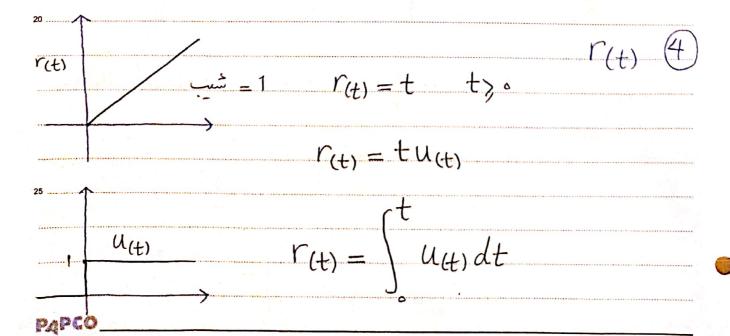


$$\lim_{t_1 \to 0} P_t(t) = S(t)$$

$$S(t) = \frac{du(t)}{dt} = \lim_{\Delta \to 0} P_{\Delta}(t)$$



Subject:

