ANVOYIN CERTIFICATION كىلى ١٠٠٥ مىرسى Child Han => 3 X Chile, AX -XA = In trace  $\rightarrow Tr(AX - XA) = Tr(AX) - Ir(XA) = Tr(AX - XA) = 0$   $X \in \mathcal{M}_n$  Tr(AX) = Tr(XA)سرما معادل ( ( ( و ) بار هدوراه سر در در ای بردی تر مسادی یا است ما درای سای م دوراه س دهیم ماترین وجمود دارد دراس رادطه ، در AEM, KEN, AL =0 آ I - A درن بنواس  $I - A^{k} = -1x(I - A)x(I + A - A^{t} - A^{t-1})(K = In + 1)$  $I = (T-A)(-I-A-A^{t}...-A^{t-1})$   $(I-A)^{-1}(I-A)(I-A) = -1 \times (A+I) \times (I-A+A^{t}...-A^{t-1})$   $I = (T-A)(-I-A-A^{t}...-A^{t-1})$   $I = (T-A)(-I-A-A^{t}...-A^{t-1})$   $I = (T-A)(-I-A-A^{t}...-A^{t-1})$  $I = (A+1)(-I+A-A'+\cdots-A^{k-1})$ 

tieR  $\overline{\omega_{ij}} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & t & t & t \\ 1 & t & t \\ 1 & t & t \end{bmatrix}$   $\begin{array}{c} t_{i} & t_{i} \\ t_{i} & t_{i} \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} t_{i} & t_{i} \\ t_{i} & t_{i} \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} t_{i} & t_{i} \\ t_{i} & t_{i} \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} t_{i} & t_{i} \\ t_{i} & t_{i} \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} t_{i} & t_{i} \\ t_{i} & t_{i} \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} t_{i} & t_{i} \\ t_{i} & t_{i} \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} t_{i} & t_{i} \\ t_{i} & t_{i} \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} t_{i} & t_{i} \\ t_{i} & t_{i} \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} t_{i} & t_{i} \\ t_{i} & t_{i} \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} t_{i} & t_{i} \\ t_{i} & t_{i} \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} t_{i} & t_{i} \\ t_{i} & t_{i} \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} t_{i} & t_{i} \\ t_{i} & t_{i} \end{array}$   $\begin{array}{c} t_{i} & t_{i} \\ t_{i} & t_{i} \end{array}$ ed\_ 1, 61-10 W=0, ω=0, ω =0 → ce σ=0  $\omega \left[ \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \end{array} \right] + \omega \left[ \begin{array}{c} + \vdots \\ + \dots \\ \end{array} \right] + \cdots + \omega \left[ \begin{array}{c} + \vdots \\ + \vdots \\ \end{array} \right] = 0$ to -, w, + w, t, + ... + w, + t, -1 = .

ti -> w, + w, t, + ... + w, t, -1 = . tm-1 = 0 + w + m-1 = ... + w + m-1 = . =>  $\omega$ , + $\omega_1$ 92 +  $\cdots$  + $\omega_{n-1}$ 2 $v_{-n}$  =  $\omega_1$  =  $\omega_2$ 200 m ( The - 0= - 120) 2 m = + m\_1 m>n -> w. =w1= ... = wn1 = 0 = > Two Goodens.

CALE Rank (Aman) = 1 <=> u,vf., A=uvT \*) rak (A) = 1 = 7 4. v f. , A = ur  $A = uv^T = rowle(A) = 1$   $u = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_m \end{bmatrix} v = \begin{bmatrix} b_1 \\ b_n \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow A = uv^T = \begin{bmatrix} a_1b_1 & a_1b_2 & a_1b_2 \\ a_1b_2 & a_1b_2 \\ a_mb_1 & a_1b_2 \end{bmatrix}$ المراحق مروس المسدولة (المسرون إن المراب عفوا السس) وما والاس عالى ها منل علی هستیرس به از است ACM, , fank (A)=1 => trance(A)A = A (T) -> romk (A) =1 -> A = uvT (viu = 2 viu; = E (viu:) = trace(A) A = (uv) = u(vtu)vt = u(trace (A))v = trackA) uv = trackA) A  $A^{T} = trace (A)A$ 

100 MORGONT: LIGHT CONCORD ? ( One-to-one) THE S(n) = A'n? VOLOWN SCT(n)) = n?, T(S(n)) = M? \* PA Und CIGA => MOSI,T T(x,) = T(n,) => An. = An -> A(n, -n,) =. 11-21 @ (eer (A) - leer (A) = {0} - 21-21c= - => 21 = 21 => , June (),15 T \* ) ANTED PLOS CHILLES (A) Justing (Dieto one Tore to one - In A to Her (A) 9 \* ) S(2)=A = = - illy Carotan = An San=A-a - il CALLOUS A ? A-1 = al - with checks An = I -> NAM = NI -> NI- A - STORE - NI - A - NI- A - N - il A'n < - wil A-1 \*) T (n) = An } -> S(T(n)) = S(An) = A An = n | S(m) = A ln } -> T(S(n)) = T (A'n) = A A-ln = a |