## Final\_Google\_Stock Price

LSTM that predicts upwards and downwards trend of google stockprice Many layers with dropout regularisation to prevent overfitting

## Part 1 - Data Preprocessing

```
[1]: # Importing the libraries
import numpy as np #allow to make arrays
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt #visualize results on charts
import pandas as pd #import dataset and manage easily
```

## Load the Training Dataset and Use the Open Stock Price Column to Train Your Model.

```
[3]: training_set.shape
```

[3]: (1258, 1)

```
# Feature Scaling
# Normalizing the Dataset
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
sc = MinMaxScaler(feature_range = (0, 1))
training_set_scaled = sc.fit_transform(training_set)
#fit (gets min and max on data to apply formula) tranform(compute scale stock
→ prices to each formula)
```

Creating X\_train and y\_train Data Structures.

```
[5]: # Creating a data structure with 60 timesteps and 1 output
      #60 times steps- at each time t and look at 60 previous time steps, then make \Box
      ⇔new prediction
      # 1 time step leads to overfitting, 20 is still too low
      #60 previous financial days- in 3 months
      X_train = []
      y train = []
      for i in range(60, 1257): # upper bound is number of values
        X_train.append(training_set_scaled[i-60:i, 0]) #takes 60 previous stock_
       →prices from 60 past stock prices
       y_train.append(training_set_scaled[i, 0]) #contains stock price learned to_
       \hookrightarrowpredict
      X_train, y_train = np.array(X_train), np.array(y_train) # make into numpy_
      \#Need to add dimension to because not only prescition with one stock price but
       →other indicators
      # (like other columns in dataset or other stocks that may affect this one )
 [6]: # Reshaping- add dimension in numpy array
      X_train = np.reshape(X_train, (X_train.shape[0], X_train.shape[1], 1))
      #adds dimension in numpy array currently only have one indicator, with new_
       →dimension will
      # have more indicators, be compatible for "input shape" of RNN
      # format according to keras documentation
 [7]: X_train.shape
 [7]: (1197, 60, 1)
     Part 2 - Building the RNN stacked lstm with dropout regularization to prevent overfitting
 [8]: # Importing the Keras libraries and packages
      from keras.models import Sequential
      from keras.layers import Dense
      from keras.layers import LSTM
      from keras.layers import Dropout
 [9]: # Initialising the RNN
      regressor = Sequential()
      #reps sequence of layers, predicting continous values (so it is a regression)
[10]: # Adding the first LSTM layer and some Dropout regularisation
      #dropout to prevent overfitting
      regressor.add(LSTM(units = 50, return_sequences = True, input_shape = (X_train.
       ⇒shape[1], 1)))
      #regressor- object of sequential class, can add layers to networ.
      #use lstm class and create object of lstm class- 3 args
```

```
#num of units, return sequences- set to true because is stacked lstms, and shape
      #units- neurons in first layer. 50 in layers for high dimensionality, can
      ⇔capture upward and downward
     regressor.add(Dropout(0.2))
      # takes arg of dropout late- num of neurons want to drop. dropping 20% of u
      →neurons to be ignored
      #during trianing for each iteration. 10 neurons will be dropped out
[11]: # Adding a second LSTM layer and some Dropout regularisation
      # total of 4 layers, simply need to copy, only change is input shape so dontu
      ⇔need to specify that,
      #automatically recognised through input shape
     regressor.add(LSTM(units = 50, return_sequences = True))
     regressor.add(Dropout(0.2))
[12]: # Adding a third LSTM layer and some Dropout regularisation
     # same as second layer
     regressor.add(LSTM(units = 50, return_sequences = True))
     regressor.add(Dropout(0.2))
[13]: # Adding a fourth LSTM layer and some Dropout regularisation
      # almost same, but return sequence is false because it is the last lstm layer
     #(so it is removed becasue default is false)
     regressor.add(LSTM(units = 50))
     regressor.add(Dropout(0.2))
[14]: # Adding the output layer
     #add fully connected layer through dense class- dimesion/units/neurons is 1
     regressor.add(Dense(units = 1))
[15]: # Compiling the RNN
      #regressior because predicting continuous value,
     regressor.compile(optimizer = 'adam', loss = 'mean_squared_error')
     #### Fitting the Model.
[16]: # Fitting the RNN to the Training set
     #have not made connection to training set, training will take place
     regressor.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs = 200, batch_size = 32)
     #100 gives good convergence trained on certain batch sizes,
     Epoch 1/200
     38/38 [============ - - 4s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0334
     Epoch 2/200
     38/38 [============ ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0068
     Epoch 3/200
```

