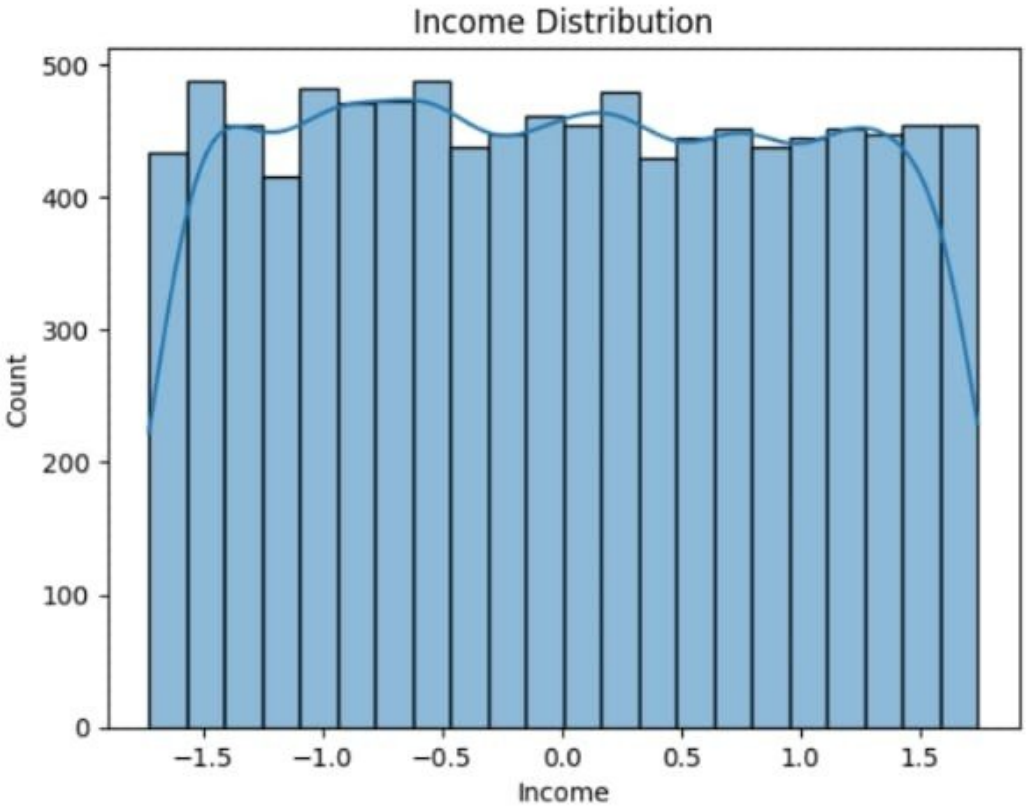
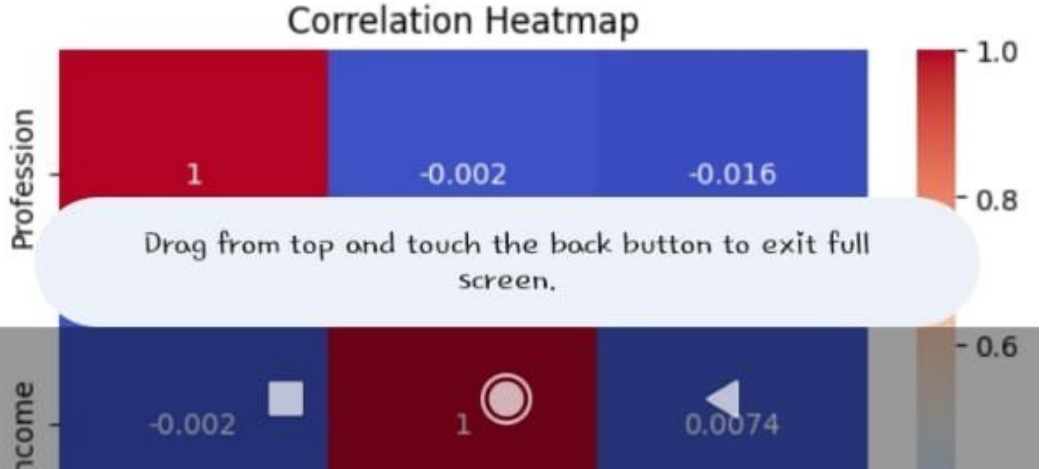
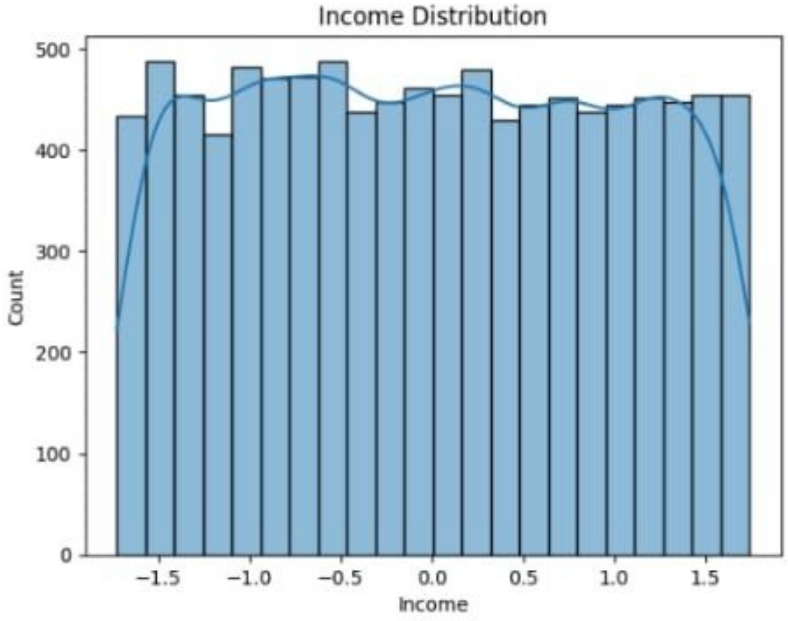
Fraud Class Distribution
count
5000
4000
3000
2000
1000
0
0
1
Fraud

