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۹۸۱۷۵۹۹۸  
الف الف الف

$$x_1 + 3x_2 - 2x_3 + 5x_4 + x_5 = 7$$

$$2x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3 + 2x_4 = 2$$

$$7x_1 + 11x_2 + 1x_3 + 2x_4 = 7$$

$$x_1 + 4x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 + x_5 = 2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -2 & 5 & 1 & : & 7 \\ 2 & 4 & 2 & 2 & 0 & : & 2 \\ 7 & 11 & 1 & 2 & 0 & : & 7 \\ 1 & 3 & 2 & 1 & 1 & : & 2 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -2 & 5 & 1 & : & 7 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -4 & 0 & : & -4 \\ 0 & -1 & 14 & -14 & 1 & : & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -4 & 0 & : & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -2 & 5 & 1 & : & 7 \\ 0 & -1 & 10 & -10 & 1 & : & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -4 & 0 & : & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -4 & 0 & : & -4 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -2 & 5 & 1 & : & 7 \\ 0 & -1 & 10 & -10 & 1 & : & -5 \\ 0 & 0 & 4 & -4 & 0 & : & -4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & : & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 & -2 & 5 & 1 & : & 7 \\ 0 & 1 & -14 & 14 & -1 & : & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1/4 & 0 & : & -1/4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & : & 0 \end{bmatrix} \sim \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & -19/4 & 5 & : & 11/4 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 5 & -1 & : & -11 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1/4 & 0 & : & -1/4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & : & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \\ x_4 \\ x_5 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 11/4 \\ -11 \\ 1/4 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + s \begin{bmatrix} 19/4 \\ -11 \\ -1/4 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + t \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\varepsilon = 0.001$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \omega & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -\varepsilon & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & \varepsilon \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ x_3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda \\ V \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad x_0 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \omega x_1 + x_2 - x_3 &= \lambda \\ x_1 - \varepsilon x_2 + x_3 &= V \\ -x_1 + x_2 + \varepsilon x_3 &= 1 \end{aligned} \quad \rightarrow \quad \begin{aligned} x_1 &= 2 \\ x_2 &= -1 \\ x_3 &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 1/\omega (\lambda - x_2 + x_3) \\ x_2 &= -1/\varepsilon (V - x_1 - x_3) \\ x_3 &= 1/\varepsilon (1 + x_1 - x_2) \end{aligned} \quad \xrightarrow{x_1 = x_2 = x_3} \quad \begin{aligned} k=0 \\ x_1 &= 1/\omega = 1.4 \\ x_2 &= -1/\varepsilon = -1.4 \\ x_3 &= 1/\varepsilon = 1.4 \end{aligned}$$

k=1

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 1/\omega (\lambda + 1.4/\varepsilon + 1.4/\varepsilon) = 2 \\ x_2 &= -1/\varepsilon (V - 1/\omega - 1.4/\varepsilon) = -1.4 \\ x_3 &= 1/\varepsilon (1 + 1/\omega + 1.4/\varepsilon) = 1.4 \end{aligned}$$

k=2

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 1/\omega (\lambda + 1.4/\varepsilon + 1.4/\varepsilon) = 2.0 \\ x_2 &= -1/\varepsilon (V - 2.0 - 1.4/\varepsilon) = -0.99 \\ x_3 &= 1/\varepsilon (1 + 2.0 + 1.4/\varepsilon) = 1.0 \end{aligned}$$

k=3

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 1/\omega (\lambda + 0.99/\varepsilon + 1.0/\varepsilon) = 2.099 \\ x_2 &= -1/\varepsilon (V - 2.099 - 1.0/\varepsilon) = -0.999 \\ x_3 &= 1/\varepsilon (1 + 2.099 + 0.999/\varepsilon) = 1.01 \end{aligned}$$

k=4

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 1/\omega (\lambda + 0.999/\varepsilon + 1.01/\varepsilon) = 2.199 \\ x_2 &= -1/\varepsilon (V - 2.199 - 1.01/\varepsilon) = -0.999 \\ x_3 &= 1/\varepsilon (1 + 2.199 + 0.999/\varepsilon) = 1.01 \end{aligned}$$

النتائج

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}, \quad x_0 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

الف

$$y_1 = Ax_0 = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ -1 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \omega \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -1/3 \\ -1/3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y_1 = Ax_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 11/8 \\ 1/8 \\ 1/8 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 11/8 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1/11 \\ 1/11 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y_2 = Ax_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 3.1851 \\ -0.1749 \\ -0.1749 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 3.1851 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -0.1222 \\ -0.1222 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y_3 = Ax_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 2.9812 \\ 0.1222 \\ 0.1222 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 2.9812 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0.1111 \\ 0.1111 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y_4 = Ax_4 = \begin{bmatrix} 2.142 \\ -0.1111 \\ -0.1111 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 2.142 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -0.1111 \\ -0.1111 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y_5 = Ax_5 = \begin{bmatrix} 2.4424 \\ 0.1111 \\ 0.1111 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 2.4424 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0.1111 \\ 0.1111 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y_6 = Ax_6 = \begin{bmatrix} 2.1111 \\ -0.1111 \\ -0.1111 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow 2.1111 \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ -0.1111 \\ -0.1111 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$|x_{k+1} - x_k| < \epsilon, \quad |c_{k+1} - c_k| < \epsilon$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} c & 0 & r \\ 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -c \end{bmatrix}$$

