**COAL Lab # 08**

**Designing Microarchitecture-IV**

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**Literature Review:**

Designing microarchitecture of 32-bit microprocessor which can perform different functionalities for computer. In this lab we have extended the functionality of single cycle core which can perform every instruction one by one. At this point the design is limited for loading data from an address from memory, that is Load word (lw) and storing data from registers to memory, that is Store word (sw) and the r-type instructions.

The name R-type is short for register-type. R-type instructions use three registers as operands: two as sources, and one as a destination. Figure below shows the R-type machine instruction format. The 32-bit instruction has six fields: op, rs1, rs2, rd, funct3, and funct7. Each field is five or seven bits, as indicated. The operation the instruction performs is encoded in the three fields highlighted in blue: op (also called opcode or operation code) and funct3 and funct7 (also called the function). All R-type instructions have an opcode of 33. The specific R-type operation is determined by the funct field. The operands are encoded in the three fields: rs1, rs2, and rd. The first two registers, rs1 and rs2, are the source registers; rd is the destination register.

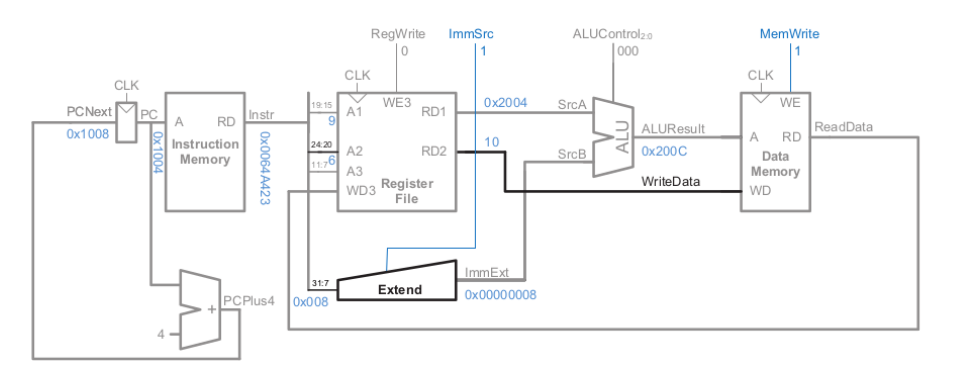
In this section we will extend the data path to handle R-type instructions add, sub, and, or, and slt. All of these instructions read two registers from the register file, perform some ALU operation on them, and write the result back to a third register in the register file. They differ only in the specific ALU operation. Hence, they can all be handled with the same hardware, using different ALUControl signals.

**Lab Task:**

**Task:**

1. Write a complete data path for R-type Instruction in Verilog by instantiating all the module blocks. Attach the code.

**Block Diagram:**

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**Verilog Code:**

Single\_Cycle.v

`include "./PC/design.v"

`include "./Instruction-memory/design.v"

`include "./register-file/design.v"

`include "./ControlUnit/control\_unit.v"

`include "./sign-extension/design.v"

`include "./ALU/design.v"

`include "./data-memory/design.v"

`include "./adder/design.v"

`include "./ControlUnit/DecoderModules/main\_decoder.v"

`include "./ControlUnit/DecoderModules/alu\_decoder.v"

`include "./mux-2x1/design.v"

module Single\_Cycle(clk,reset);

    input clk,reset;

    // Interim Wire Declaration

        wire [31:0] PC\_w;

        wire [31:0] Instruction;

        wire [31:0] RD1;

        wire [31:0] Extended;

        wire [31:0]ALUResult;

        wire RegWrite;

        wire MemWrite;

        wire ALUSrc;

        wire ResultSrc;

        wire [31:0] RD;

        wire [31:0] RD2;

        wire [31:0] NextIns;

        wire [1:0] ImmSrc;

        wire [2:0]ALUControl;

        wire [31:0] muxOut,Data\_mem\_out;

    // Module Initialization

    program\_counter program\_counter (                                   // fetch cycle ==>

                                        .clk(clk),

                                        .reset(reset),

                                        .PC(PC\_w),

                                        .PCNext(NextIns)

                                        );

    instruction\_memory instruction\_memory (

                                            .reset(reset),

                                            .A(PC\_w),

                                            .RD(Instruction)

                                            );                          // <==

    control\_unit control\_unit (                                         // Decoding ==>

                                .zero(),

                                .op(Instruction[6:0]),

                                .func3(Instruction[14:12]),

                                .func7(Instruction[30]),

                                .PCSrc(),

                                .RegWrite(RegWrite),

                                .ALUSrc(ALUSrc),

                                .MemWrite(MemWrite),

                                .ResultSrc(ResultSrc),

                                .ImmSrc(ImmSrc),

                                .ALUControl(ALUControl)

                                );

    register\_file register\_file (

                                    .A1(Instruction[19:15]),

                                    .A2(Instruction[24:20]),

                                    .A3(Instruction[11:7]),

                                    .clk(clk),

                                    .reset(reset),

                                    .RD1(RD1),

                                    .RD2(RD2),

                                    .WD3(Data\_mem\_out),

                                    .WE3(RegWrite)

