

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x^T A x = -c \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1 & -x_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = x_1^2 - x_2^2 = -c$$

$$x^T B x = 9 \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} x_1 & x_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \end{bmatrix} = x_1^2 + x_2^2 = 9$$

$$D = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & -x_2 \\ x_1 & x_2 \end{vmatrix} = x_1 x_2 - (-x_1 x_2) = 2x_1 x_2$$

$$D_1 = \begin{vmatrix} -x_1^2 + x_2^2 - c & -x_2 \\ x_1 & x_2 \end{vmatrix} = -x_1^2 x_2 + x_2^3 - c x_2 - (-x_1^2 x_2 + x_2^3 + c x_2) = -2c x_2$$

$$D_2 = \begin{vmatrix} x_1 & -x_1^2 + x_2^2 - c \\ x_1 & -x_1^2 - x_2^2 + 9 \end{vmatrix} = -x_1^3 - x_1 x_2^2 - c x_1 - (-x_1^3 - x_1 x_2^2 + 9x_1) = -2c x_1$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 = -1, 1 & \rightarrow D = 4, 2 \\ x_2 = 2 & \rightarrow D_1 = 11, 14, 8 \\ & \rightarrow D_2 = 8, 1, 1 \end{aligned} \quad \begin{aligned} x_1 &= 1, 1 \\ x_2 &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$f(z) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{a_n}{r^n} z^n$$

$$h \quad a \in [0, 1]$$

$$a_0, a_1, \dots, a_n$$

$$a_n \in \mathbb{C}$$

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty}$$

$$h_{max} ?$$

$$\varepsilon \leq 1 - \varepsilon$$

$$\varepsilon' = f(z) - P_n(z) \leq \frac{h^{n+1}}{(n+1)!} r(r-1)\dots(r-n) f^{(n+1)}(z)$$

x	1,5	1,7	1,8	1,9
f_{cm}	0,11125	0,12408	0,13348	0,140

x_i	f_{cm}	1st	2nd	3rd
1,5	0,11125			
1,7	0,12408	0,11125		
1,8	0,13348	0,12408	-0,11125	
1,9	0,140	0,13348	-0,12408	0,11125
2,0	0,147	0,140	-0,13348	-0,12408

$$0,11125 + \left(\frac{x-1,5}{0,1} \right) 0,11125 + \frac{x-1,5}{0,1} \times \left(\frac{x-1,5}{0,1} - 1 \right) \left(\frac{-0,11125}{2} \right)$$

$$= 0,11125 + 0,11125x - 0,11125 - 0,11125x + 0,11125x - 0,11125x$$

$$P_1(x) = -0,11125x^2 + 0,2225x + 0,11125$$

$$f'(x) = \frac{f(x+h) - f(x-h)}{2h} \rightarrow f'(1,8) = \frac{f(1,8+0,1) - f(1,8-0,1)}{2 \times 0,1}$$

$$= \frac{f(1,9) - f(1,7)}{0,2}$$

$$f'(1,8) = -0,11125$$

10

$$\begin{aligned} T_n &\rightarrow \text{Total} \\ M_n &\rightarrow \text{Cash flow} \rightarrow n \\ S_n &\rightarrow \frac{1}{r} \text{Cash flow} \rightarrow n \end{aligned}$$

$$\int_a^b f(x) dx$$

$$\frac{1}{r} (rM_n + T_n) = S_{rN}$$

$$T_n = \frac{1}{r} [P_0 + rP_1 + r^2P_2 + \dots + P_n]$$

$$M_n = \frac{1}{r} [P_0 + P_1 + P_2 + \dots + P_{n-1} + P_n] = \sum_{i=1}^n P \left(\frac{r^{n-i+1} + r^i}{r} \right) \frac{1}{r}$$