$$|d_i - r| \leq (|0| + |r|) \quad |d_{r+1}| \leq (0 + 0)$$

$$1 \leq d_1 \leq \infty$$

$$d_r = -1$$

$$|d_i - a_{ij}| \leq \sum_{j=0}^n |a_{ij}| \quad |d_{r+1}| \leq (1 + 0)$$

$$-3 \leq d_c \leq -1$$

با این روش

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} r & -1 \\ -r & c \end{bmatrix} \quad X_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & r & -r \\ -r & c & -r \\ -r & r & -c \end{bmatrix} \quad X_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B_1 = B X_1 = \begin{bmatrix} r \\ r \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow r \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} r-d & -1 \\ -r & c-d \end{vmatrix} = 0 \quad d^2 - r^2 d + 1 = 0 \rightarrow \begin{matrix} d_1 = r \\ d_c = r \end{matrix}$$

معادله درجه دوم است

$$B_r = B X_1 = \begin{bmatrix} r \\ r \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow r \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C_1 = C X_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ -r \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow -c \begin{bmatrix} -1/c \\ -1/c \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 1-d & r & -r \\ -r & c-d & -r \\ -r & r & -c-d \end{vmatrix} = 0 \rightarrow -d^3 + c d^2 + 9d - 9 = 0$$

$$C_r = C X_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -c \\ -c \\ -c \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow -r \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

معادله درجه سوم است

حل المسألة

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} \psi & V & 1\psi \\ 1 & \alpha & \mu \\ 1\epsilon & \epsilon & -\delta \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ x_r \\ x_c \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ \epsilon\Lambda \\ V\epsilon \end{bmatrix} \quad x_0 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\psi x_1 + V x_r + 1\psi x_c = 1$$

$$x_1 + \delta x_r + \epsilon x_c = \epsilon\Lambda$$

$$1\psi x_1 + \psi x_r - \alpha x_c = V\epsilon$$

$$x_1 = \frac{1}{\epsilon} (1 - V x_r - 1\epsilon x_c)$$

$$x_r = \frac{1}{\delta} (\epsilon\Lambda - x_1 - \psi x_c)$$

$$x_c = -\frac{1}{\alpha} (V\epsilon - 1\psi x_1 - \epsilon x_r)$$

$$k = 0$$

$$\frac{1}{\epsilon} (1 - 0 - 1\epsilon) = -\epsilon$$

$$\frac{1}{\delta} (\epsilon\Lambda + \psi - \psi) = \epsilon\Lambda$$

$$-\frac{1}{\alpha} (V\epsilon + \epsilon\Lambda - 1\psi, \epsilon) = -\frac{1}{\alpha} \epsilon\Lambda$$

$$k = 1$$

$$x_1 = \frac{1}{\epsilon} (1 - V x_r + 1\epsilon x_c) = V\epsilon, 1\epsilon\epsilon$$

$$x_r = \frac{1}{\delta} (\epsilon\Lambda - V\epsilon, 1\epsilon\epsilon - \psi x_c) = \epsilon, \alpha\epsilon V$$

$$x_c = -\frac{1}{\alpha} (V\epsilon - 1\psi x_1 - \epsilon x_r) = 1\psi\epsilon, \epsilon\Lambda, V$$

۱۵، الارب، و ۶ من لامل و ۵ من A

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 \\ -2 & 2 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$P(x_{n+1} - x_n) = b - Ax_n$$

$$\det(A - P + \lambda P) = 0$$

$$|\lambda| < 1 \rightarrow P_{\infty} = P^{-1}(P-A)$$

iteration matrix

$$P = \text{diag}(A)$$

$$\det(A - P + \lambda P) = \begin{vmatrix} 2\lambda & 1 & -1 \\ -2 & 2\lambda & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & 2\lambda \end{vmatrix} = \lambda^3 + 10\lambda = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = 0$$

$$\lambda_{2,3} = \pm \sqrt{-10/\epsilon}$$

$$|\lambda_{2,3}| = \sqrt{10/\epsilon} > 1$$

فكرنا

الارب

ب، ۶ من لامل

$$P = \text{diag}(A) + \text{lower}(A)$$

$$\det(A + \lambda P - P) = \begin{vmatrix} 2\lambda & 1 & -1 \\ -2\lambda & 2\lambda & -2 \\ \lambda & \lambda & 2\lambda \end{vmatrix} = 2\lambda(\epsilon\lambda^2 + 9\lambda - 1) = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = 0$$

$$\lambda_{2,3} = \frac{-9 \pm \sqrt{81}}{\epsilon}$$

$$\approx -1.981, 0.181$$

$$\rightarrow |\lambda| < 1 \rightarrow \text{فكرنا}$$