

CHESS



A Digital Chess Challenge

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How to play:

Objective: Checkmate the opponent's king.

Moves:

Pawns: Move forward, capture diagonally.

Rooks: Move horizontally or vertically.

Knights: Move in an L-shape.

Bishops: Move diagonally.

Queen: Move in any direction.

King: Move one square in any direction.

Special Moves: Castling, pawn protection.

Capturing: Replace opponent's pieces when moving onto their square.

Check: King under threat; must be resolved.

Checkmate: King cannot escape capture.

Stalemate: No legal moves without king in check.

Turns: Players move one piece per turn, starting with white.

Endgame: Checkmate, stalemate, resignation, draw options.

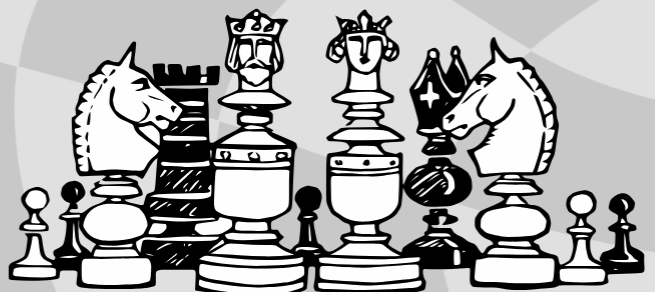


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Overview The project aims to create a basic chess game using the SFML (Simple and Fast Multimedia Library) in C++. The game will feature a graphical user interface allowing two players to play chess on a visual chessboard. The project will include the implementation of chess rules, player input handling, graphical representations of the chess pieces, and basic gameplay functionalities.

Features

- **Graphical User Interface:** Utilize SFML to create an interactive and visually appealing chessboard interface.
- **Chess Logic Implementation:** Implement the fundamental rules of chess to enable legal moves, captures, and piece interactions.
- **Player Interaction:** Allow players to make moves using mouse clicks or keyboard inputs.
- **Piece Movements:** Enable smooth and valid movement of chess pieces on the board.

- **Highlight Valid Moves:** Visually indicate valid moves for the selected piece to assist players.
- **Game State Management:** Manage game states including start and ongoing gameplay.

Technologies Used

- C++ programming language for logic and implementation
- SFML library for graphics and user interface

The Process

Use of Linked List

Code:

```
struct Node {  
  
public:  
  
    ChessPiece piece;  
  
    Node* next;  
  
    Node(ChessPiece temp) {  
  
        piece = temp;  
    }  
};
```

```
        next = nullptr;
    }
};

class LinkedList {
private:
    Node* head;

public:
    LinkedList() : head(nullptr) {}

    void insert(ChessPiece piece) {
        Node* newNode = new Node(piece);
        newNode->next = head;
        head = newNode;
    }

    void displayWhite() {
        Node* current = head;

        while (current != nullptr) {

            cout << "Captured Piece: " << getWhitePieceName(current->piece) << endl;
```

```
        current = current->next;

    }

}

string getWhitePieceName(ChessPiece piece) {

    switch (piece) {

        case ChessPiece::None: return "None";

        case ChessPiece::WhitePawn: return "White Pawn";

        case ChessPiece::WhiteRook: return "White Rook";

        case ChessPiece::WhiteKnight: return "White Knight";

        case ChessPiece::WhiteBishop: return "White Bishop";

        case ChessPiece::WhiteQueen: return "White Queen";

        case ChessPiece::WhiteKing: return "White King";

        default: return "Unknown Piece";

    }

}

void displayBlack() {

    Node* current = head;

    while (current != nullptr) {

        cout << "Captured Piece: " << getBlackPieceName(current->piece) << endl;

        current = current->next;
```



```

    }

}

string getBlackPieceName(ChessPiece piece) {

    switch (piece) {

        case ChessPiece::None: return "None";

        case ChessPiece::BlackPawn: return "Black Pawn";

        case ChessPiece::BlackRook: return "Black Rook";

        case ChessPiece::BlackKnight: return "Black Knight";

        case ChessPiece::BlackBishop: return "Black Bishop";

        case ChessPiece::BlackQueen: return "Black Queen";

        case ChessPiece::BlackKing: return "Black King";

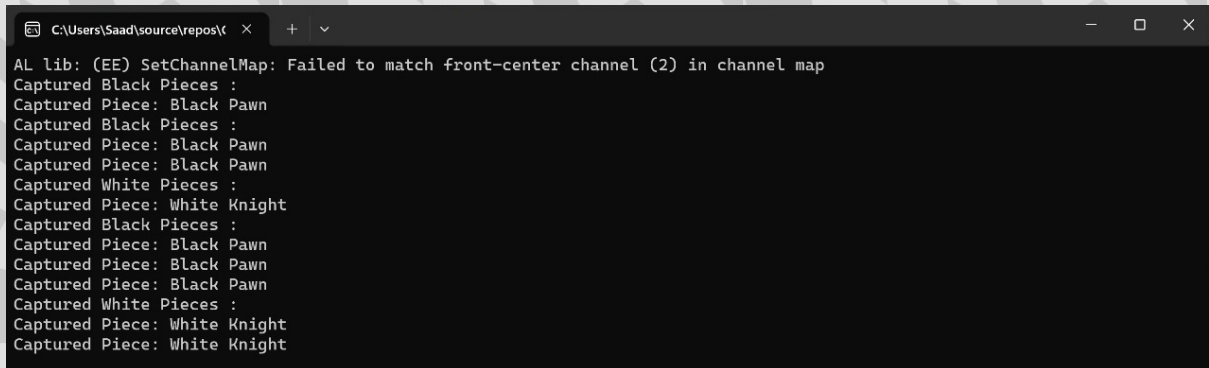
        default: return "Unknown Piece";

    }

}

};

```



```

C:\Users\Saad\source\repos\ >
AL lib: (EE) SetChannelMap: Failed to match front-center channel (2) in channel map
Captured Black Pieces :
Captured Piece: Black Pawn
Captured Black Pieces :
Captured Piece: Black Pawn
Captured Piece: Black Pawn
Captured White Pieces :
Captured Piece: White Knight
Captured Black Pieces :
Captured Piece: Black Pawn
Captured Piece: Black Pawn
Captured Piece: Black Pawn
Captured White Pieces :
Captured Piece: White Knight
Captured Piece: White Knight

```

Chessboard (2D Array)