$$S_n = \frac{1}{r} (P_0 + \varepsilon P_1 + rP_2 + \varepsilon P_3 + \dots + P_n)$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_0 + \varepsilon P_1 + rP_2 + \varepsilon P_3 + \dots + P_n &= \frac{1}{r} (P_0 + rP_1 + r^2P_2 + \dots + P_n) \\ &+ \frac{1}{r} (P_0 + rP_1 + r^2P_2 + \dots + P_n) \end{aligned}$$

$$y' = \frac{n-y}{r}$$

$$y(0) = 1$$

$$y(0,1)$$

$$h = 0.1$$

الف امثلة

ب) اكتب - بنده - ممتد
 $y(0,2)$

$$f(n,y) = \frac{n+y}{r} \quad y_0 = 1 \quad n_0 = 0 \quad h = 0.1$$

$$y' = \frac{n+y}{r}$$

$$y'' = \frac{1}{r} + \frac{n+y}{r^2}$$

$$y''' = \frac{1}{r^2} + \frac{n+y}{r^3}$$

$$y_{n+1} = y_n + (-0.1) (n_n + y_n) + \frac{(-0.1)^2}{2} \left(\frac{1}{r} + \frac{n_n + y_n}{r^2} \right) + \frac{(-0.1)^3}{6} \left(\frac{1}{r^2} + \frac{n_n + y_n}{r^3} \right)$$

$$y_1 = 1 + (-0.1)(1) + \frac{(-0.1)^2}{2} \left(\frac{1}{1} + \frac{1}{1^2} \right) + \frac{(-0.1)^3}{6} \left(\frac{1}{1^2} + \frac{1}{1^3} \right) + \frac{(-0.1)^4}{24} \left(\frac{1}{1^3} + \frac{1}{1^4} \right)$$

$$y_1 = 1 + (-0.1) + \frac{1}{2} \times 10^{-2} + \frac{1}{6} \times 10^{-3} + \frac{1}{24} \times 10^{-4} = \frac{1}{1.1322814 \times 10^{-4}}$$

$$y(0,1) =$$

$$y_{i+1} = y_i + \frac{h}{r} (r y_i - y_i - 1)$$

$$y_1 = 1 + \frac{0.1}{r}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4 &= 1 \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 - x_4 &= -1 \\ 3x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4 &= 1 \\ 5x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

→

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4 &= 1 \\ 2x_1 + 3x_2 + x_3 &= -2 \\ 3x_3 - 2x_4 + 1x_4 &= -1 \\ 4x_2 - x_3 + 2x_4 &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

→

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4 &= 1 \\ 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 &= -2 \\ -3x_3 + 2x_4 &= -1 \\ -5x_3 + 3x_4 &= -1 \end{aligned}$$

→

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 - x_2 + x_3 - x_4 &= 1 \\ 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4 &= -2 \\ -3x_3 + 2x_4 &= -1 \\ \frac{1}{4}x_4 &= -\frac{1}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$x_1 = 19/14$$

$$x_2 = 188/31$$

$$x_3 = 1/3$$

$$x_4 = -1/3$$

$$\rightarrow 3 \times 19/14 + 188/31 + 1/3 - 1/3 = -1 \neq 1 \rightarrow$$

→

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad x = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$|a^k - a^{k-1}| < 10^{-6} \rightarrow \dots$$

$$y_0 = A_0 x \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 2 \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 1.8$$

$$y_1 = A_1 x \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 0.5 \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 1.9$$

$$y_2 = A_2 x \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1.5 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 1.5 \begin{bmatrix} 1/2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 1.918$$

$$y_3 = A_3 x \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 0.5 \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 1.911$$

$$y_4 = A_4 x \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1.5 \\ 0.5 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 1.5 \begin{bmatrix} 1.5 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 1.911$$

$$1.911 - 1.911 = 0 \dots$$

$$y_5 = A_5 x \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 1.5 \\ 1.5 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 1.5 \begin{bmatrix} 1.5 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = 1.911 \quad \checkmark$$