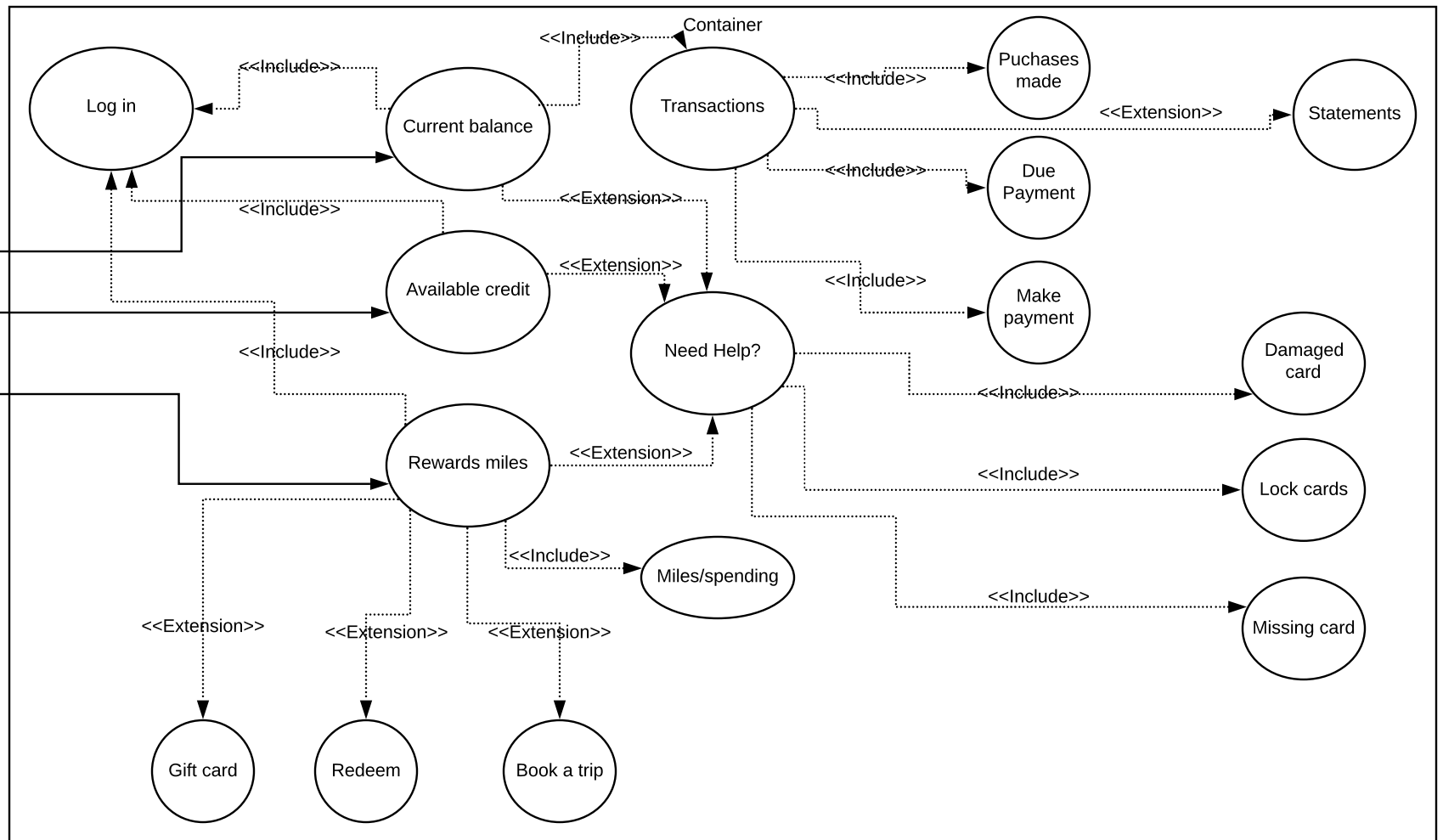


Actor



Capital One Credit Card App