Code:

```
Chessboard::Chessboard() {  
  
    initializeBoard();  
  
    selectedPiece = Vector2i(-1, -1);  
  
  
    blackPawnTexture.loadFromFile("Images/blackpawn.png");  
  
    whitePawnTexture.loadFromFile("Images/whitepawn.png");  
  
    blackRookTexture.loadFromFile("Images/blackrook.png");  
  
    whiteRookTexture.loadFromFile("Images/whiterook.png");  
  
    blackKnightTexture.loadFromFile("Images/blackknight.png");  
  
    whiteKnightTexture.loadFromFile("Images/whiteknight.png");  
  
    blackBishopTexture.loadFromFile("Images/blackbishop.png");  
  
    whiteBishopTexture.loadFromFile("Images/whitebishop.png");  
  
    blackQueenTexture.loadFromFile("Images/blackqueen.png");  
  
    whiteQueenTexture.loadFromFile("Images/whitequeen.png");  
  
    blackKingTexture.loadFromFile("Images/blackking.png");  
  
    whiteKingTexture.loadFromFile("Images/whiteking.png");  
  
  
    createPieces();  
  
}
```

```
void Chessboard::initializeBoard() {  
  
    for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {  
  
        for (int j = 0; j < BOARD_SIZE; ++j) {  
  
            board[i][j] = ChessPiece::None;  
  
        }  
  
    }  
  
}
```

```
void Chessboard::createPieces() {  
  
    for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {  
  
        blackPawnPositions[i] = Vector2i(i, 1);  
  
    }
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {  
  
        whitePawnPositions[i] = Vector2i(i, 6);  
  
    }
```

```
    blackRookPositions[0] = Vector2i(0, 0);
```

```
    blackRookPositions[1] = Vector2i(7, 0);
```

```
    whiteRookPositions[0] = Vector2i(0, 7);
```

```
whiteRookPositions[1] = Vector2i(7, 7);
```

```
blackKnightPositions[0] = Vector2i(1, 0);
```

```
blackKnightPositions[1] = Vector2i(6, 0);
```

```
whiteKnightPositions[0] = Vector2i(1, 7);
```

```
whiteKnightPositions[1] = Vector2i(6, 7);
```

```
blackBishopPositions[0] = Vector2i(2, 0);
```

```
blackBishopPositions[1] = Vector2i(5, 0);
```

```
whiteBishopPositions[0] = Vector2i(2, 7);
```

```
whiteBishopPositions[1] = Vector2i(5, 7);
```

```
blackQueenPosition = Vector2i(3, 0);
```

```
whiteQueenPosition = Vector2i(3, 7);
```

```
blackKingPosition = Vector2i(4, 0);
```

```
whiteKingPosition = Vector2i(4, 7);
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {
```

```
    board[blackPawnPositions[i].y][blackPawnPositions[i].x] = ChessPiece::BlackPawn;
```

```
board[whitePawnPositions[i].y][whitePawnPositions[i].x] = ChessPiece::WhitePawn;  
}
```

```
board[blackRookPositions[0].y][blackRookPositions[0].x] = ChessPiece::BlackRook;
```

```
board[blackRookPositions[1].y][blackRookPositions[1].x] = ChessPiece::BlackRook;
```

```
board[whiteRookPositions[0].y][whiteRookPositions[0].x] = ChessPiece::WhiteRook;
```

```
board[whiteRookPositions[1].y][whiteRookPositions[1].x] = ChessPiece::WhiteRook;
```

```
board[blackKnightPositions[0].y][blackKnightPositions[0].x] = ChessPiece::BlackKnight;
```

```
board[blackKnightPositions[1].y][blackKnightPositions[1].x] = ChessPiece::BlackKnight;
```

```
board[whiteKnightPositions[0].y][whiteKnightPositions[0].x] = ChessPiece::WhiteKnight;
```

```
board[whiteKnightPositions[1].y][whiteKnightPositions[1].x] = ChessPiece::WhiteKnight;
```

```
board[blackBishopPositions[0].y][blackBishopPositions[0].x] = ChessPiece::BlackBishop;
```

```
board[blackBishopPositions[1].y][blackBishopPositions[1].x] = ChessPiece::BlackBishop;
```

```
board[whiteBishopPositions[0].y][whiteBishopPositions[0].x] = ChessPiece::WhiteBishop;
```

```
board[whiteBishopPositions[1].y][whiteBishopPositions[1].x] = ChessPiece::WhiteBishop;
```

```
board[blackQueenPosition.y][blackQueenPosition.x] = ChessPiece::BlackQueen;
```

```
board[whiteQueenPosition.y][whiteQueenPosition.x] = ChessPiece::WhiteQueen;
```

```
board[blackKingPosition.y][blackKingPosition.x] = ChessPiece::BlackKing;

board[whiteKingPosition.y][whiteKingPosition.x] = ChessPiece::WhiteKing;

}

void Chessboard::draw(RenderWindow& window) {

    for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

        for (int j = 0; j < BOARD_SIZE; ++j) {

            RectangleShape square(Vector2f(SQUARE_SIZE, SQUARE_SIZE));

            if ((i + j) % 2 == 0) {

                square.setFillColor(Color::White);

            }

            else {

                square.setFillColor(Color(128, 128, 128));

            }

            square.setPosition(i * SQUARE_SIZE, j * SQUARE_SIZE);

            window.draw(square);

        }

    }

}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {  
  
    Sprite sprite;  
  
    sprite.setTexture(blackPawnTexture);  
  
    sprite.setPosition(blackPawnPositions[i].x * SQUARE_SIZE, blackPawnPositions[i].y *  
SQUARE_SIZE);  
  
    window.draw(sprite);  
  
}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {  
  
    Sprite sprite;  
  
    sprite.setTexture(whitePawnTexture);  
  
    sprite.setPosition(whitePawnPositions[i].x * SQUARE_SIZE, whitePawnPositions[i].y *  
SQUARE_SIZE);  
  
    window.draw(sprite);  
  
}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {  
  
    Sprite sprite;  
  
    sprite.setTexture(whiteBishopTexture);
```

```
        sprite.setPosition(whiteBishopPositions[i].x * SQUARE_SIZE, whiteBishopPositions[i].y *  
SQUARE_SIZE);  
  
        window.draw(sprite);  
  
    }
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {  
  
        Sprite sprite;  
  
        sprite.setTexture(blackRookTexture);  
  
        sprite.setPosition(blackRookPositions[i].x * SQUARE_SIZE, blackRookPositions[i].y *  
SQUARE_SIZE);  
  
        window.draw(sprite);  
  
    }
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {  
  
        Sprite sprite;  
  
        sprite.setTexture(whiteRookTexture);  
  
        sprite.setPosition(whiteRookPositions[i].x * SQUARE_SIZE, whiteRookPositions[i].y *  
SQUARE_SIZE);  
  
        window.draw(sprite);  
  
    }
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {  
  
        Sprite sprite;  
  
        sprite.setTexture(blackKnightTexture);
```



```
        sprite.setPosition(blackKnightPositions[i].x * SQUARE_SIZE, blackKnightPositions[i].y *
SQUARE_SIZE);

        window.draw(sprite);

    }

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        Sprite sprite;

        sprite.setTexture(whiteKnightTexture);

        sprite.setPosition(whiteKnightPositions[i].x * SQUARE_SIZE, whiteKnightPositions[i].y *
SQUARE_SIZE);

        window.draw(sprite);

    }

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        Sprite sprite;

        sprite.setTexture(blackBishopTexture);

        sprite.setPosition(blackBishopPositions[i].x * SQUARE_SIZE, blackBishopPositions[i].y *
SQUARE_SIZE);

        window.draw(sprite);

    }

    Sprite blackQueenSprite;

    blackQueenSprite.setTexture(blackQueenTexture);

    blackQueenSprite.setPosition(blackQueenPosition.x * SQUARE_SIZE, blackQueenPosition.y *
SQUARE_SIZE);
```

```
window.draw(blackQueenSprite);

Sprite whiteQueenSprite;

whiteQueenSprite.setTexture(whiteQueenTexture);

whiteQueenSprite.setPosition(whiteQueenPosition.x * SQUARE_SIZE, whiteQueenPosition.y *
SQUARE_SIZE);

window.draw(whiteQueenSprite);


Sprite blackKingSprite;

blackKingSprite.setTexture(blackKingTexture);

blackKingSprite.setPosition(blackKingPosition.x * SQUARE_SIZE, blackKingPosition.y *
SQUARE_SIZE);

window.draw(blackKingSprite);

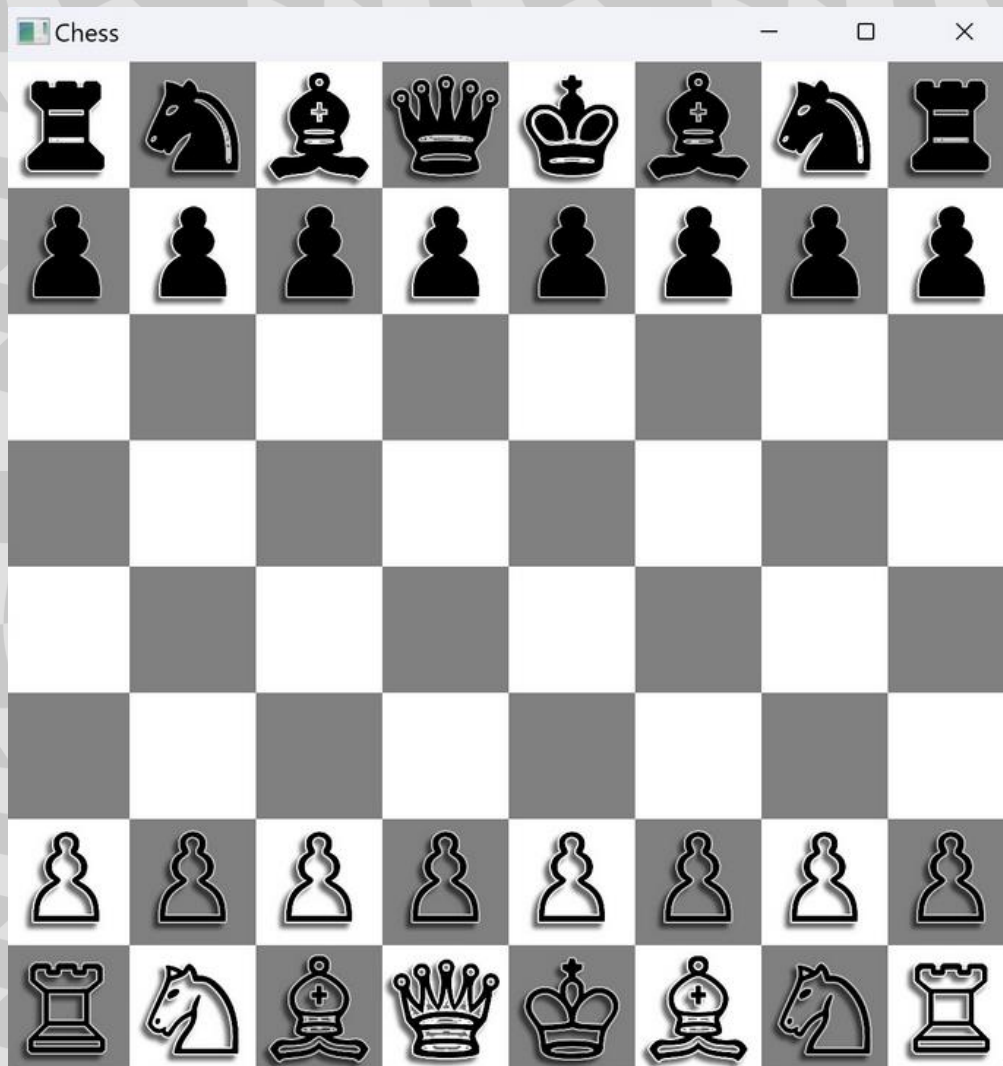

Sprite whiteKingSprite;

whiteKingSprite.setTexture(whiteKingTexture);

whiteKingSprite.setPosition(whiteKingPosition.x * SQUARE_SIZE, whiteKingPosition.y *
SQUARE_SIZE);

window.draw(whiteKingSprite);

}
```



Movement of the pieces

Code:

```
bool Chessboard::handleInput(Event& event) {

    bool check = false;

    if (event.type == Event::MouseButtonPressed) {

        int mouseX = event.mouseButton.x / SQUARE_SIZE;
```

```
int mouseY = event.mouseButton.y / SQUARE_SIZE;

if (selectedPiece.x == -1) {

    if ((isWhiteTurn && isWhitePiece(Vector2i(mouseX, mouseY)) || (!isWhiteTurn &&
isBlackPiece(Vector2i(mouseX, mouseY)))) {

        selectedPiece = Vector2i(mouseX, mouseY);

    }

}

else {

    check = movePiece(selectedPiece, Vector2i(mouseX, mouseY));

    selectedPiece = Vector2i(-1, -1);

    if (check == true) {

        isWhiteTurn = !isWhiteTurn;

    }

    ChessPiece currentKing = (isWhiteTurn) ? ChessPiece::WhiteKing : ChessPiece::BlackKing;

    if (isKingInCheck(currentKing)) {

        moveSoundBuffer.loadFromFile("Images/check.ogg");

        moveSound.setBuffer(moveSoundBuffer);
```

```

        moveSound.play();

        cout << "Your king is in check!" << endl;

    }

    return true;

}

return false;

}

}

```



Opponent's Movement

Code:

```
bool Chessboard::isOpponentPiece(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const {  
  
    return (isBlackPiece(from) && isWhitePiece(to)) || (isWhitePiece(from) && isBlackPiece(to));  
}  
  
bool Chessboard::isBlackPiece(const Vector2i& position) const {  
  
    ChessPiece piece = board[position.y][position.x];  
  
    return (piece == ChessPiece::BlackPawn || piece == ChessPiece::BlackRook || piece ==  
ChessPiece::BlackKnight ||  
  
    piece == ChessPiece::BlackBishop || piece == ChessPiece::BlackQueen || piece ==  
ChessPiece::BlackKing);  
}  
  
bool Chessboard::isWhitePiece(const Vector2i& position) const {  
  
    ChessPiece piece = board[position.y][position.x];  
  
    return (piece == ChessPiece::WhitePawn || piece == ChessPiece::WhiteRook || piece ==  
ChessPiece::WhiteKnight ||  
  
    piece == ChessPiece::WhiteBishop || piece == ChessPiece::WhiteQueen || piece ==  
ChessPiece::WhiteKing);  
}
```

```
bool Chessboard::isKingInCheck(const ChessPiece kingPiece) const {

    Vector2i kingPosition;

    if (!findPiecePosition(kingPiece, kingPosition)) {

        return false;

    }

    for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

        for (int j = 0; j < BOARD_SIZE; ++j) {

            const Vector2i from(j, i);

            const ChessPiece piece = board[i][j];

            if (isOpponentPiece(from, kingPosition) && canPieceAttack(piece, from, kingPosition)) {

                if (isKingInCheckAfterMove(kingPosition, from)) {

                    return true;

                }

            }

        }

    }

}
```

```
    return false;
}

bool Chessboard::canPieceAttack(const ChessPiece piece, const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to)
const {
    switch (piece) {
        case ChessPiece::WhitePawn:

        case ChessPiece::BlackPawn:
            return canPawnAttack(from, to);

        case ChessPiece::WhiteRook:

        case ChessPiece::BlackRook:
            return canRookAttack(from, to);

        case ChessPiece::WhiteKnight:

        case ChessPiece::BlackKnight:
            return canKnightAttack(from, to);

        case ChessPiece::WhiteBishop:

        case ChessPiece::BlackBishop:
            return canBishopAttack(from, to);

        case ChessPiece::WhiteQueen:

        case ChessPiece::BlackQueen:
            return canQueenAttack(from, to);

        case ChessPiece::WhiteKing:
```



```
        case ChessPiece::BlackKing:

            return canKingAttack(from, to);

        default:

            return false;

    }

}

bool Chessboard::canPawnAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const {

    int direction = (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::BlackPawn) ? 1 : -1;

    return (abs(to.x - from.x) == 1 && to.y - from.y == direction);

}

bool Chessboard::canRookAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const {

    return (from.x == to.x || from.y == to.y);

}

bool Chessboard::canKnightAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const {

    int dx = abs(to.x - from.x);

    int dy = abs(to.y - from.y);

    return ((dx == 2 && dy == 1) || (dx == 1 && dy == 2));

}

bool Chessboard::canBishopAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const {

    return (abs(to.x - from.x) == abs(to.y - from.y));

}
```

```
bool Chessboard::canQueenAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const {  
  
    return (canRookAttack(from, to) || canBishopAttack(from, to));  
  
}  
  
bool Chessboard::canKingAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const {  
  
    return (abs(to.x - from.x) <= 1 && abs(to.y - from.y) <= 1);  
  
}  
  
bool Chessboard::findPiecePosition(const ChessPiece piece, Vector2i& position) const {  
  
    for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {  
  
        for (int j = 0; j < BOARD_SIZE; ++j) {  
  
            if (board[i][j] == piece) {  
  
                position = Vector2i(j, i);  
  
                return true;  
  
            }  
  
        }  
  
    }  
  
    return false;  
  
}
```



Pawn's Movement

Code:

```
bool Chessboard::movePawn(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) {

    int direction = (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::BlackPawn) ? 1 : -1;

    if (abs(to.x - from.x) == 1 && to.y - from.y == direction && isOpponentPiece(from, to)) {

        if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::WhitePawn && isBlackPiece(to)) {

            CaptureBlackPiece(to);

        }

        else {

            CaptureWhitePiece(to);

        }

    }

}
```

```
}

board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

board[to.y][to.x] = (direction == 1) ? ChessPiece::BlackPawn : ChessPiece::WhitePawn;

for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

    if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::BlackPawn && blackPawnPositions[i] == from) {

        blackPawnPositions[i] = to;

        break;

    }

    else if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::WhitePawn && whitePawnPositions[i] == from) {

        whitePawnPositions[i] = to;

        break;

    }

}

return true;

}
```

```
if (to.x == from.x && (to.y - from.y == direction && board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::None)) {
```

```
board[to.y][to.x] = (direction == 1) ? ChessPiece::BlackPawn : ChessPiece::WhitePawn;
```

```
board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

    if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::BlackPawn && blackPawnPositions[i] == from) {

        blackPawnPositions[i] = to;

        break;

    }

    else if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::WhitePawn && whitePawnPositions[i] == from) {

        whitePawnPositions[i] = to;

        break;

    }

}

return true;

}

if (from.y == (direction == 1 ? 1 : 6) && to.x == from.x && to.y - from.y == 2 * direction &&
board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::None) {

    board[to.y][to.x] = (direction == 1) ? ChessPiece::BlackPawn : ChessPiece::WhitePawn;

    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;
```

```

for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

    if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::BlackPawn && blackPawnPositions[i] == from) {

        blackPawnPositions[i] = to;

        break;

    }

    else if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::WhitePawn && whitePawnPositions[i] == from) {

        whitePawnPositions[i] = to;

        break;

    }

}

return true;

}

return false;

}

```



Rook's Movement

Code:

```
bool Chessboard::moveRook(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) {

    if (from.x == to.x || from.y == to.y) {

        int step = (from.x == to.x) ? ((to.y > from.y) ? 1 : -1) : ((to.x > from.x) ? 1 : -1);

        int currentX = from.x + ((from.x == to.x) ? 0 : step);

        int currentY = from.y + ((from.y == to.y) ? 0 : step);

        bool isValidMove = true;

        while (currentX != to.x || currentY != to.y) {

            if (board[currentY][currentX] != ChessPiece::None) {

                isValidMove = false;

                break;

            }

            currentX += (from.x == to.x) ? 0 : step;

            currentY += (from.y == to.y) ? 0 : step;

        }

    }
```

```
if (isValidMove) {  
  
    if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::None) {  
  
  
        board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;  
  
        board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackRookPositions[0] || from == blackRookPositions[1]) ?  
ChessPiece::BlackRook : ChessPiece::WhiteRook;  
  
  
  
        for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {  
  
            if (blackRookPositions[i] == from) {  
  
                blackRookPositions[i] = to;  
  
                break;  
  
            }  
  
        }  
  
        for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {  
  
            if (whiteRookPositions[i] == from) {  
  
                whiteRookPositions[i] = to;  
  
                break;  
  
            }  
  
        }  
  
    }  
}
```



```
    }

    return true;

}

else if (board[from.y][from.x]==ChessPiece::WhiteRook && isBlackPiece(to)) {

    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

    CaptureBlackPiece(to);

    board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackRookPositions[0] || from == blackRookPositions[1]) ?
    ChessPiece::BlackRook : ChessPiece::WhiteRook;

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        if (whiteRookPositions[i] == from) {

            whiteRookPositions[i] = to;

            break;

        }

    }

    return true;

}

else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::BlackRook && isWhitePiece(to)) {
```

```
board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;
```

```
CaptureWhitePiece(to);
```

```
board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackRookPositions[0] || from == blackRookPositions[1]) ?  
ChessPiece::BlackRook : ChessPiece::WhiteRook;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
```

```
    if (blackRookPositions[i] == from) {
```

```
        blackRookPositions[i] = to;
```

```
        break;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
return true;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

}



Knight's Movement

Code:

```
bool Chessboard::moveKnight(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) {
```

```
    int dx = abs(to.x - from.x);
```

```
    int dy = abs(to.y - from.y);
```

```
    if ((dx == 2 && dy == 1) || (dx == 1 && dy == 2)) {
```

```
if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::None ) {  
  
    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;  
  
    board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackKnightPositions[0] || from == blackKnightPositions[1]) ?  
ChessPiece::BlackKnight : ChessPiece::WhiteKnight;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {  
  
    if (blackKnightPositions[i] == from) {  
  
        blackKnightPositions[i] = to;  
  
        break;  
  
    }  
  
}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {  
  
    if (whiteKnightPositions[i] == from) {  
  
        whiteKnightPositions[i] = to;  
  
        break;  
  
    }  
  
}  
  
return true;
```

```
}
```

```
else if (board[from.y][from.x]==ChessPiece::WhiteKnight && isBlackPiece(to)) {
```

```
board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;
```

```
CaptureBlackPiece(to);
```

```
board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackKnightPositions[0] || from == blackKnightPositions[1]) ?
```

```
ChessPiece::BlackKnight : ChessPiece::WhiteKnight;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
```

