```
##
##  This program is written to find out the number of vowels and the number of
non-vowels in a given string
##  and use procedure call to check if a letter is vowel or not.
##
##      - It will have initilised string name "example" that
##        holds the given example
##      - then call a procedure, vowelp to check if it is a vowel.
##      - It will return a value to the calling function,
##        0 means consonent, and 1 means vowel,
##      - and then print number of vowels and consonents.
##
##      v0 - used for syscalls also holds 0 or 1 after the call to "vowelp"
##      t0 - holds example
##      t1 - vowels counter
##      t2 - consonents counter
##      t3 - holds the returned value from the procedure call
##      a0 - holds strings also to give letter to vowelp
##
##

################################################
#                                              #
#               text segment                   #
#                                              #
################################################

    .text
    .globl __start
__start:                # execution starts here


    la $t0, example     # loading address of string
    li $t1, 0           # vowel count
    li $t2, 0           # consonent count

loop:
    lb $a0,($t0)        # loading single character from example
    beqz $a0, End       # if end of string then jimp to End
    addi $t0,$t0, 1     # or else move character by character in example
    jal vowelp          # procedure call
    move $t3,$v0        # saving value temporarily
    bnez $t3, plusVowel # If return value is 1 than the character is vowel
    j plusConso         # else jump to plusConso

plusConso:
    add $t2,1           #increment consonent count
    j loop              #reenter loop

plusVowel:
    addi $t1,$t1,1      #increment vowel count
    j loop              #reenter loop

End:
    la $a0, ans1        #syscall to print
    li $v0, 4           #result
    syscall

    move $a0,$t1
    li $v0, 1           #print number of vowels
    syscall

    la $a0, endl        #syscall to print out
    li $v0, 4           #a new line
    syscall

    la $a0, ans2        #syscall to print out
    li $v0, 4           #result
    syscall
```

```
69
70      move $a0,$t2
71      li $v0,1            #print number of consonents
72      syscall
73
74      la $a0,endl         #syscall to print out
75      li $v0,4            #a new line
76      syscall
77
78      li $v0,10
79      syscall             # Bye!
80
81  ##############################################################
82  #                                                            #
83  #                     FUNCTION: vowelp                       #
84  #                                                            #
85  #   - checks for vowels if they are vowel or not             #
86  #                                                            #
87  ##############################################################
88
89  vowelp:
90
91      li $v0,0
92      beq $a0,'A',yes
93      beq $a0,'a',yes
94      beq $a0,'E',yes
95      beq $a0,'e',yes
96      beq $a0,'I',yes
97      beq $a0,'i',yes
98      beq $a0,'O',yes
99      beq $a0,'o',yes
100     beq $a0,'U',yes
101     beq $a0,'u',yes
102     jr $ra
103 yes:
104     addi $v0,$v0, 1     #If its vowel than return 1
105     jr $ra
106
107
108 ################################################
109 #                                              #
110 #               data segment                   #
111 #                                              #
112 ################################################
113
114         .data
115     example:    .asciiz "I am going to run this program with the real hardware in two
        weeks."
116     ans1:       .asciiz "Vowels are : "
117     endl:       .asciiz "\n"
118     ans2:       .asciiz "Consonents are : "
119
120 #   end of file num-vowel.s
```