

# Asynchronous and Synchronous

\* Synchronous means → tasks will perform one time

→ means that at one time task will perform

→ Users → function

→ if user function work then another task perform

Product → task perform second

→ An Asynchronous means → Second task can not wait from one task.



One

For example Synchronous

console.log("Start")

console.log("Noje")

console.log("Programming")

→ this one time perform →

→ If task assign then second task perform

→ then third task perform

and output will be

→ Start

→ Noje

→ Programming

then Asynchronous Programming means

Second task can not wait for first task perform.

for example

```
console.log('Start')
```

```
setTimeout(() =>
```

```
  console.log("Node.js")
```

```
, 2000)
```

```
console.log('JavaScript')
```

→ first task complete

→ then 2nd task take time so that  
why then 3rd task will perform  
then 2nd task perform

this is the example of Asynchronous

→ basic example means that at one  
time task will perform 2nd task  
wait for one 1st to complete

→ Second task can not wait for  
first time - this is called asynchrony  
tion.



PAGE NO. \_\_\_\_\_  
DATE: / /

# Important Point

## How node js work internally

→ what is call stack?

→ what is node API?

→ what is call Back Queue

→ Example

① Architecture

① call back → deferently work

② Node API

③ call back Que

these all process is called  
Event loop

PAGE NO.   
 DATE / /

for example if we execute one  
function program basic

let  $x=1$

let  $y=2$

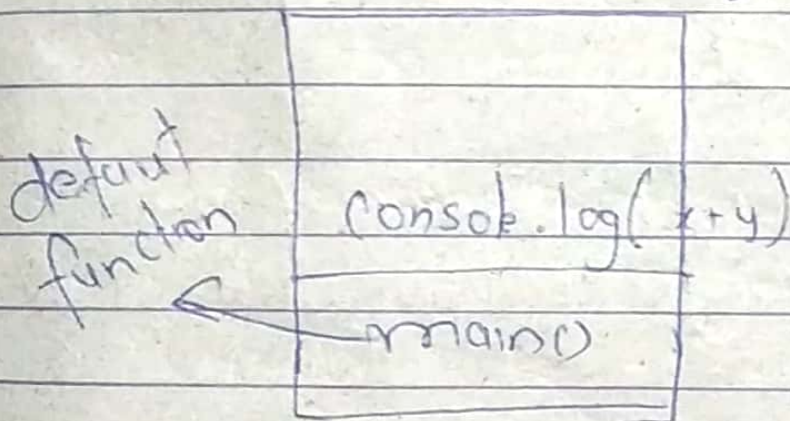
console.log( $x+2$ )

for example

→ call stack

It store all the function registry

→ Which function will execute first



Out - Sum is 3

then, main()



for example of Node API  
code

console.log('Hello')

setTimeout(() => {

console.log('Hi')}, 2000)

setTimeout(() => {

console.log('Hello')}, 0)

console.log('js')

→ Set timeout is not a part of JS, node JS

It inherits these properties from C then why

→ it is for Node API

→ digram



Set timeout(  
2sec)

console.log()  
console.log()  
main()

Set timeout(  
1)

callback queue

→ then

→ Set timeout (one) in callback

first

→ then in Set timeout (2) callback queue

→ Express js is frame work  
for node js

→ Just like Angular js is frame  
work

→ And Spring from Java frame  
that same as Express js  
It is a frame work of node js.

→ By using we can get ~~something~~  
and request something and  
response data etc.

→ for Express js we use Package  
install Package of express is

npm install express

→ this is the first step to  
connect with express js module



import module

① const express = require('express')

const app = express() → executable module

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.send(  
    <del>const</del> .log('first page')  
  )  
})
```

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {  
  res.send('first page')  
}  
app.listen(5000);
```

→ another second example of  
node js and express JS



① first Import module

const express = require('express')

② second convert into executable mode

const app = express();

③ then call method get

app.get('/hello', (res, req) => {

res.send('Second page')

}

app.listen(5000);

Now task is connect with DB like  
mongo db to connect with node  
js