```
if (whiteKnightPositions[i] == from) {
```

```
whiteKnightPositions[i] = to;
```

```
break;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
return true;
```

```
}
```

```
else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::BlackKnight && isWhitePiece(to)) {
```

```
board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;
```

```
CaptureWhitePiece(to);
```

```
board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackKnightPositions[0] || from == blackKnightPositions[1]) ?
```

```
ChessPiece::BlackKnight : ChessPiece::WhiteKnight;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
```

```
    if (blackKnightPositions[i] == from) {
```

```
        blackKnightPositions[i] = to;
```

```
        break;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
return true;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```



Bishop's Movement

Code:

```
bool Chessboard::moveBishop(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) {
```

```
    int dx = abs(to.x - from.x);
```

```
    int dy = abs(to.y - from.y);
```

```
    if (dx == dy) {
```

```
        int stepX = (to.x > from.x) ? 1 : -1;
```

```
        int stepY = (to.y > from.y) ? 1 : -1;
```

```
int currentX = from.x + stepX;
```

```
int currentY = from.y + stepY;
```

```
bool isValidMove = true;
```

```
while (currentX != to.x && currentY != to.y) {
```

```
    if (board[currentY][currentX] != ChessPiece::None) {
```

```
        isValidMove = false;
```

```
        break;
```

```
    }
```

```
    currentX += stepX;
```

```
    currentY += stepY;
```

```
}
```

```
if (isValidMove) {
```

```
    if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::None ) {
```

```
        board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;
```



```
board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackBishopPositions[0] || from == blackBishopPositions[1]) ?  
ChessPiece::BlackBishop : ChessPiece::WhiteBishop;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {  
  
    if (blackBishopPositions[i] == from) {  
  
        blackBishopPositions[i] = to;  
  
        break;  
  
    }  
  
}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {  
  
    if (whiteBishopPositions[i] == from) {  
  
        whiteBishopPositions[i] = to;  
  
        break;  
  
    }  
  
}  
  
return true;  
  
}
```

```
else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::WhiteBishop && isBlackPiece(to)) {
```

```
board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;
```

```
CaptureBlackPiece(to);

board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackBishopPositions[0] || from == blackBishopPositions[1]) ?
ChessPiece::BlackBishop : ChessPiece::WhiteBishop;

for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

    if (whiteBishopPositions[i] == from) {

        whiteBishopPositions[i] = to;

        break;

    }

}

return true;

}

else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::BlackBishop && isWhitePiece(to)) {

    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

    CaptureWhitePiece(to);

    board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackBishopPositions[0] || from == blackBishopPositions[1]) ?
ChessPiece::BlackBishop : ChessPiece::WhiteBishop;

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        if (blackBishopPositions[i] == from) {
```

```
blackBishopPositions[i] = to;
```

```
break;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
return true;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```



Queen's Movement

Code:

```
bool Chessboard::moveQueen(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) {

    if (from.x == to.x || from.y == to.y || abs(to.x - from.x) == abs(to.y - from.y)) {

        int stepX = (from.x == to.x) ? 0 : ((to.x > from.x) ? 1 : -1);

        int stepY = (from.y == to.y) ? 0 : ((to.y > from.y) ? 1 : -1);
```

```
int currentX = from.x + stepX;
```

```
int currentY = from.y + stepY;
```

```
bool isValidMove = true;
```

```
while ((from.x == to.x && currentY != to.y) || (from.y == to.y && currentX != to.x) || (currentX  
!= to.x && currentY != to.y)) {
```

```
    if (board[currentY][currentX] != ChessPiece::None) {
```

```
        isValidMove = false;
```

```
        break;
```

```
    }
```

```
    currentX += stepX;
```

```
    currentY += stepY;
```

```
}
```

```
if (isValidMove) {
```

```
    if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::None ) {
```

```
        ChessPiece movedPiece = (from == blackQueenPosition) ? ChessPiece::BlackQueen :  
ChessPiece::WhiteQueen;
```

```
board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

board[to.y][to.x] = movedPiece;

if (from == blackQueenPosition) {

    blackQueenPosition = to;

}

if (from == whiteQueenPosition) {

    whiteQueenPosition = to;

}

return true;

}

else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::WhiteQueen && isBlackPiece(to)) {

    ChessPiece movedPiece = (from == blackQueenPosition) ? ChessPiece::BlackQueen :
ChessPiece::WhiteQueen;

    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

    CaptureBlackPiece(to);

    board[to.y][to.x] = movedPiece;

    if (from == whiteQueenPosition) {
```

```
        whiteQueenPosition = to;
    }

    return true;
}

else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::BlackQueen && isWhitePiece(to)) {

    ChessPiece movedPiece = (from == blackQueenPosition) ? ChessPiece::BlackQueen :
ChessPiece::WhiteQueen;

    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

    CaptureWhitePiece(to);

    board[to.y][to.x] = movedPiece;

    if (from == blackQueenPosition) {

        blackQueenPosition = to;

    }

    return true;
}

}
```

}

}



King's Movement

Code:

```
bool Chessboard::moveKing(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) {
```

```
    if (abs(to.x - from.x) <= 1 && abs(to.y - from.y) <= 1) {
```

```
        if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::None) {
```



```
    ChessPiece movedPiece = (from == blackKingPosition) ? ChessPiece::BlackKing :  
    ChessPiece::WhiteKing;
```

```
    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;
```

```
    board[to.y][to.x] = movedPiece;
```

```
    if (from == blackKingPosition) {
```

```
        blackKingPosition = to;
```

```
    }
```

```
    if (from == whiteKingPosition) {
```

```
        whiteKingPosition = to;
```

```
    }
```

```
    return true;
```

```
}
```

```
else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::WhiteKing && isBlackPiece(to)) {
```

```
    ChessPiece movedPiece = (from == blackKingPosition) ? ChessPiece::BlackKing :  
    ChessPiece::WhiteKing;
```

```
    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;
```

```
    CaptureBlackPiece(to);
```

```
    board[to.y][to.x] = movedPiece;
```

```
        if (from == whiteKingPosition) {

            whiteKingPosition = to;

        }

        return true;

    }

    else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::BlackKing && isWhitePiece(to)) {

        ChessPiece movedPiece = (from == blackKingPosition) ? ChessPiece::BlackKing :
ChessPiece::WhiteKing;

        board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

        CaptureWhitePiece(to);

        board[to.y][to.x] = movedPiece;

        if (from == blackKingPosition) {

            blackKingPosition = to;

        }

        return true;

    }

}
```

}



Capturing Black

Code:

```
void Chessboard::CaptureBlackPiece(const Vector2i& to) {
```

```
    ChessPiece piece = board[to.y][to.x];
```

```
    cout << "Captured Black Pieces : " << endl;
```

```
    capturedBlackPieces.insert(piece);
```

```
    capturedBlackPieces.displayBlack();
```

```
switch (piece) {

case ChessPiece::BlackPawn:

    for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

        if (blackPawnPositions[i] == to) {

            blackPawnPositions[i] = Vector2i(-1, -1);

            break;

        }

    }

    break;

case ChessPiece::BlackRook:

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        if (blackRookPositions[i] == to) {

            blackRookPositions[i] = Vector2i(-1, -1);

            break;

        }

    }

    break;

case ChessPiece::BlackKnight:

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        if (blackKnightPositions[i] == to) {

            blackKnightPositions[i] = Vector2i(-1, -1);
```

```
        break;

    }

}

break;

case ChessPiece::BlackBishop:

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        if (blackBishopPositions[i] == to) {

            blackBishopPositions[i] = Vector2i(-1, -1);

            break;

        }

    }

    break;

case ChessPiece::BlackQueen:

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        if (blackQueenPosition == to) {

            blackQueenPosition = Vector2i(-1, -1);

            break;

        }

    }

    break;

default:
```

```

        break;
    }

    moveSoundBuffer.loadFromFile("Images/capture.ogg");

    moveSound.setBuffer(moveSoundBuffer);

    moveSound.play();
}

```



Capturing White

Code:

```

void Chessboard::CaptureWhitePiece(const Vector2i& to) {

```

```
ChessPiece piece = board[to.y][to.x];

capturedWhitePieces.insert(piece);

cout << "Captured White Pieces : " << endl;

capturedWhitePieces.displayWhite();

switch (piece) {

case ChessPiece::WhitePawn:

    for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

        if (whitePawnPositions[i] == to) {

            whitePawnPositions[i] = Vector2i(-1, -1);

            break;

        }

    }

    break;

case ChessPiece::WhiteRook:

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        if (whiteRookPositions[i] == to) {

            whiteRookPositions[i] = Vector2i(-1, -1);

            break;

        }

    }

}
```

```
break;
```

```
case ChessPiece::WhiteKnight:
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
```

```
    if (whiteKnightPositions[i] == to) {
```

```
        whiteKnightPositions[i] = Vector2i(-1, -1);
```

```
        break;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
break;
```

```
case ChessPiece::WhiteBishop:
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
```

```
    if (whiteBishopPositions[i] == to) {
```

```
        whiteBishopPositions[i] = Vector2i(-1, -1);
```

```
        break;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
break;
```

```
case ChessPiece::WhiteQueen:
```

```
if (whiteQueenPosition == to) {
```

```
    whiteQueenPosition = Vector2i(-1, -1);
```



```
}  
  
break;  
  
default:  
  
break;  
  
}  
  
moveSoundBuffer.loadFromFile("Images/capture.ogg");  
  
moveSound.setBuffer(moveSoundBuffer);  
  
moveSound.play();  
  
}
```



Sound Design

Code:

```
bool Chessboard::movePiece(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) {

    bool check = false;

    moveSoundBuffer.loadFromFile("Images/move.ogg");

    moveSound.setBuffer(moveSoundBuffer);

