

# Lab 6: B TREES

```
class BTreeNode
```

```
{
    int *keys;
    int t;
    BTreeNode **c;
    int n;
    bool leaf;
}
```

```
public:
```

```
BTreeNode (int t, bool leaf);
```

```
void insertNonFull (int k);
```

```
void splitChild (int i, BTreeNode *y);
```

```
}
```

```
class BTree
```

```
{
    BTreeNode * root;
    int t;
```

```
public:
```

```
BTree (int t)
```

```
{ root = NULL; t = -t; }
```

```
void insert (int k);
```

```
};
```

```
void BTree::insert (int k)
```

```
{
    if (root == NULL)
```

```
{
    root = new BTreeNode (t, true);
```

```
root->keys[0] = k;
```

```
root->n = 1;
```

```
}
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

if (root  $\rightarrow$  n == 2 \* t - 1)

{

BTreeNode \*s = new BTreeNode(t, false);

s  $\rightarrow$  C[0] = root;

s  $\rightarrow$  splitchild(0, root);

int i = 0;

if (s  $\rightarrow$  keys[0] < k)

i++;

s  $\rightarrow$  C[i]  $\rightarrow$  insertNonFull(k);

root = s;

}

else

root  $\rightarrow$  insertNonFull(k);

}

void

{

BTreeNode::insertNonFull(int k)

int i = n - 1;

if (leaf == true)

{

while (i >= 0 && keys[i] > k)

{ keys[i+1] = keys[i];

i--;

keys[i+1] = k;

n++;

}

else

{

while (i >= 0 && keys[i] > k) i--;

if (C[i+1]  $\rightarrow$  n == 2 \* t - 1)

{ splitchild(i+1, C[i+1]);

if (keys[i+1] < k) i++;

}

C[i+1]  $\rightarrow$  insertNonFull(k);

}

}

```

void BTreeNode::splitchild (int i, BTreeNode *y)
{
    BTreeNode *z = new BTreeNode (y->t, y->leaf);
    z->n = t-1;
    for (int j=0; j<t-1; j++)
        z->keys[j] = y->keys[j+t];
    if (y->leaf == false)
        for (int j=0; j<t; j++)
            c[j] z->c[j] = y->c[j+t];

    y->n = t-1;
    for (int j=n; j>=i+1; j--)
        c[j+1] = c[j];

    c[i+1] = z;

    for (int j=n-1; j>=i; j--)
        keys[j+1] = keys[j];
    keys[i] = y->keys[z-1];
    n = n+1;
}

```

3