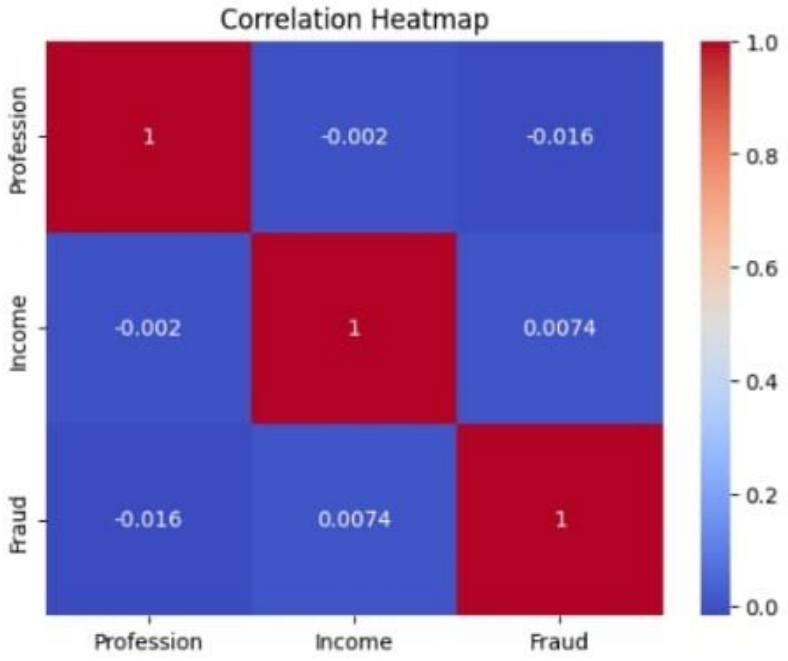

Income Distribution
Count
500
400
300
200
100
0
−1.5
−1.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
Income


Correlation Heatmap
Profession
1
-0.002
-0.016
1.0
0.8
Drag from top and touch the back button to exit full screen.
0.6
-0.002
1
0.0074

```
                                XGBClassifier
sifier(base_score=None, booster=None, callbacks=None,
       colsample_bylevel=None, colsample_bynode=None,
       colsample_bytree=None, device=None, early_stopping_rounds=None,
       enable_categorical=False, eval_metric='logloss',
       feature_types=None, gamma=None, grow_policy=None,
       importance_type=None, interaction_constraints=None,
       learning_rate=None, max_bin=None, max_cat_threshold=None,
       max_cat_to_onehot=None, max_delta_step=None, max_depth=None,
       max_leaves=None, min_child_weight=None, missing=nan,
       monotone_constraints=None, multi_strategy=None, n_estimators=None
       n_jobs=None, num_parallel_tree=None, random_state=None, ...)
```

7:50 PM
esearch.google.com
28
Connect





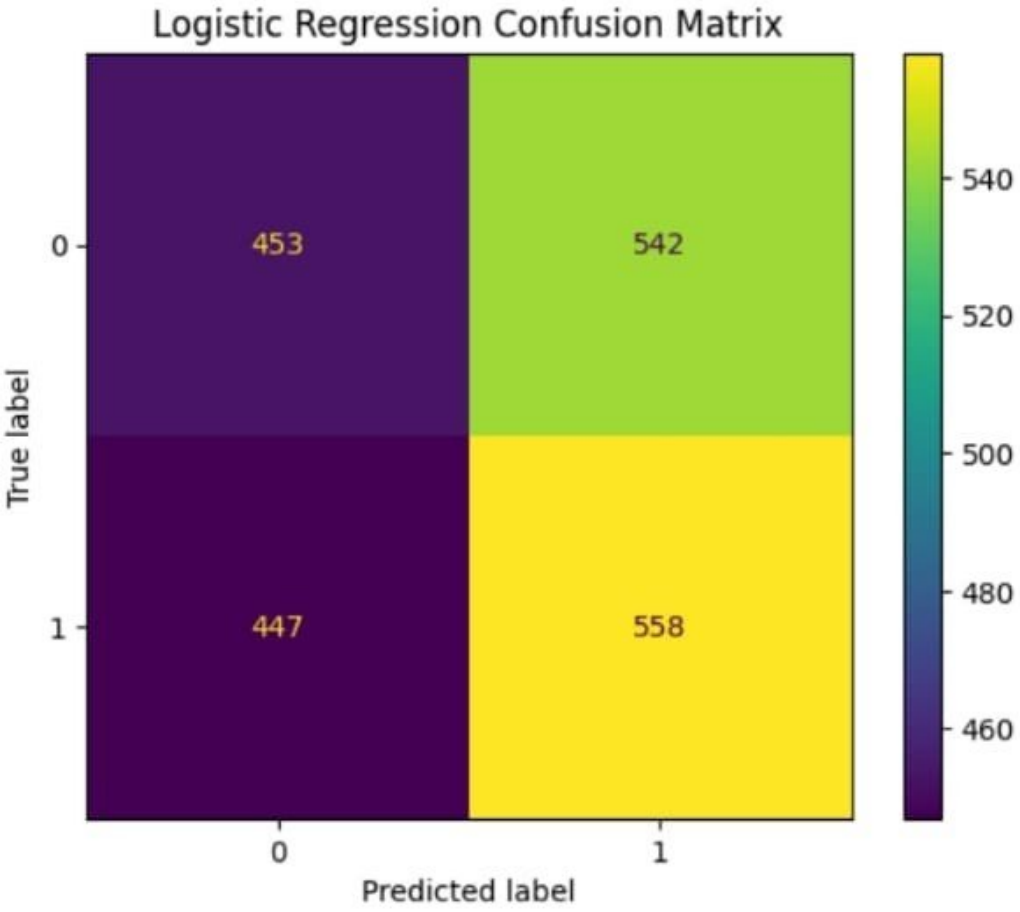

```
[ ]  # 9. Feature Engineering
```

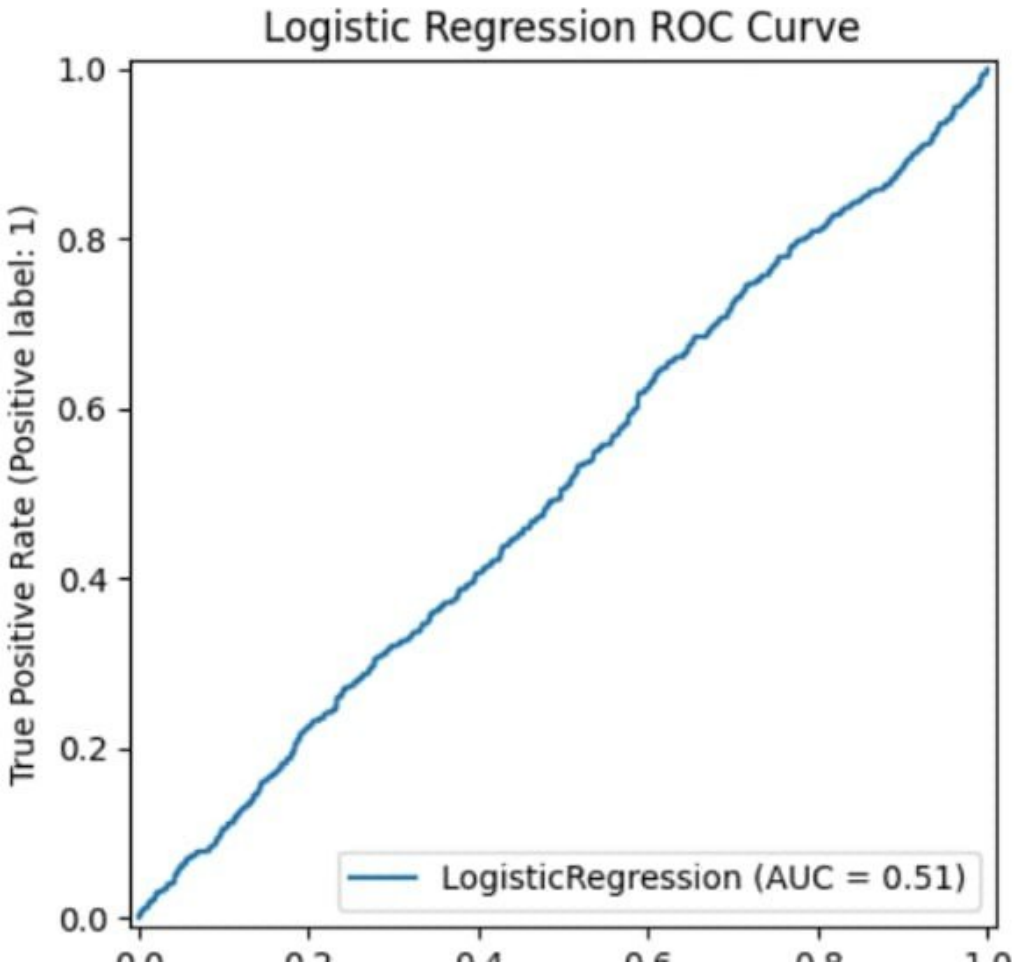
```
print("=== #9 Feature Engineering Completed ===")
print("New features used for modeling:", X.columns.tolist())