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38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0064
Epoch 4/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0060
Epoch 5/200
Epoch 6/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0059
Epoch 7/200
Epoch 8/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0050
Epoch 9/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0043
Epoch 10/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0047
Epoch 11/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0037
Epoch 12/200
Epoch 13/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0045
Epoch 14/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0040
Epoch 15/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0042
Epoch 16/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0035
Epoch 17/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0043
Epoch 18/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 37ms/step - loss: 0.0037
Epoch 19/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0039
Epoch 20/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0038
Epoch 21/200
Epoch 22/200
Epoch 23/200
Epoch 24/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0032
Epoch 25/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0035
Epoch 26/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0032
Epoch 27/200
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38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0033
Epoch 28/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0032
Epoch 29/200
Epoch 30/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0031
Epoch 31/200
38/38 [============ - - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0029
Epoch 32/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0029
Epoch 33/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0030
Epoch 34/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0029
Epoch 35/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0028
Epoch 36/200
Epoch 37/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0029
Epoch 38/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0026
Epoch 39/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0027
Epoch 40/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0030
Epoch 41/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0026
Epoch 42/200
38/38 [============= - - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0029
Epoch 43/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0028
Epoch 44/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0022
Epoch 45/200
38/38 [============ - - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0024
Epoch 46/200
Epoch 47/200
Epoch 48/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0023
Epoch 49/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0025
Epoch 50/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0027
Epoch 51/200
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38/38 [============= - - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0029
Epoch 52/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0024
Epoch 53/200
38/38 [============ - - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0022
Epoch 54/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0023
Epoch 55/200
38/38 [============= - - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0021
Epoch 56/200
38/38 [============ ] - 1s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0023
Epoch 57/200
38/38 [============= - - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0021
Epoch 58/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0024
Epoch 59/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0019
Epoch 60/200
Epoch 61/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0020
Epoch 62/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0022
Epoch 63/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0020
Epoch 64/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0019
Epoch 65/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0023
Epoch 66/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0021
Epoch 67/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0019
Epoch 68/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0017
Epoch 69/200
38/38 [============ - - 1s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0019
Epoch 70/200
Epoch 71/200
Epoch 72/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0018
Epoch 73/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0019
Epoch 74/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0016
Epoch 75/200
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Epoch 76/200
38/38 [============ ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0018
Epoch 77/200
Epoch 78/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0018
Epoch 79/200
38/38 [============ - - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0018
Epoch 80/200
38/38 [============ ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0017
Epoch 81/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0016
Epoch 82/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0018
Epoch 83/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0014
Epoch 84/200
Epoch 85/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0015
Epoch 86/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0016
Epoch 87/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0016
Epoch 88/200
38/38 [============= - - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0015
Epoch 89/200
38/38 [============= - - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0015
Epoch 90/200
38/38 [============= - - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0015
Epoch 91/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0016
Epoch 92/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0014
Epoch 93/200
38/38 [============ - - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0015
Epoch 94/200
Epoch 95/200
Epoch 96/200
38/38 [============= - - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0016
Epoch 97/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0015
Epoch 98/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0016
Epoch 99/200
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38/38 [============= - - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0015
Epoch 100/200
38/38 [============ ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0016
Epoch 101/200
38/38 [============ - - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0014
Epoch 102/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0013
Epoch 103/200
38/38 [============ - - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0015
Epoch 104/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0014
Epoch 105/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0014
Epoch 106/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0014
Epoch 107/200
Epoch 108/200
Epoch 109/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0014
Epoch 110/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0014
Epoch 111/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0016
Epoch 112/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0014
Epoch 113/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0012
Epoch 114/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0012
Epoch 115/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0012
Epoch 116/200
Epoch 117/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0012
Epoch 118/200
Epoch 119/200
Epoch 120/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0012
Epoch 121/200
Epoch 122/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0012
Epoch 123/200
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38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0012
Epoch 124/200
38/38 [============ ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0013
Epoch 125/200
38/38 [============ - - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 126/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 34ms/step - loss: 0.0013
Epoch 127/200
38/38 [============ - - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0014
Epoch 128/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0012
Epoch 129/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0013
Epoch 130/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0012
Epoch 131/200
Epoch 132/200
Epoch 133/200
38/38 [============ - - 1s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0013
Epoch 134/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0012
Epoch 135/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0012
Epoch 136/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0012
Epoch 137/200
38/38 [============= - - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 138/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0012
Epoch 139/200
38/38 [============= - - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 140/200
Epoch 141/200
38/38 [============== ] - 1s 32ms/step - loss: 0.0010
Epoch 142/200
Epoch 143/200
Epoch 144/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 35ms/step - loss: 0.0013
Epoch 145/200
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 36ms/step - loss: 0.0013
Epoch 146/200
38/38 [============= - - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 147/200
```

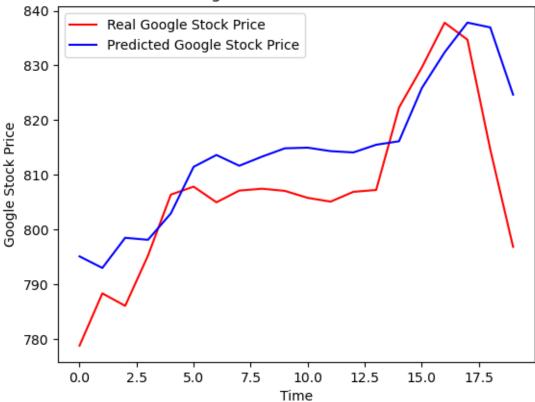
```
38/38 [============= ] - 1s 33ms/step - loss: 0.0012
Epoch 148/200
38/38 [============ ] - 2s 43ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 149/200
Epoch 150/200
38/38 [============== ] - 2s 45ms/step - loss: 0.0014
Epoch 151/200
38/38 [============= - - 2s 45ms/step - loss: 0.0013
Epoch 152/200
Epoch 153/200
38/38 [============= ] - 2s 46ms/step - loss: 0.0012
Epoch 154/200
Epoch 155/200
38/38 [============= ] - 2s 41ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 156/200
38/38 [============== ] - 2s 45ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 157/200
Epoch 158/200
38/38 [============== ] - 2s 46ms/step - loss: 0.0010
Epoch 159/200
38/38 [============== ] - 2s 45ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 160/200
Epoch 161/200
38/38 [============== ] - 2s 44ms/step - loss: 0.0010
Epoch 162/200
Epoch 163/200
Epoch 164/200
38/38 [============== ] - 2s 40ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 165/200
Epoch 166/200
Epoch 167/200
38/38 [============== ] - 2s 45ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 168/200
38/38 [============= ] - 2s 45ms/step - loss: 0.0010
Epoch 169/200
38/38 [============== ] - 2s 44ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 170/200
Epoch 171/200
```

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Epoch 172/200
Epoch 173/200
Epoch 174/200
Epoch 175/200
38/38 [============== - - 2s 44ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 176/200
38/38 [============= ] - 2s 44ms/step - loss: 9.7820e-04
Epoch 177/200
Epoch 178/200
Epoch 179/200
38/38 [============== ] - 2s 47ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 180/200
38/38 [============== ] - 2s 46ms/step - loss: 0.0010
Epoch 181/200
38/38 [============== ] - 2s 44ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 182/200
38/38 [============== ] - 2s 45ms/step - loss: 0.0010
Epoch 183/200
38/38 [============ ] - 2s 41ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 184/200
Epoch 185/200
Epoch 186/200
Epoch 187/200
38/38 [============== ] - 2s 41ms/step - loss: 0.0010
Epoch 188/200
Epoch 189/200
38/38 [============== ] - 2s 41ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 190/200
Epoch 191/200
Epoch 192/200
Epoch 193/200
Epoch 194/200
38/38 [============= - - 2s 42ms/step - loss: 0.0011
Epoch 195/200
```