    ChessPiece piece = board[from.y][from.x];

    if ((isWhiteTurn && isWhitePiece(from)) || (!isWhiteTurn && isBlackPiece(from))) {

        switch (piece) {

            case ChessPiece::BlackPawn:

            case ChessPiece::WhitePawn:

                check = movePawn(from, to);

                break;

            case ChessPiece::BlackRook:

            case ChessPiece::WhiteRook:

                check = moveRook(from, to);

                break;

            case ChessPiece::BlackKnight:

            case ChessPiece::WhiteKnight:

                check = moveKnight(from, to);

                break;
```

```
case ChessPiece::BlackBishop:

case ChessPiece::WhiteBishop:

    check = moveBishop(from, to);

    break;

case ChessPiece::BlackQueen:

case ChessPiece::WhiteQueen:

    check = moveQueen(from, to);

    break;

case ChessPiece::BlackKing:

case ChessPiece::WhiteKing:

    check = moveKing(from, to);

    break;

default:

    check = false;

    break;

}

if (check) {

    moveSound.play();

}

}

return check;
```

}



Complete Code

```
#include <SFML/Graphics.hpp>
```

```
#include <SFML/Audio.hpp>
```

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace sf;
```

```
using namespace std;

const int WINDOW_SIZE = 1200;

const int BOARD_SIZE = 8;

const float SQUARE_SIZE = (WINDOW_SIZE) / BOARD_SIZE;

enum class ChessPiece {

    None = 0,

    WhitePawn = 1,

    WhiteRook = 5,

    WhiteKnight = 3,

    WhiteBishop = 4,

    WhiteQueen = 7,

    WhiteKing = 9,

    BlackPawn = -1,

    BlackRook = -5,

    BlackKnight = -3,

    BlackBishop = -4,

    BlackQueen = -7,

    BlackKing = -9

};
```

```
struct Node {  
  
public:  
  
    ChessPiece piece;  
  
    Node* next;  
  
    Node(ChessPiece temp) {  
  
        piece = temp;  
  
        next = nullptr;  
  
    }  
  
};  
  
class LinkedList {  
  
private:  
  
    Node* head;  
  
  
  
public:  
  
    LinkedList() : head(nullptr) {}  
  
  
  
    void insert(ChessPiece piece) {  
  
        Node* newNode = new Node(piece);  
  
        newNode->next = head;  
  
        head = newNode;  
  
    }  
  
};
```

```
}
```

```
void displayWhite() {
```

```
    Node* current = head;
```

```
    while (current != nullptr) {
```

```
        cout << "Captured Piece: " << getWhitePieceName(current->piece) << endl;
```

```
        current = current->next;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
string getWhitePieceName(ChessPiece piece) {
```

```
    switch (piece) {
```

```
        case ChessPiece::None: return "None";
```

```
        case ChessPiece::WhitePawn: return "White Pawn";
```

```
        case ChessPiece::WhiteRook: return "White Rook";
```

```
        case ChessPiece::WhiteKnight: return "White Knight";
```

```
        case ChessPiece::WhiteBishop: return "White Bishop";
```

```
        case ChessPiece::WhiteQueen: return "White Queen";
```

```
        case ChessPiece::WhiteKing: return "White King";
```

```
        default: return "Unknown Piece";
```

```
    }
```

```
}

void displayBlack() {

    Node* current = head;

    while (current != nullptr) {

        cout << "Captured Piece: " << getBlackPieceName(current->piece) << endl;

        current = current->next;

    }

}

string getBlackPieceName(ChessPiece piece) {

    switch (piece) {

        case ChessPiece::None: return "None";

        case ChessPiece::BlackPawn: return "Black Pawn";

        case ChessPiece::BlackRook: return "Black Rook";

        case ChessPiece::BlackKnight: return "Black Knight";

        case ChessPiece::BlackBishop: return "Black Bishop";

        case ChessPiece::BlackQueen: return "Black Queen";

        case ChessPiece::BlackKing: return "Black King";

        default: return "Unknown Piece";

    }

}
```



```
};
```

```
class Chessboard {
```

```
public:
```

```
    Chessboard();
```

```
    LinkedList capturedBlackPieces;
```

```
    LinkedList capturedWhitePieces;
```

```
    void draw(RenderWindow& window);
```

```
    bool handleInput(Event& event);
```

```
private:
```

```
    SoundBuffer moveSoundBuffer;
```

```
    Sound moveSound;
```

```
    ChessPiece board[BOARD_SIZE][BOARD_SIZE];
```

```
    Vector2i selectedPiece;
```

```
    Texture blackPawnTexture;
```

```
    Texture whitePawnTexture;
```

```
    Texture blackRookTexture;
```

```
    Texture whiteRookTexture;
```

```
    Texture blackKnightTexture;
```

```
Texture whiteKnightTexture;

Texture blackBishopTexture;

Texture whiteBishopTexture;

Texture blackQueenTexture;

Texture whiteQueenTexture;

Texture blackKingTexture;

Texture whiteKingTexture;

Vector2i blackPawnPositions[BOARD_SIZE];

Vector2i whitePawnPositions[BOARD_SIZE];

Vector2i blackRookPositions[2];

Vector2i whiteRookPositions[2];

Vector2i blackKnightPositions[2];

Vector2i whiteKnightPositions[2];

Vector2i blackBishopPositions[2];

Vector2i whiteBishopPositions[2];

Vector2i blackQueenPosition;

Vector2i whiteQueenPosition;

Vector2i blackKingPosition;

Vector2i whiteKingPosition;

bool isWhiteTurn = true;

void initializeBoard();
```

```
void createPieces();

bool movePiece(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to);

bool movePawn(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to);

bool moveRook(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to);

bool moveKnight(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to);

bool isOpponentPiece(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const;

bool isWhitePiece(const Vector2i& position) const;

bool isBlackPiece(const Vector2i& position) const;

bool moveBishop(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to);

bool moveQueen(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to);

bool moveKing(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to);

void CaptureBlackPiece(const Vector2i& from);

void CaptureWhitePiece(const Vector2i& from);

bool isKingInCheck(ChessPiece kingPiece) const;

bool canPieceAttack(ChessPiece piece, const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const;

bool canPawnAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const;

bool canRookAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const;

bool canKnightAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const;

bool canBishopAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const;

bool canQueenAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const;

bool canKingAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const;
```

```
bool findPiecePosition(CheessPiece piece, Vector2i& position) const;

bool isCheckmate() const;

bool isKingInCheckAfterMove(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const;

};

Chessboard::Chessboard() {

    initializeBoard();

    selectedPiece = Vector2i(-1, -1);


    blackPawnTexture.loadFromFile("Images/blackpawn.png");

    whitePawnTexture.loadFromFile("Images/whitepawn.png");

    blackRookTexture.loadFromFile("Images/blackrook.png");

    whiteRookTexture.loadFromFile("Images/whiterook.png");

    blackKnightTexture.loadFromFile("Images/blackknight.png");

    whiteKnightTexture.loadFromFile("Images/whiteknight.png");

    blackBishopTexture.loadFromFile("Images/blackbishop.png");

    whiteBishopTexture.loadFromFile("Images/whitebishop.png");

    blackQueenTexture.loadFromFile("Images/blackqueen.png");

    whiteQueenTexture.loadFromFile("Images/whitequeen.png");

    blackKingTexture.loadFromFile("Images/blackking.png");

    whiteKingTexture.loadFromFile("Images/whiteking.png");
```

```
        createPieces();
    }

    void Chessboard::initializeBoard() {

        for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

            for (int j = 0; j < BOARD_SIZE; ++j) {

                board[i][j] = ChessPiece::None;

            }

        }

    }

    void Chessboard::createPieces() {

        for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

            blackPawnPositions[i] = Vector2i(i, 1);

        }

        for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

            whitePawnPositions[i] = Vector2i(i, 6);

        }

    }

}
```