print("Income level distribution:\n", df['Income_level'].value_counts())
```

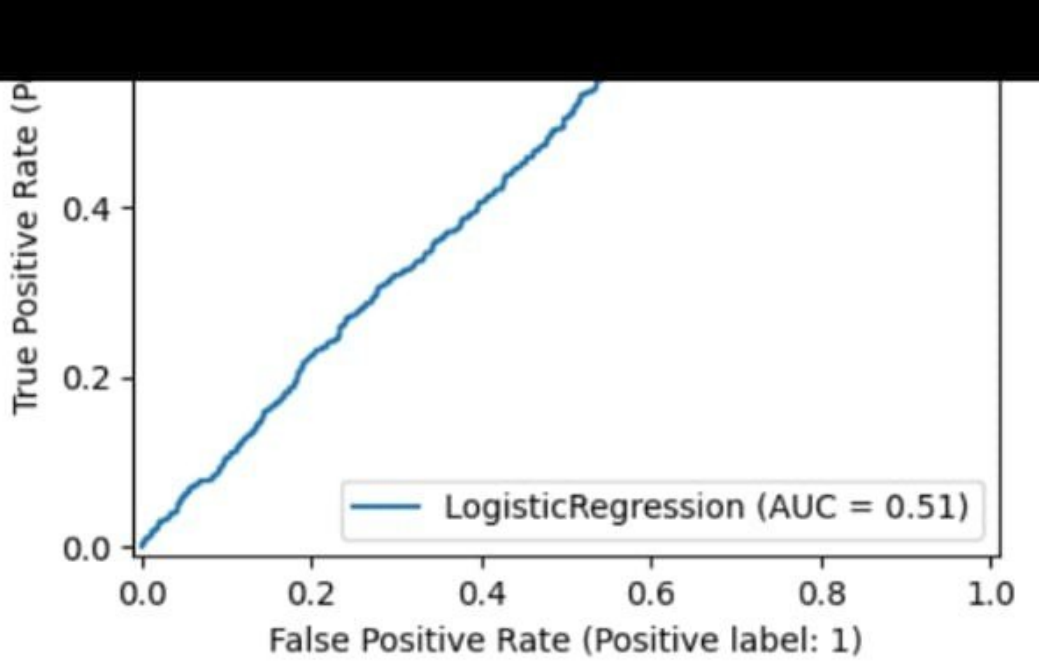
```
=== #9 Feature Engineering Completed ===
New features used for modeling: ['Profession', 'Income', 'Income_level']
Income level distribution:
 Income_level
0    3382
1    3320
2    3298
Name: count, dtype: int64
```