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Epoch 196/200
    Epoch 197/200
    38/38 [============= - - 2s 46ms/step - loss: 0.0012
    Epoch 198/200
    38/38 [============= - - 2s 45ms/step - loss: 0.0012
    Epoch 199/200
    38/38 [=======
                      ========== ] - 2s 41ms/step - loss: 9.5528e-04
    Epoch 200/200
    [16]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x2930990c760>
    0.0.1 Part 3 - Making the predictions and visualising the results
[17]: # Getting the Test Set
     dataset_test = pd.read_csv('D:
      →\SRB_Backup\Deep_Learning\LP_V\SRB_Dataset\stock\Google_Stock_Price_Test.
     ⇔csv')
     real_stock_price = dataset_test.iloc[:, 1:2].values
[18]: # Getting the predicted stock price
     dataset_total = pd.concat((dataset_train['Open'], dataset_test['Open']), axis =__
     inputs = dataset_total[len(dataset_total) - len(dataset_test) - 60:].values
     #getting input of each previous financial days
     inputs = inputs.reshape(-1,1)
     inputs = sc.transform(inputs)
     X_{\text{test}} = []
[19]: inputs.shape
[19]: (80, 1)
[20]: for i in range(60, 80):
        X_test.append(inputs[i-60:i, 0])
     X test = np.array(X test)
     X_test = np.reshape(X_test, (X_test.shape[0], X_test.shape[1], 1))
     predicted_stock_price = regressor.predict(X_test)
     predicted_stock_price = sc.inverse_transform(predicted_stock_price)
    1/1 [======] - 1s 793ms/step
[21]: # Visualising the results
     plt.plot(real_stock_price, color = 'red',label = 'Real Google Stock Price')
     plt.plot(predicted_stock_price, color = 'blue',label='Predicted Google Stock_
      ⇔Price')
```

```
plt.title('Google Stock Price Prediction')
plt.xlabel('Time')
plt.ylabel('Google Stock Price')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```





For reference view https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8XYYaakei4A

https://www.simplilearn.com/tutorials/machine-learning-tutorial/stock-price-prediction-using-machine-learning

[]: