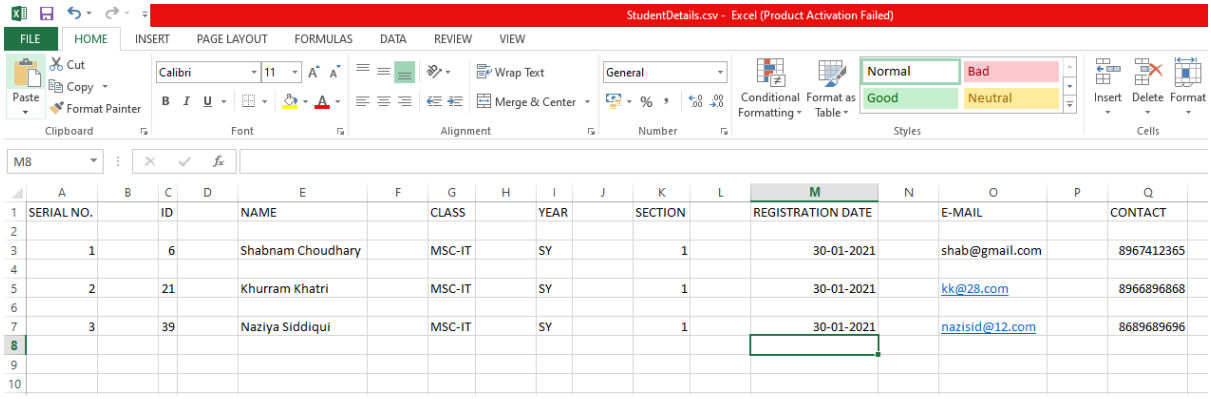


ATTENDANCE LIST



REPORT LAYOUT:

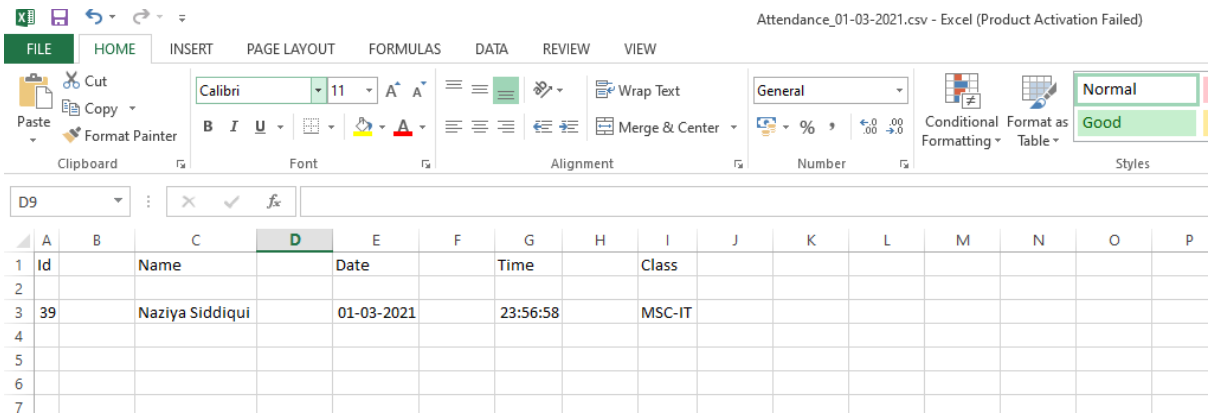
StudentDetails:



StudentDetails.csv - Excel (Product Activation Failed)

SERIAL NO.	ID	NAME	CLASS	YEAR	SECTION	REGISTRATION DATE	E-MAIL	CONTACT
1	6	Shabnam Choudhary	MSC-IT	SY	1	30-01-2021	shab@gmail.com	8967412365
2	21	Khurram Khatri	MSC-IT	SY	1	30-01-2021	kk@28.com	8966896868
3	39	Naziya Siddiqui	MSC-IT	SY	1	30-01-2021	nazisid@12.com	8689689696

AttendanceData:



Attendance_01-03-2021.csv - Excel (Product Activation Failed)

Id	Name	Date	Time	Class
39	Naziya Siddiqui	01-03-2021	23:56:58	MSC-IT

FUTURE ENHANCEMENT

Future Enhancement:

1) Seeing attendance or editing requires a master face print which can be set earlier so students can't change their records.

2) Multiple times and multiple faces are not taken into consideration.

3) Defaulter list.

4) Report for student whose attendance is less than 50%.

5) Setting in and out timing as well so as to create a proxy payroll system as well.

REFERENCE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY

I referred to the following Websites to give functionality to my project:

Websites:-

- stackoverflow.com
- tutorialspoint.com
- codeproject.com
- w3schools.com
- youtube.com
- stackblitz.com
- realpython.com
- towardsdatascience.com
- github.com
- plus2net.com
- geeksforgeeks.org