

Asynchronous and Synchronous

* Synchronous means → tasks will perform one time

→ means that at one time task will perform

→ Users — function

→ If user function work then another task perform

Product → task perform second

→ An Asynchronous means → second task can not wait from one task.

One

for example Synchronous

```
console.log("Start")
```

```
console.log("Noje")
```

```
console.log("Programming")
```

→ this one time perform →

→ If task assign then second task perform

→ then third task perform

and output will be

→ Start

→ Noje

→ Programming

then Asynchronous Programming means

Second task can not wait for first task perform.

→ For example

→ `console.log('Start')`

`setTimeout(() => {
 console.log("Node.js")
}, 2000)`

`console.log('JavaScript')`

→ first task complete

→ then 2nd task take time so that
why then 3rd task will perform
then 2nd task perform

this is the example of Asynchronous

→ basic example means that at one
time task will perform 2nd task
wait for one 1st to complete

→ Second task can not wait for
first time this is called asynchronous.

Important Point

How node js work internally

→ what is call stack?

→ what is node API?

→ what is call Back Queue

→ Example

① Architecture

① call back → deferently work

② Node API

③ call back Que

these all process is called
Event loop

for example if we execute one
Print Program basic

let $x=1$

let $y=2$

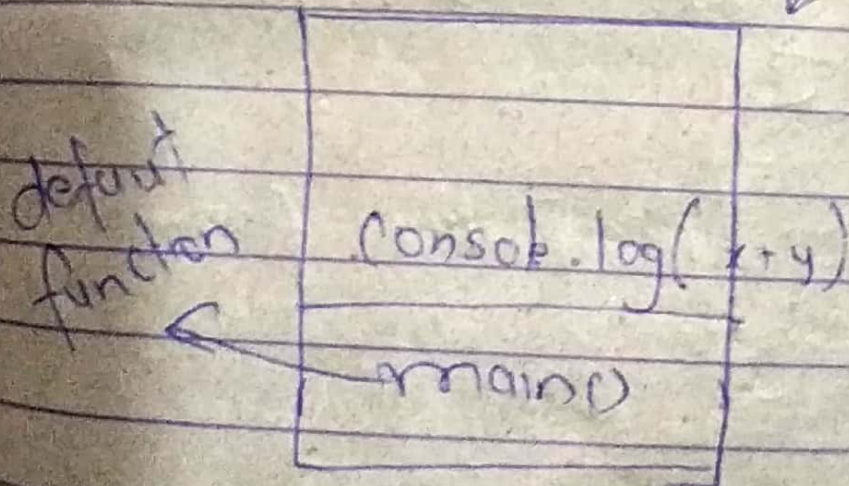
`console.log(x+2)`

for example

→ call stack

It store all the function registry

→ which function will execute first



Out - Sum is 3

then, `main()`

for example of Node API
code

console.log('Hello')

setTimeout(() => {

console.log('Hi')}, 2000)

setTimeout(() => {

console.log('Hello')}, 0)

console.log('js')

→ Set timeout is not a part of Js, node Js

It inherit these properties from C then why

→ it is for Node API

→ digram

Set timeout(
2 sec)

Set timeout(
1)

console.log(r)

console.log(c)

main()

callbackQueue

→ then

→ Set timeout (one) in callback

first

→ then Set timeout (2) call back
in queue

→ Express js is framework for node js

→ Just like Angular js is framework

→ And Spring from Java framework that same as Express JS it a framework of node JS.

→ By using we can get something and request something and response data etc.

→ for Express JS we use Package install Package of express JS

`npm install express`

→ this is the first step to connect with express js module

import module

① `const express = require('express')`

→ `const app = express` → executable module

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.send(  
    console.log 'first page'  
  )  
})
```

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.send('first page')  
}  
app.listen(5000);
```

→ another second example of node js and express JS

① first import module

```
const express = require('express')
```

② second convert into executable mode

```
const app = express();
```

③ then call method get

```
@app.get('/hello', (res, resP) => {
```

```
  resP.send('second page')
```

```
}
```

```
app.listen(5000);
```

Now task is connect with DB like
mongo DB to connect with node
js

first know that what is MongoDB

→ MongoDB is document data Base

→ no sql not only sql data base

→ Data will be store in the form of document

→ first we have to create data base in terminal like

Command

- ① mongo
- ② mongod

the by typing

→ use db → by using this command to show how many data base

then we create collection

→ Command
Db. Create collection ('You')

Db. you. Insert/One (2 Json format)

→ this command is used to insert element in data base

→ Most important thing is to connect with nodes js as mongo DB

→ First Install Package module

→ `npm i mongodb`

then Import module

→ `const { MongoClient } = require('mongodb')`

And then store url of mongodb
Second step

`const URL = 'mongodb://localhost:27017'`

then store url into client

`const client = new MongoClient(URL)`

→ then create function

→ let result await client.connect()

→ let db = result.db('mys')

→ let then create collection

→ let collection = db.collection('you')

and it connect all data base

→ Full example

```
const { mongoClient } = require('mongodb')
```

```
const url = 'mongodb://localhost:27017'
```

```
const client = new mongoClient(url)
```

```
async function getData() {  
  await
```

```
    let result = client.connect()
```



```
let db = resul.db('mgs')
```

```
let collection = db.collection('yay')
```

```
let data = await collection.find({}).  
  .toArray()
```

```
console.log(data)
```

```
}
```

```
get data()
```

ngodb')

27017')

21)