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SUB : AI Lab Test II

Question: Consider  $P, Q$ , and  $R$  as variables and the knowledge base contains following sentences.

$$Q \Rightarrow R$$

$$P \Rightarrow \neg Q$$

$$R \vee Q$$

Design the code for  $\Pi$  Entailment

```
# checking Entailment  
def checkEntailment():
```

```
    kb = input("Enter the knowledge Base")
```

```
    query = input("Enter the query")
```

```
    combinations = [ [True, True, True],  
                     [True, True, False],  
                     [True, False, True],  
                     [False, True, True],  
                     [True, False, False],  
                     [False, False, True],  
                     [False, True, False],  
                     [False, False, False] ]
```

```
    postfix_kb = toPostfix(kb)
```

```
    query_kb = toPostfix(query)
```

for combination in combinations:

eval\_kb = evaluatePostfix(postfix\_kb, combination)

eval\_q = evaluatePostfix(postfix\_query, combination)

print(combination, " : kb=", eval\_kb, " : q=", eval\_q)

if (eval\_kb == True):

if (eval\_q == False):

print("does not Entail !!")

return False

print(Entails)

# necessary operations

variable = { 'p': 0, 'q': 1, 'x': 2 }

priority = { '^': 3, 'v': 1, '^', 2 }

def eval(i, val1, val2)

if i == '^':

return val1 and val2

return val2 and val1

def isOperand(c):

return c.isalpha() and c != 'v'

def isLeftParenthesis(c):

return c == '('

def isRightParenthesis(c)

return c == ')'

```
def isEmpty(stack):  
    return len(stack) == 0
```

```
def peek(stack):  
    return stack[-1]
```

```
def hasLessOrEqualPriority(c1, c2):  
    try:  
        return priority[c1] <= priority[c2]  
    except KeyError:
```

```
        return false  
# converting to postfix
```

```
def toPostfix(Infix)
```

```
    stack = []
```

```
    postfix = ''
```

```
    for c in infix:
```

```
        if isOperand(c):  
            postfix += c
```

```
        elif isLeftParenthesis(c):  
            stack.append(c)
```

```
        elif isRightParenthesis(c):  
            operator = stack.pop()
```

```
            while not isLeftParenthesis(operator):  
                postfix += operator
```

```
            operator = stack.pop()
```

```
        elif:
```

```
            while (not isEmpty(stack) and  
                   hasLessOrEqualPriority(c, peek(stack))):
```

```
                postfix += stack.pop()
```

```
            stack.append(c)
```

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```
while (not isEmpty(stack))
```

```
    postfix += stack.pop()
```

```
return postfix
```

```
# evaluating postfix
```

```
def evaluatePostfix(exp, combination):
```

```
    stack = []
```

```
    for i in exp
```

```
        if is_operand(i):
```

```
            stack.append(comb[variable[i]])
```

```
        elif i == '~':
```

```
            val1 = stack.pop()
```

```
            stack.append(not val1)
```

```
        else:
```

```
            val1 = stack.pop()
```

```
            val2 = stack.pop()
```

```
            stack.append(val1 eval(i, val1, val2))
```

```
    return stack.pop()
```

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