## Week 5 Topic: Users and Groups

## **Objective:**

By the end of this activity, students should be able to:

- Understand user account management in Linux.
- Manage groups and permissions.
- Use the sudo command effectively.

#### Instructions:

Complete the following tasks and submit your answers in a document. Provide screenshots where applicable.

#### Part 1: User Management

- 1. Create a new user named student1. What command did you use?
- 2. Set a password for student1. Provide the command.
- 3. Modify student1's account to expire on December 31, 2025.
- 4. List all users in the system. What file stores user account details?

### **Part 2: Group Management**

- 5. Create a new group called developers.
- 6. Add student1 to the developers group.
- 7. Verify that student1 is now part of developers.
- 8. Change the primary group of student1 to developers.

#### Part 3: File Permissions & Sudo Access

- As the root user, create a directory /project. Change its group ownership to developers and set permissions so that only members of developers can modify files inside it.
- 10. Grant student1 sudo privileges. What file needs to be modified, and how do you safely edit it?
- 11. Switch to student1 and execute a command using sudo. What happens if student1 is not in the sudoers file?

# **Submission Guidelines:**

- Submit your answers in a printed document.
- Include all commands used and their outputs.
- Add screenshots where necessary.

Deadline: March 11, 2025