`blackRookPositions[0] = Vector2i(0, 0);`

`blackRookPositions[1] = Vector2i(7, 0);`

`whiteRookPositions[0] = Vector2i(0, 7);`

`whiteRookPositions[1] = Vector2i(7, 7);`

`blackKnightPositions[0] = Vector2i(1, 0);`

`blackKnightPositions[1] = Vector2i(6, 0);`

`whiteKnightPositions[0] = Vector2i(1, 7);`

`whiteKnightPositions[1] = Vector2i(6, 7);`

`blackBishopPositions[0] = Vector2i(2, 0);`

`blackBishopPositions[1] = Vector2i(5, 0);`

`whiteBishopPositions[0] = Vector2i(2, 7);`

`whiteBishopPositions[1] = Vector2i(5, 7);`

`blackQueenPosition = Vector2i(3, 0);`

`whiteQueenPosition = Vector2i(3, 7);`

`blackKingPosition = Vector2i(4, 0);`

`whiteKingPosition = Vector2i(4, 7);`

```
for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

    board[blackPawnPositions[i].y][blackPawnPositions[i].x] = ChessPiece::BlackPawn;

    board[whitePawnPositions[i].y][whitePawnPositions[i].x] = ChessPiece::WhitePawn;

}

board[blackRookPositions[0].y][blackRookPositions[0].x] = ChessPiece::BlackRook;

board[blackRookPositions[1].y][blackRookPositions[1].x] = ChessPiece::BlackRook;

board[whiteRookPositions[0].y][whiteRookPositions[0].x] = ChessPiece::WhiteRook;

board[whiteRookPositions[1].y][whiteRookPositions[1].x] = ChessPiece::WhiteRook;

board[blackKnightPositions[0].y][blackKnightPositions[0].x] = ChessPiece::BlackKnight;

board[blackKnightPositions[1].y][blackKnightPositions[1].x] = ChessPiece::BlackKnight;

board[whiteKnightPositions[0].y][whiteKnightPositions[0].x] = ChessPiece::WhiteKnight;

board[whiteKnightPositions[1].y][whiteKnightPositions[1].x] = ChessPiece::WhiteKnight;

board[blackBishopPositions[0].y][blackBishopPositions[0].x] = ChessPiece::BlackBishop;

board[blackBishopPositions[1].y][blackBishopPositions[1].x] = ChessPiece::BlackBishop;

board[whiteBishopPositions[0].y][whiteBishopPositions[0].x] = ChessPiece::WhiteBishop;

board[whiteBishopPositions[1].y][whiteBishopPositions[1].x] = ChessPiece::WhiteBishop;
```

```
board[blackQueenPosition.y][blackQueenPosition.x] = ChessPiece::BlackQueen;

board[whiteQueenPosition.y][whiteQueenPosition.x] = ChessPiece::WhiteQueen;


board[blackKingPosition.y][blackKingPosition.x] = ChessPiece::BlackKing;

board[whiteKingPosition.y][whiteKingPosition.x] = ChessPiece::WhiteKing;

}

void Chessboard::draw(RenderWindow& window) {

    for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

        for (int j = 0; j < BOARD_SIZE; ++j) {

            RectangleShape square(Vector2f(SQUARE_SIZE, SQUARE_SIZE));

            if ((i + j) % 2 == 0) {

                square.setFillColor(Color::White);

            }

            else {

                square.setFillColor(Color(128, 128, 128));

            }

        }

    }

}
```



```
        square.setPosition(i * SQUARE_SIZE, j * SQUARE_SIZE);

        window.draw(square);
    }
}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

    Sprite sprite;

    sprite.setTexture(blackPawnTexture);

    sprite.setPosition(blackPawnPositions[i].x * SQUARE_SIZE, blackPawnPositions[i].y *
SQUARE_SIZE);

    window.draw(sprite);
}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

    Sprite sprite;

    sprite.setTexture(whitePawnTexture);

    sprite.setPosition(whitePawnPositions[i].x * SQUARE_SIZE, whitePawnPositions[i].y *
SQUARE_SIZE);

    window.draw(sprite);
}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {  
  
    Sprite sprite;  
  
    sprite.setTexture(whiteBishopTexture);  
  
    sprite.setPosition(whiteBishopPositions[i].x * SQUARE_SIZE, whiteBishopPositions[i].y *  
SQUARE_SIZE);  
  
    window.draw(sprite);  
  
}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {  
  
    Sprite sprite;  
  
    sprite.setTexture(blackRookTexture);  
  
    sprite.setPosition(blackRookPositions[i].x * SQUARE_SIZE, blackRookPositions[i].y *  
SQUARE_SIZE);  
  
    window.draw(sprite);  
  
}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {  
  
    Sprite sprite;  
  
    sprite.setTexture(whiteRookTexture);  
  
    sprite.setPosition(whiteRookPositions[i].x * SQUARE_SIZE, whiteRookPositions[i].y *  
SQUARE_SIZE);
```

```
        window.draw(sprite);
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        Sprite sprite;

        sprite.setTexture(blackKnightTexture);

        sprite.setPosition(blackKnightPositions[i].x * SQUARE_SIZE, blackKnightPositions[i].y *
SQUARE_SIZE);

        window.draw(sprite);
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        Sprite sprite;

        sprite.setTexture(whiteKnightTexture);

        sprite.setPosition(whiteKnightPositions[i].x * SQUARE_SIZE, whiteKnightPositions[i].y *
SQUARE_SIZE);

        window.draw(sprite);
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        Sprite sprite;

        sprite.setTexture(blackBishopTexture);
```

```
        sprite.setPosition(blackBishopPositions[i].x * SQUARE_SIZE, blackBishopPositions[i].y *  
SQUARE_SIZE);
```

```
        window.draw(sprite);
```

```
    }
```

```
Sprite blackQueenSprite;
```

```
blackQueenSprite.setTexture(blackQueenTexture);
```

```
blackQueenSprite.setPosition(blackQueenPosition.x * SQUARE_SIZE, blackQueenPosition.y *  
SQUARE_SIZE);
```

```
window.draw(blackQueenSprite);
```

```
Sprite whiteQueenSprite;
```

```
whiteQueenSprite.setTexture(whiteQueenTexture);
```

```
whiteQueenSprite.setPosition(whiteQueenPosition.x * SQUARE_SIZE, whiteQueenPosition.y *  
SQUARE_SIZE);
```

```
window.draw(whiteQueenSprite);
```

```
Sprite blackKingSprite;
```

```
blackKingSprite.setTexture(blackKingTexture);
```

```
blackKingSprite.setPosition(blackKingPosition.x * SQUARE_SIZE, blackKingPosition.y *  
SQUARE_SIZE);
```

```
window.draw(blackKingSprite);
```

```
Sprite whiteKingSprite;

whiteKingSprite.setTexture(whiteKingTexture);

whiteKingSprite.setPosition(whiteKingPosition.x * SQUARE_SIZE, whiteKingPosition.y *
SQUARE_SIZE);

window.draw(whiteKingSprite);

}

bool Chessboard::handleInput(Event& event) {

    bool check = false;

    if (event.type == Event::MouseButtonPressed) {

        int mouseX = event.mouseButton.x / SQUARE_SIZE;

        int mouseY = event.mouseButton.y / SQUARE_SIZE;

        if (selectedPiece.x == -1) {

            if ((isWhiteTurn && isWhitePiece(Vector2i(mouseX, mouseY))) || (!isWhiteTurn &&
isBlackPiece(Vector2i(mouseX, mouseY)))) {

                selectedPiece = Vector2i(mouseX, mouseY);

            }

        }

    }
```

```
else {

    check = movePiece(selectedPiece, Vector2i(mouseX, mouseY));

    selectedPiece = Vector2i(-1, -1);

    if (check == true) {

        isWhiteTurn = !isWhiteTurn;

    }

    ChessPiece currentKing = (isWhiteTurn) ? ChessPiece::WhiteKing : ChessPiece::BlackKing;

    if (isKingInCheck(currentKing)) {

        moveSoundBuffer.loadFromFile("Images/check.ogg");

        moveSound.setBuffer(moveSoundBuffer);

        moveSound.play();

        cout << "Your king is in check!" << endl;

    }

    return true;

}

return false;

}

}
```

```
bool Chessboard::isOpponentPiece(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const {  
  
    return (isBlackPiece(from) && isWhitePiece(to)) || (isWhitePiece(from) && isBlackPiece(to));  
}
```

```
bool Chessboard::isBlackPiece(const Vector2i& position) const {  
  
    ChessPiece piece = board[position.y][position.x];  
  
    return (piece == ChessPiece::BlackPawn || piece == ChessPiece::BlackRook || piece ==  
ChessPiece::BlackKnight ||  
  
    piece == ChessPiece::BlackBishop || piece == ChessPiece::BlackQueen || piece ==  
ChessPiece::BlackKing);  
}
```

```
bool Chessboard::isWhitePiece(const Vector2i& position) const {  
  
    ChessPiece piece = board[position.y][position.x];  
  
    return (piece == ChessPiece::WhitePawn || piece == ChessPiece::WhiteRook || piece ==  
ChessPiece::WhiteKnight ||  
  
    piece == ChessPiece::WhiteBishop || piece == ChessPiece::WhiteQueen || piece ==  
ChessPiece::WhiteKing);  
}
```

```
bool Chessboard::isKingInCheck(const ChessPiece kingPiece) const {  
  
    Vector2i kingPosition;
```

```
    if (!findPiecePosition(kingPiece, kingPosition)) {

        return false;

    }

    for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

        for (int j = 0; j < BOARD_SIZE; ++j) {

            const Vector2i from(j, i);

            const ChessPiece piece = board[i][j];

            if (isOpponentPiece(from, kingPosition) && canPieceAttack(piece, from, kingPosition)) {

                if (isKingInCheckAfterMove(kingPosition, from)) {

                    return true;

                }

            }

        }

    }

    return false;

}
```



```
bool Chessboard::canPieceAttack(const ChessPiece piece, const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to)
const {

    switch (piece) {

        case ChessPiece::WhitePawn:

        case ChessPiece::BlackPawn:

            return canPawnAttack(from, to);

        case ChessPiece::WhiteRook:

        case ChessPiece::BlackRook:

            return canRookAttack(from, to);

        case ChessPiece::WhiteKnight:

        case ChessPiece::BlackKnight:

            return canKnightAttack(from, to);

        case ChessPiece::WhiteBishop:

        case ChessPiece::BlackBishop:

            return canBishopAttack(from, to);

        case ChessPiece::WhiteQueen:

        case ChessPiece::BlackQueen:

            return canQueenAttack(from, to);

        case ChessPiece::WhiteKing:

        case ChessPiece::BlackKing:

            return canKingAttack(from, to);
```

```
        default:

            return false;

        }

    }

    bool Chessboard::canPawnAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const {

        int direction = (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::BlackPawn) ? 1 : -1;

        return (abs(to.x - from.x) == 1 && to.y - from.y == direction);

    }

    bool Chessboard::canRookAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const {

        return (from.x == to.x || from.y == to.y);

    }

    bool Chessboard::canKnightAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const {

        int dx = abs(to.x - from.x);

        int dy = abs(to.y - from.y);

        return ((dx == 2 && dy == 1) || (dx == 1 && dy == 2));

    }

    bool Chessboard::canBishopAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const {

        return (abs(to.x - from.x) == abs(to.y - from.y));

    }

    bool Chessboard::canQueenAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const {

        return (canRookAttack(from, to) || canBishopAttack(from, to));

    }

}
```

```
}
```

```
bool Chessboard::canKingAttack(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const {
```

```
    return (abs(to.x - from.x) <= 1 && abs(to.y - from.y) <= 1);
```

```
}
```

```
bool Chessboard::findPiecePosition(const ChessPiece piece, Vector2i& position) const {
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {
```

```
        for (int j = 0; j < BOARD_SIZE; ++j) {
```

```
            if (board[i][j] == piece) {
```

```
                position = Vector2i(j, i);
```

```
                return true;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    return false;
```

```
}
```

```
bool Chessboard::movePawn(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) {
```

```
    int direction = (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::BlackPawn) ? 1 : -1;
```

```
    if (abs(to.x - from.x) == 1 && to.y - from.y == direction && isOpponentPiece(from, to)) {
```

```
if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::WhitePawn && isBlackPiece(to)) {

    CaptureBlackPiece(to);

}

else {

    CaptureWhitePiece(to);

}

board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

board[to.y][to.x] = (direction == 1) ? ChessPiece::BlackPawn : ChessPiece::WhitePawn;

for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

    if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::BlackPawn && blackPawnPositions[i] == from) {

        blackPawnPositions[i] = to;

        break;

    }

    else if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::WhitePawn && whitePawnPositions[i] == from) {

        whitePawnPositions[i] = to;

        break;

    }

}

return true;

}
```

```
if (to.x == from.x && (to.y - from.y == direction && board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::None)) {
```

```
    board[to.y][to.x] = (direction == 1) ? ChessPiece::BlackPawn : ChessPiece::WhitePawn;
```

```
    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {
```

```
        if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::BlackPawn && blackPawnPositions[i] == from) {
```

```
            blackPawnPositions[i] = to;
```

```
            break;
```

```
        }
```

```
        else if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::WhitePawn && whitePawnPositions[i] == from) {
```

```
            whitePawnPositions[i] = to;
```

```
            break;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    return true;
```

```
}
```

```
if (from.y == (direction == 1 ? 1 : 6) && to.x == from.x && to.y - from.y == 2 * direction &&  
board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::None) {
```

```
    board[to.y][to.x] = (direction == 1) ? ChessPiece::BlackPawn : ChessPiece::WhitePawn;
```

```
    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {
```

```
        if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::BlackPawn && blackPawnPositions[i] == from) {
```

```
            blackPawnPositions[i] = to;
```

```
            break;
```

```
        }
```

```
        else if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::WhitePawn && whitePawnPositions[i] == from) {
```

```
            whitePawnPositions[i] = to;
```

```
            break;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    return true;
```

```
}
```

```
    return false;

}

bool Chessboard::moveRook(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) {

    if (from.x == to.x || from.y == to.y) {

        int step = (from.x == to.x) ? ((to.y > from.y) ? 1 : -1) : ((to.x > from.x) ? 1 : -1);

        int currentX = from.x + ((from.x == to.x) ? 0 : step);

        int currentY = from.y + ((from.y == to.y) ? 0 : step);

        bool isValidMove = true;

        while (currentX != to.x || currentY != to.y) {

            if (board[currentY][currentX] != ChessPiece::None) {

                isValidMove = false;

                break;

            }

            currentX += (from.x == to.x) ? 0 : step;

            currentY += (from.y == to.y) ? 0 : step;
```

```
}
```

```
if (isValidMove) {
```

```
    if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::None) {
```

```
        board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;
```

```
        board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackRookPositions[0] || from == blackRookPositions[1]) ?
```

```
ChessPiece::BlackRook : ChessPiece::WhiteRook;
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
```

```
            if (blackRookPositions[i] == from) {
```

```
                blackRookPositions[i] = to;
```

```
                break;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
```

```
            if (whiteRookPositions[i] == from) {
```

```
                whiteRookPositions[i] = to;
```

```
                break;
```



```
    }

}

return true;

}

else if (board[from.y][from.x]==ChessPiece::WhiteRook && isBlackPiece(to)) {

    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

    CaptureBlackPiece(to);

    board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackRookPositions[0] || from == blackRookPositions[1]) ?
    ChessPiece::BlackRook : ChessPiece::WhiteRook;

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        if (whiteRookPositions[i] == from) {

            whiteRookPositions[i] = to;

            break;

        }

    }

    return true;

}
```

```
else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::BlackRook && isWhitePiece(to)) {
```

```
    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;
```

```
    CaptureWhitePiece(to);
```

```
    board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackRookPositions[0] || from == blackRookPositions[1]) ?
```

```
        ChessPiece::BlackRook : ChessPiece::WhiteRook;
```

```
    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
```

```
        if (blackRookPositions[i] == from) {
```

```
            blackRookPositions[i] = to;
```

```
            break;
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    return true;
```

```
}
```

```

    }

}

}

bool Chessboard::moveKnight(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) {

    int dx = abs(to.x - from.x);

    int dy = abs(to.y - from.y);

    if ((dx == 2 && dy == 1) || (dx == 1 && dy == 2)) {

        if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::None ) {

            board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

            board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackKnightPositions[0] || from == blackKnightPositions[1]) ?
ChessPiece::BlackKnight : ChessPiece::WhiteKnight;

            for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

                if (blackKnightPositions[i] == from) {

                    blackKnightPositions[i] = to;

                    break;

                }

            }

```

```
}
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
```

```
    if (whiteKnightPositions[i] == from) {
```

```
        whiteKnightPositions[i] = to;
```

```
        break;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
return true;
```

```
}
```

```
else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::WhiteKnight && isBlackPiece(to)) {
```

```
    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;
```

```
    CaptureBlackPiece(to);
```

```
    board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackKnightPositions[0] || from == blackKnightPositions[1]) ?
```

```
        ChessPiece::BlackKnight : ChessPiece::WhiteKnight;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
```

```
    if (whiteKnightPositions[i] == from) {
```

```
        whiteKnightPositions[i] = to;

        break;
    }

}

return true;
}

else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::BlackKnight && isWhitePiece(to)) {

    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

    CaptureWhitePiece(to);

    board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackKnightPositions[0] || from == blackKnightPositions[1]) ?
ChessPiece::BlackKnight : ChessPiece::WhiteKnight;

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        if (blackKnightPositions[i] == from) {

            blackKnightPositions[i] = to;

            break;
        }
    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
return true;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
void Chessboard::CaptureBlackPiece(const Vector2i& to) {
```

```
    ChessPiece piece = board[to.y][to.x];
```

```
    cout << "Captured Black Pieces : " << endl;
```

```
    capturedBlackPieces.insert(piece);
```

```
    capturedBlackPieces.displayBlack();
```

```
    switch (piece) {
```

```
    case ChessPiece::BlackPawn:
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {
```

```
            if (blackPawnPositions[i] == to) {
```

```
                blackPawnPositions[i] = Vector2i(-1, -1);
```

```
                break;
```

```
            }
```

```
    }

    break;

case ChessPiece::BlackRook:

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        if (blackRookPositions[i] == to) {

            blackRookPositions[i] = Vector2i(-1, -1);

            break;

        }

    }

    break;

case ChessPiece::BlackKnight:

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        if (blackKnightPositions[i] == to) {

            blackKnightPositions[i] = Vector2i(-1, -1);

            break;

        }

    }

    break;

case ChessPiece::BlackBishop:

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        if (blackBishopPositions[i] == to) {
```

```
        blackBishopPositions[i] = Vector2i(-1, -1);

        break;

    }

}

break;

case ChessPiece::BlackQueen:

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        if (blackQueenPosition == to) {

            blackQueenPosition = Vector2i(-1, -1);

            break;

        }

    }

    break;

default:

    break;

}

moveSoundBuffer.loadFromFile("Images/capture.ogg");

moveSound.setBuffer(moveSoundBuffer);

moveSound.play();

}
```



```
void Chessboard::CaptureWhitePiece(const Vector2i& to) {
```

```
    ChessPiece piece = board[to.y][to.x];
```

```
    capturedWhitePieces.insert(piece);
```

```
    cout << "Captured White Pieces : " << endl;
```

```
    capturedWhitePieces.displayWhite();
```

```
    switch (piece) {
```

```
    case ChessPiece::WhitePawn:
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {
```

```
            if (whitePawnPositions[i] == to) {
```

```
                whitePawnPositions[i] = Vector2i(-1, -1);
```

```
                break;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
        break;
```

```
    case ChessPiece::WhiteRook:
```

```
        for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
```

```
            if (whiteRookPositions[i] == to) {
```

```
                whiteRookPositions[i] = Vector2i(-1, -1);
```

```
                break;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
        break;

    case ChessPiece::WhiteKnight:

        for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

            if (whiteKnightPositions[i] == to) {

                whiteKnightPositions[i] = Vector2i(-1, -1);

                break;

            }

        }

        break;

    case ChessPiece::WhiteBishop:

        for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

            if (whiteBishopPositions[i] == to) {

                whiteBishopPositions[i] = Vector2i(-1, -1);

                break;

            }

        }

        break;

    case ChessPiece::WhiteQueen:

        if (whiteQueenPosition == to) {

            whiteQueenPosition = Vector2i(-1, -1);

        }

    }
```

```
        break;

    default:

        break;

    }

    moveSoundBuffer.loadFromFile("Images/capture.ogg");

    moveSound.setBuffer(moveSoundBuffer);

    moveSound.play();

}

bool Chessboard::moveBishop(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) {

    int dx = abs(to.x - from.x);

    int dy = abs(to.y - from.y);

    if (dx == dy) {

        int stepX = (to.x > from.x) ? 1 : -1;

        int stepY = (to.y > from.y) ? 1 : -1;

        int currentX = from.x + stepX;

        int currentY = from.y + stepY;
```

```
bool isValidMove = true;
```

```
while (currentX != to.x && currentY != to.y) {
```

```
    if (board[currentY][currentX] != ChessPiece::None) {
```

```
        isValidMove = false;
```

```
        break;
```

```
    }
```

```
    currentX += stepX;
```

```
    currentY += stepY;
```

```
}
```

```
if (isValidMove) {
```

```
    if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::None ) {
```

```
        board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;
```

```
        board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackBishopPositions[0] || from == blackBishopPositions[1]) ?
```

```
ChessPiece::BlackBishop : ChessPiece::WhiteBishop;
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
```

```
    if (blackBishopPositions[i] == from) {
```

```
        blackBishopPositions[i] = to;

        break;
    }

}

for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

    if (whiteBishopPositions[i] == from) {

        whiteBishopPositions[i] = to;

        break;
    }

}

return true;

}

else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::WhiteBishop && isBlackPiece(to)) {

    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

    CaptureBlackPiece(to);

    board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackBishopPositions[0] || from == blackBishopPositions[1]) ?
ChessPiece::BlackBishop : ChessPiece::WhiteBishop;

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
```

```
        if (whiteBishopPositions[i] == from) {

            whiteBishopPositions[i] = to;

            break;

        }

    }

    return true;

}

else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::BlackBishop && isWhitePiece(to)) {

    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

    CaptureWhitePiece(to);

    board[to.y][to.x] = (from == blackBishopPositions[0] || from == blackBishopPositions[1]) ?
        ChessPiece::BlackBishop : ChessPiece::WhiteBishop;

    for (int i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {

        if (blackBishopPositions[i] == from) {

            blackBishopPositions[i] = to;

            break;

        }

    }

}
```

```
        return true;
    }

}

}

}

}

bool Chessboard::moveQueen(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) {

    if (from.x == to.x || from.y == to.y || abs(to.x - from.x) == abs(to.y - from.y)) {

        int stepX = (from.x == to.x) ? 0 : ((to.x > from.x) ? 1 : -1);

        int stepY = (from.y == to.y) ? 0 : ((to.y > from.y) ? 1 : -1);

        int currentX = from.x + stepX;

        int currentY = from.y + stepY;

        bool isValidMove = true;
```

```
while ((from.x == to.x && currentY != to.y) || (from.y == to.y && currentX != to.x) || (currentX
!= to.x && currentY != to.y)) {

    if (board[currentY][currentX] != ChessPiece::None) {

        isValidMove = false;

        break;

    }

    currentX += stepX;

    currentY += stepY;

}
```

```
if (isValidMove) {

    if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::None ) {

        ChessPiece movedPiece = (from == blackQueenPosition) ? ChessPiece::BlackQueen :
ChessPiece::WhiteQueen;

        board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

        board[to.y][to.x] = movedPiece;

        if (from == blackQueenPosition) {
```



```
        blackQueenPosition = to;
    }

    if (from == whiteQueenPosition) {

        whiteQueenPosition = to;
    }

    return true;
}

else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::WhiteQueen && isBlackPiece(to)) {

    ChessPiece movedPiece = (from == blackQueenPosition) ? ChessPiece::BlackQueen :
ChessPiece::WhiteQueen;

    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

    CaptureBlackPiece(to);

    board[to.y][to.x] = movedPiece;

    if (from == whiteQueenPosition) {

        whiteQueenPosition = to;
    }

    return true;
}
```

```
else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::BlackQueen && isWhitePiece(to)) {

    ChessPiece movedPiece = (from == blackQueenPosition) ? ChessPiece::BlackQueen :
ChessPiece::WhiteQueen;

    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

    CaptureWhitePiece(to);

    board[to.y][to.x] = movedPiece;

    if (from == blackQueenPosition) {

        blackQueenPosition = to;

    }

    return true;

}

}

}

}

bool Chessboard::moveKing(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) {

    if (abs(to.x - from.x) <= 1 && abs(to.y - from.y) <= 1) {
```

```
if (board[to.y][to.x] == ChessPiece::None) {

    ChessPiece movedPiece = (from == blackKingPosition) ? ChessPiece::BlackKing :
ChessPiece::WhiteKing;

    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

    board[to.y][to.x] = movedPiece;

    if (from == blackKingPosition) {

        blackKingPosition = to;

    }

    if (from == whiteKingPosition) {

        whiteKingPosition = to;

    }

    return true;

}

else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::WhiteKing && isBlackPiece(to)) {

    ChessPiece movedPiece = (from == blackKingPosition) ? ChessPiece::BlackKing :
ChessPiece::WhiteKing;
```

```
board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

CaptureBlackPiece(to);

board[to.y][to.x] = movedPiece;

if (from == whiteKingPosition) {

    whiteKingPosition = to;

}

return true;

}

else if (board[from.y][from.x] == ChessPiece::BlackKing && isWhitePiece(to)) {

    ChessPiece movedPiece = (from == blackKingPosition) ? ChessPiece::BlackKing :
ChessPiece::WhiteKing;

    board[from.y][from.x] = ChessPiece::None;

    CaptureWhitePiece(to);

    board[to.y][to.x] = movedPiece;

    if (from == blackKingPosition) {

        blackKingPosition = to;

    }

}
```

```
        return true;
    }
}

}

}

bool Chessboard::movePiece(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) {

    bool check = false;

    moveSoundBuffer.loadFromFile("Images/move.ogg");

    moveSound.setBuffer(moveSoundBuffer);

    ChessPiece piece = board[from.y][from.x];

    if ((isWhiteTurn && isWhitePiece(from)) || (!isWhiteTurn && isBlackPiece(from))) {

        switch (piece) {

            case ChessPiece::BlackPawn:

            case ChessPiece::WhitePawn:

                check = movePawn(from, to);

                break;

            case ChessPiece::BlackRook:

            case ChessPiece::WhiteRook:

                check = moveRook(from, to);

                break;

            case ChessPiece::BlackKnight:

            case ChessPiece::WhiteKnight:
```

```
        check = moveKnight(from, to);

        break;

    case ChessPiece::BlackBishop:

    case ChessPiece::WhiteBishop:

        check = moveBishop(from, to);

        break;

    case ChessPiece::BlackQueen:

    case ChessPiece::WhiteQueen:

        check = moveQueen(from, to);

        break;

    case ChessPiece::BlackKing:

    case ChessPiece::WhiteKing:

        check = moveKing(from, to);

        break;

    default:

        check = false;

        break;

    }

    if (check) {

        moveSound.play();

    }
}
```

```
}
```

```
return check;
```

```
}
```

```
bool Chessboard::isCheckmate() const {
```

```
    ChessPiece currentKing = (isWhiteTurn) ? ChessPiece::WhiteKing : ChessPiece::BlackKing;
```

```
    Vector2i kingPosition;
```

```
    if (!findPiecePosition(currentKing, kingPosition)) {
```

```
        cout << "Error: King not found!" << endl;
```

```
        return false;
```

```
    }
```

```
    for (int toY = 0; toY < BOARD_SIZE; ++toY) {
```

```
        for (int toX = 0; toX < BOARD_SIZE; ++toX) {
```

```
            const Vector2i to(toX, toY);
```

```
Chessboard* tempBoard = new Chessboard(*this);
```

```
tempBoard->movePiece(kingPosition, to);
```

```
ChessPiece opponentKing = (tempBoard->isWhiteTurn) ? ChessPiece::WhiteKing :  
ChessPiece::BlackKing;
```

```
Vector2i opponentKingPosition;
```

```
if (tempBoard->findPiecePosition(opponentKing, opponentKingPosition)) {
```

```
    if (tempBoard->isKingInCheckAfterMove(opponentKingPosition, to)) {
```

```
        cout << "Move allows the king to escape check. Not checkmate." << endl;
```

```
        delete tempBoard;
```

```
        return false;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
else {
```

```
    cout << "Error: Opponent's king not found!" << endl;
```

```
}
```



```
        delete tempBoard;
    }
}
```

```
    cout << "Checkmate: No moves available to get the king out of check." << endl;

    return true;
}
```

```
bool Chessboard::isKingInCheckAfterMove(const Vector2i& from, const Vector2i& to) const {
```

```
    Chessboard tempBoard(*this);

    tempBoard.movePiece(from, to);
```

```
    ChessPiece opponentKing = (tempBoard.isWhiteTurn) ? ChessPiece::WhiteKing :
    ChessPiece::BlackKing;

    Vector2i opponentKingPosition;
```

```
    if (!tempBoard.findPiecePosition(opponentKing, opponentKingPosition)) {
```

```
        return false;
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < BOARD_SIZE; ++i) {

        for (int j = 0; j < BOARD_SIZE; ++j) {

            const Vector2i currentPlayerPiece(j, i);

            if ((tempBoard.isWhiteTurn && tempBoard.isWhitePiece(currentPlayerPiece)) ||
                (!tempBoard.isWhiteTurn && tempBoard.isBlackPiece(currentPlayerPiece))) {

                if
                (tempBoard.canPieceAttack(tempBoard.board[currentPlayerPiece.y][currentPlayerPiece.x],
                    currentPlayerPiece, opponentKingPosition)) {

                    return true;
                }
            }
        }
    }

    return false;
```

```
}
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    RenderWindow window(VideoMode(WINDOW_SIZE, WINDOW_SIZE), "Chess");
```

```
    window.setFramerateLimit(60);
```

```
    Chessboard chessboard;
```

```
    while (window.isOpen()) {
```

```
        Event event;
```

```
        while (window.pollEvent(event)) {
```

```
            if (event.type == Event::Closed) {
```

```
                window.close();
```

```
            }
```

```
            chessboard.handleInput(event);
```

```
        }
```

```
        window.clear();
```

```
        chessboard.draw(window);
```

```
        window.display();
```

```
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```

The Game

