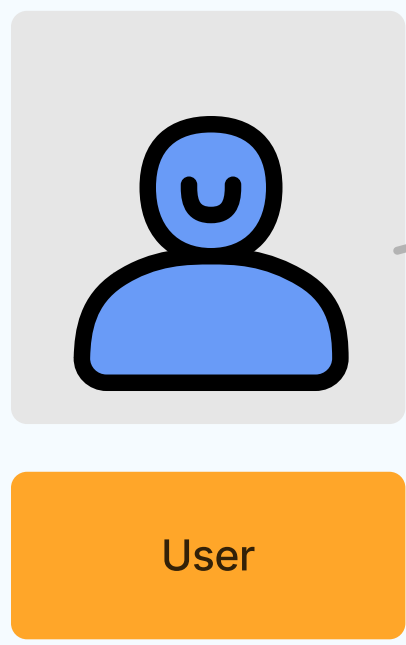


AngryBirds



start