                                    );

    sign\_extension sign\_extension (

                                    .Imm(Instruction),

                                    .ImmExt(Extended),

                                    .ImmSrc(ImmSrc)

                                    );                                  // <==

    Flags\_ALU Flags\_ALU (

                        .A(RD1),

                        .B(muxOut),

                        .ctrl(ALUControl),

                        .Result(ALUResult),

                        .Z(),

                        .N(),

                        .C(),

                        .V()

                        );

    data\_memory data\_memory (

                                .clk(clk),

                                .A(ALUResult),

                                .WD(RD2),

                                .WE(MemWrite),

                                .RD(RD),

                                .reset(reset)

                            );

    Adder Adder(

                .Inp1(PC\_w),

                .Inp2(32'd4),

                .Sum(NextIns)

                );

    mux mux1(.inp1(RD2),

            .inp2(Extended),

            .sig(ALUSrc),

            .ot(muxOut)

            );

    mux mux2(.inp1(ALUResult),

                .inp2(RD),

                .sig(ResultSrc),

                .ot(Data\_mem\_out)

                );

endmodule

program\_counter.v

module program\_counter(PCNext,clk,reset,PC);

    input[31:0] PCNext;

    output reg[31:0] PC;

    input clk,reset;

    always @(posedge clk) begin

      if(reset == 1'b1) begin

        PC <=32'h00000000;

      end

      else begin

        PC <= PCNext;

      end

    end

endmodule

instruction\_memory.v

module instruction\_memory(reset,A,RD);

    input[31:0] A;

    input reset;

    output [31:0] RD;

    reg[31:0] mem [1023:0]; // 8 byte // 16 half word // 32 word

    assign RD = (reset == 1'b1) ? 32'h00000000 : mem[A[31:2]];

    initial begin

      mem[0] <= 32'h00700293; // addi x5, x0, 5

      mem[1] <= 32'h00300313; // addi 26, x0, 5

      mem[2] <= 32'h0062E233; // or x4, x5, x6

      mem[3] <= 32'h00520433; // add x8, x4, x5

      mem[4] <= 32'h00802023; // sw x8, 0(x0)

      mem[5] <= 32'h00002483; // lw x9, 0(x0)

      mem[6] <= 32'h405489B3; // sub x19, x9, x5

      mem[7] <= 32'h0099FA33; // and x20, x19, x9

      mem[8] <= 32'h01402023; // sw x20, 0(x0);

    end

endmodule

register\_file.v

module register\_file(A1,A2,A3,clk,reset,RD1,RD2,WD3,WE3);

    input[4:0] A1,A2,A3;

    input clk,reset,WE3;

    input[31:0] WD3;

    output [31:0]RD1,RD2;

    reg[31:0] register[31:0];

    initial begin

        // register[5] <= 32'h24360789;

        // register[6] <= 32'h00000004;

        register[0] <= 32'h00000000;

        // register[1] <= 32'h00000000;

        // register[4] <= 32'h00000000;

        // register[5] <= 32'h00000006;

        // register[6] <= 32'h00000007;

        // register[7] <= 32'h00000300;

        // register[10] <= 32'h00000000;

    end

    assign RD1 = (reset == 1'b1) ? 32'd0 : register[A1];

    assign RD2 = (reset == 1'b1) ? 32'd0 : register[A2];

    always@ (negedge clk) begin

        if((WE3 == 1'b1) & (A3 != 5'h00)) begin

            register[A3] <= WD3;

        end

    end

endmodule

Control\_Unit.v

module control\_unit(zero, op, func3, func7, PCSrc, RegWrite, ALUSrc, MemWrite, ResultSrc, ImmSrc, ALUControl);

    input zero, func7;

    input [6:0] op;

    input [2:0] func3;

    output PCSrc, RegWrite, ALUSrc, MemWrite, ResultSrc;

    output [1:0] ImmSrc;

    output [2:0] ALUControl;

    wire [1:0] ALUOp;

    wire op5, Branch;

    assign op5 = op[5];

    main\_decoder main\_dec (

        .op(op), .RegWrite(RegWrite), .ALUSrc(ALUSrc), .MemWrite(MemWrite),

        .ResultSrc(ResultSrc), .Branch(Branch), .ImmSrc(ImmSrc), .ALUOp(ALUOp)

    );

    alu\_decoder alu\_dec (

        .ALUOp(ALUOp), .func3(func3), .op5(op5), .func7\_5(func7), .ALUControl(ALUControl)

    );

    assign PCSrc = zero & Branch;

endmodule

ALU\_decoder.v

module alu\_decoder(ALUOp, func3, op5, func7\_5, ALUControl);

    input [1:0] ALUOp;

    input [2:0] func3;

    input op5, func7\_5;

    wire [1:0] signal;

    output [2:0] ALUControl;

    assign signal = {op5, func7\_5};

    assign ALUControl = (ALUOp == 2'b00) ? 3'b000 :

                        (ALUOp == 2'b01) ? 3'b001 :

