ASSIGNMENT-3

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Excerscise 14.4

PROBLEM-3:

The following observations have been arranged in ascending order. If the median of the data is 63. Find the value of x.

$$29, 32, 48, 50, x, x + 2, 72, 78, 84, 95$$

Solution:

Given observations are 29, 32, 48, 50, x, x + 2, 72, 78, 84, 95.

And, Median = 63

Number of observations, n = 10

Here, number of observations n is even.

$$\therefore Median = \frac{\left(\frac{n}{2}\right)^{th}observation + \left(\frac{n}{2} + 1\right)^{th}observation}{2} \tag{1}$$

$$\implies Median = \frac{5^{th}observation + 6^{th}observation}{2}$$
 (2)
$$63 = \frac{x + x + 2}{2}$$
 (3)

$$63 = \frac{x+x+2}{2} \tag{3}$$

$$63 = \frac{2(x+1)}{2} \tag{4}$$

$$x + 1 = 63 \tag{5}$$

$$\therefore x = 62 \tag{6}$$