

$u, v \in V$
 $\vec{u} \perp \vec{v}$

$$\langle u, v \rangle = 0 \iff \forall a \in \mathbb{R}, \|u\| \leq \|u + av\|$$

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$$(1) \langle u, v \rangle = 0 \implies \|u\| \leq \|u + av\|, \forall a \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\langle u, av \rangle = a \langle u, v \rangle = 0, u \perp av$$

$$\|u + av\|^2 = \|u\|^2 + \|av\|^2 \geq \|u\|^2 \\ \implies \|u + av\| \geq \|u\|$$

$$(2) \langle u, v \rangle = 0 \iff \|u\| \leq \|u + av\|, \forall a \in \mathbb{R}$$

$$\|u\|^2 \leq \|u + av\|^2 = \|u\|^2 + \langle u, av \rangle + \langle av, u \rangle + \|av\|^2$$

$$\leq \|u\|^2 + 2\mathbb{R}\langle u, av \rangle + \|av\|^2$$

$$0 \leq 2\mathbb{R}(a\langle u, v \rangle) + |a|^2\|v\|^2$$

$$\forall a \in \mathbb{R} \implies a = \frac{-1}{\|v\|^2} \langle u, v \rangle$$

$$2a\langle u, v \rangle + a^2\|v\|^2 \geq 0 \implies (\langle u, v \rangle)^2 - 2 + \frac{1}{\|v\|^2} \|v\|^2 \geq 0 \implies (\langle u, v \rangle)^2 \geq 0$$

$$(\langle u, v \rangle)^2 \geq 0 \implies \text{توان}$$

$$\implies (\langle u, v \rangle)^2 = 0 \implies \langle u, v \rangle = 0$$

$$(\langle u, v \rangle)^2 \leq 0 \implies \text{برست آدرم}$$

$$f(x) = \|x\|$$

$$z \neq 0$$

$$a^T(x-z) + b$$

$$f \approx f(z) + (\nabla f(z))^T \cdot (x-z) = f(z) + \left. \frac{\partial f_m}{\partial x_i} \right|_z (x_i - z_i) + \left. \frac{\partial f_m}{\partial x_2} \right|_z (x_2 - z_2) + \dots + \left. \frac{\partial f_m}{\partial x_n} \right|_z (x_n - z_n)$$

$$\frac{\partial f_m}{\partial x_i} = \frac{\partial (\|x\|)}{\partial x_i} = \frac{\partial (\sqrt{x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots + x_n^2})}{\partial x_i} = \frac{x_i}{\sqrt{x_1^2 + x_2^2 + \dots + x_n^2}} = \frac{x_i}{\|x\|} = \nabla f_m$$

$$f(z) + \frac{z^T(x-z)}{\|z\|} = \underbrace{a^T}_{\frac{z}{\|z\|}}(x-z) + b$$

\downarrow \downarrow
 $\frac{z}{\|z\|}$ $f(z) = \|z\|$

$$\|w - \frac{1}{2}(u+v)\|^2 = \frac{\|w-u\|^2 + \|w-v\|^2}{2} - \frac{\|u-v\|^2}{4}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \|w - \frac{1}{2}(u+v)\|^2 &= \|w\|^2 + w \cdot (u+v) + \frac{1}{2}(u^2 + v^2 + 2u \cdot v) \\ &= \|w\|^2 + \frac{1}{2}u^2 + \frac{1}{2}v^2 + \frac{1}{2}(u \cdot v - w \cdot u - w \cdot v) + \frac{1}{2}u^2 + \frac{1}{2}v^2 - \frac{1}{2}u^2 - \frac{1}{2}v^2 \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(\|w\|^2 + u^2 - 2w \cdot u) + \frac{1}{2}(\|w\|^2 + v^2 - 2w \cdot v) - \frac{1}{2}(u^2 - v^2 + 2u \cdot v) \\ &= \frac{1}{2}\|w-u\|^2 + \frac{1}{2}\|w-v\|^2 - \frac{1}{2}\|u-v\|^2 \\ &= \frac{\|w-u\|^2 + \|w-v\|^2}{2} - \frac{\|u-v\|^2}{4} \quad \checkmark \end{aligned}$$

$$u, v \in C \rightarrow \frac{1}{2}(u+v) \in C$$

$$\forall v \in C: \|w-u\| \leq \|w-v\|$$

$$\|w-u\| = \|w-v\| = \min$$

$$\|w - \frac{1}{2}(u,v)\| \geq \|w-u\|$$

$$\rightarrow \|w - \frac{1}{2}(u,v)\|^2 \geq \|w-u\|^2$$

$$= \frac{\|w-u\|^2 + \|w-v\|^2}{2} - \frac{\|u-v\|^2}{4} \geq \|w-u\|^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\|w-v\|^2}{2} - \frac{\|u-v\|^2}{4} \geq \frac{\|w-u\|^2}{2} \rightarrow \frac{\|u-v\|^2}{4} \leq 0$$

بما أن

كل شيء يتركب من صفر

$$\|u-v\|^2 = 0 \rightarrow u=v \rightarrow \text{نقطة واحدة}$$

تمام تاریخ ۱۵۴۱

$$X = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_r \\ x_\mu \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.1^\mu x_1 + 0.1^\mu x_\mu \\ x_r \\ x_\mu \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.1^\mu x_1 \\ x_r \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0.1^\mu x_\mu \\ 0 \\ x_\mu \end{bmatrix} =$$

$$x_\nu, x_\mu \rightarrow \text{free variables}$$

$$G_{\mu\nu} = \omega_{\mu\nu} + 2\pi u + 2\pi v$$

والصنف الثاني

$$P_1 \rightarrow x_1 - 7x_2 + 13x_3 - x_4 = 0$$

$$P_2 \rightarrow 7x_1 - 11x_2 + 17x_3 + x_4 = 0$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -7 & 13 & -1 \\ 7 & -11 & 17 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{-7P_1 + P_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -7 & 13 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 8 \end{pmatrix} \xrightarrow{-8P_2 + P_1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -7 & 0 & -65 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

$x_3, x_4 \rightarrow$ free variables

$$x_3 = -13x_4$$

$$x_1 = 7x_2 + 10x_4$$

Free variables = 1 ; $x_4 = 0$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 10 \\ 0 \\ -13 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$u \perp v$$

$$(u+v) \perp (u-v) \Rightarrow |u| = |v|$$

$$(u+v) \cdot (u-v) = 0$$

$$= u \cdot (u+v) + v \cdot (u-v)$$

$$= u \cdot u - u \cdot v + u \cdot v - v \cdot v$$

$$= u \cdot u - v \cdot v$$

$$\rightarrow u \cdot u = v \cdot v \rightarrow |u|^2 = |v|^2 \rightarrow |u| = |v|$$

$$f = x+1$$

$$g = 9x-2 \Rightarrow f \perp g$$

$$\int_a^b f(x)g(x) dx = 0 \Rightarrow f \perp g$$

$$\int_a^b (x+1)(9x-2) dx = 0 \quad \int_a^b (9x^2 + 7x - 2) dx = \left[3x^3 + \frac{7}{2}x^2 - 2x \right]_a^b$$

$$\begin{matrix} b=1 \\ a=-1 \end{matrix} \Rightarrow 3 + \frac{7}{2} - 2 = 0 \quad \checkmark$$