                        ((ALUOp == 2'b10) & (func3 == 3'b000) & (signal == 2'b11)) ? 3'b001 :

                        ((ALUOp == 2'b10) & (func3 == 3'b000) & (signal != 2'b11)) ? 3'b000 :

                        ((ALUOp == 2'b10) & (func3 == 3'b010)) ? 3'b101 :

                        ((ALUOp == 2'b10) & (func3 == 3'b110)) ? 3'b011 :

                        ((ALUOp == 2'b10) & (func3 == 3'b111)) ? 3'b010 : 3'b000;

endmodule

main\_decoder.v

module main\_decoder(op, RegWrite, ALUSrc, MemWrite, ResultSrc, Branch, ImmSrc, ALUOp);

    input[6:0] op;

    output RegWrite, ALUSrc, MemWrite, ResultSrc, Branch;

    output [1:0] ImmSrc, ALUOp;

    assign RegWrite = ((op == 7'b0000011) | (op == 7'b0110011) | (op ==7'b0010011)) ? 1'b1 : 1'b0;

    assign ALUSrc = ((op == 7'b0000011) | (op == 7'b0100011) | (op ==7'b0010011)) ? 1'b1 : 1'b0;

    assign MemWrite = ((op == 7'b0100011)) ? 1'b1 : 1'b0;

    assign ResultSrc = ((op == 7'b0000011)) ? 1'b1 : 1'b0;

    assign Branch = ((op == 7'b1100011)) ? 1'b1 : 1'b0;

    assign ImmSrc = ((op == 7'b0100011)) ? 2'b01 : (op == 7'b1100011) ? 2'b10 : 2'b00;

    assign ALUOp = ((op == 7'b0110011)) ? 2'b10 : (op == 7'b1100011) ? 2'b01 : 2'b00;

endmodule

adder.v

module Adder(Inp1,Inp2,Sum);

    input [31:0] Inp1,Inp2;

    output [31:0]Sum;

    assign Sum = Inp1+Inp2;

endmodule

ALU.v

module Flags\_ALU(A, B, ctrl, Result, Z, N, C, V);

  // inputs

  input [31:0] A, B;

  input [2:0] ctrl;

  // outputs

  output [31:0] Result;

  // Flags for Zero, Negative, Carry and Overflow respectively.

  output Z,N,C,V;

  // interim wires

  wire [31:0] A\_and\_B, A\_or\_B, B\_not, A\_sum\_B;

  wire [31:0] S1;

  wire [31:0] not\_Result;

  wire Cout, xor\_A\_Sum, xnor\_A\_B\_ctrl0, ctrl1\_not;

  // Logic Designing

  // And

  assign A\_and\_B = A & B;

  // Or

  assign A\_or\_B = A | B;

  // Not

  assign B\_not = ~B;

  // 2x1 Mux for addition or subtraction

  assign S1 = (ctrl[0] == 1'b1) ? B\_not : B;

  // Addition / Subtraction

  assign {Cout, A\_sum\_B} = A + S1 + ctrl[0];

  // Result output through 4x1 Mux

  assign Result = (ctrl[1:0] == 2'b00) ? A\_sum\_B :

                  (ctrl[1:0] == 2'b01) ? A\_sum\_B :

                  (ctrl[1:0] == 2'b10) ? A\_and\_B : A\_or\_B;

  // Flags Outputs

  // for zero checking

  assign not\_Result = ~Result;

  assign Z = &(not\_Result);

  // for negative checking

  assign N = Result[31];

  //for carry checking

  assign ctrl1\_not = (~ctrl[1]);

  assign C = ctrl1\_not & Cout;

  // for overflow checking

  assign xor\_A\_Sum = A\_sum\_B[31] ^ A[31];

  assign xnor\_A\_B\_ctrl0 = ~(A[31] ^ B[31] ^ ctrl[0]);

  assign V = ctrl1\_not & xor\_A\_Sum & xnor\_A\_B\_ctrl0;

endmodule

sign\_extension.v

module sign\_extension(Imm,ImmSrc,ImmExt);

    input [31:0] Imm;

    input[1:0] ImmSrc;

    output [31:0] ImmExt;

    assign ImmExt = (ImmSrc == 2'b00) ? {{20{Imm[31]}},Imm[31:20]} : {{20{Imm[31]}},Imm[31:25],Imm[11:7]};

endmodule

data\_memory.v

module data\_memory(clk,A,WD,WE,RD,reset);

    input[31:0] A,WD;

    input WE,clk,reset;

    output [31:0] RD;

    reg[31:0] memory [1023:0];

    initial begin

        memory[0] <= 32'h00000000;

    end

    assign RD = (WE == 1'b0) ? memory[A] : 32'd0;

    always@(posedge clk) begin

        if(WE == 1'b1) begin

            memory[A] <=  WD;

        end

    end

endmodule

mux-2x1.v

module mux(inp1,inp2,sig,ot);

    input [31:0] inp1,inp2;

    input sig;

    output [31:0] ot;

    assign ot = (sig == 1'b0) ? inp1 : inp2;

endmodule

**GTK WAVE:**