accuracy			0.5
macro avg	0.51	0.51	0.5
weighted avg	0.51	0.51	0.5

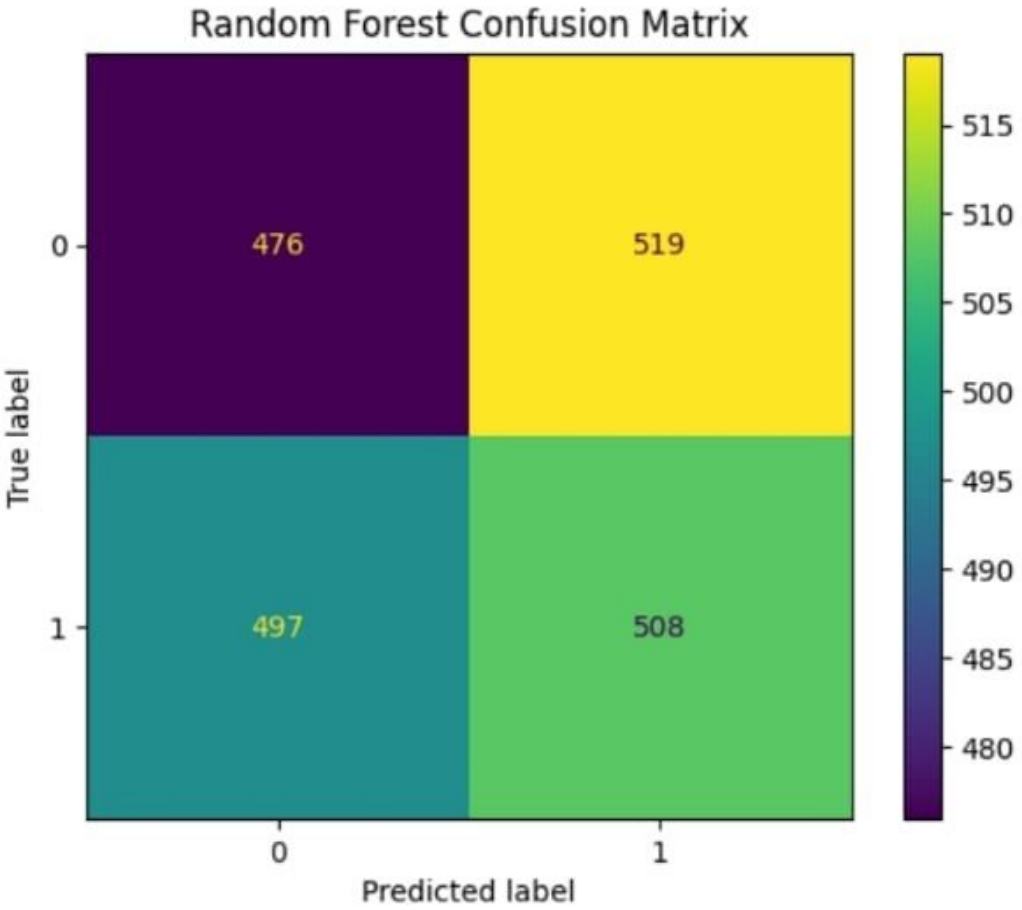
ROC AUC Score: 0.5052501312532813



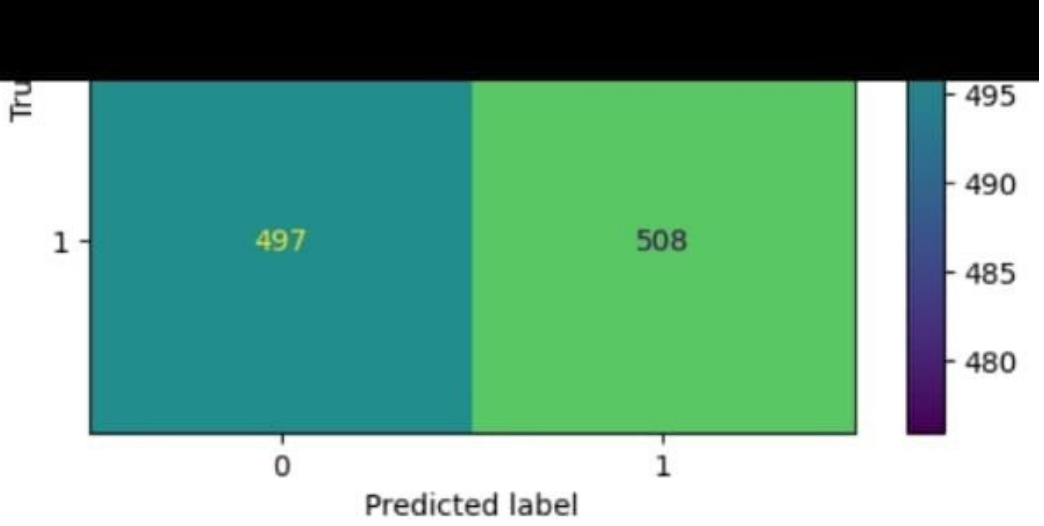


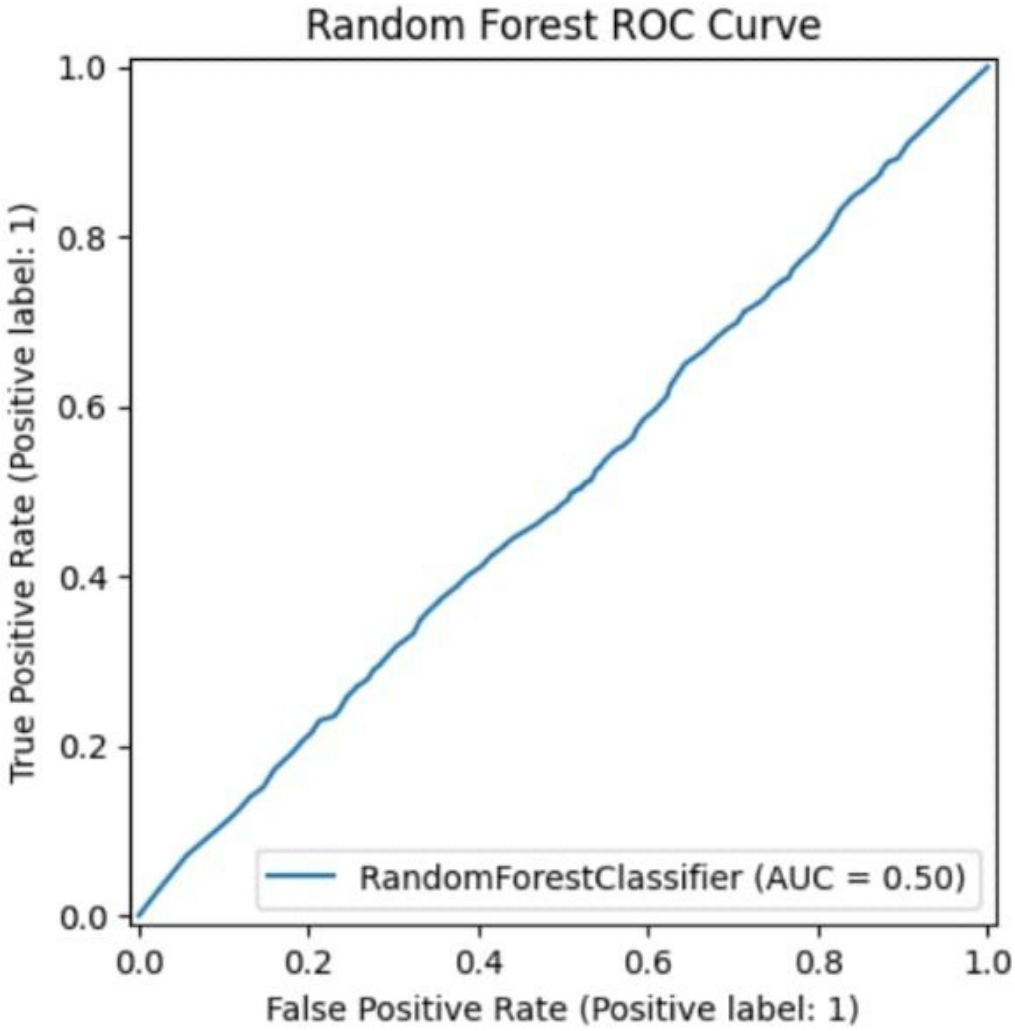



```
--- Random Forest ---
              precision    recall  f1-scor

           0       0.49      0.48      0.4
           1       0.49      0.51      0.5

    accuracy                           0.4
   macro avg       0.49      0.49      0.4
weighted avg       0.49      0.49      0.4

ROC AUC Score: 0.49193229830745766
```

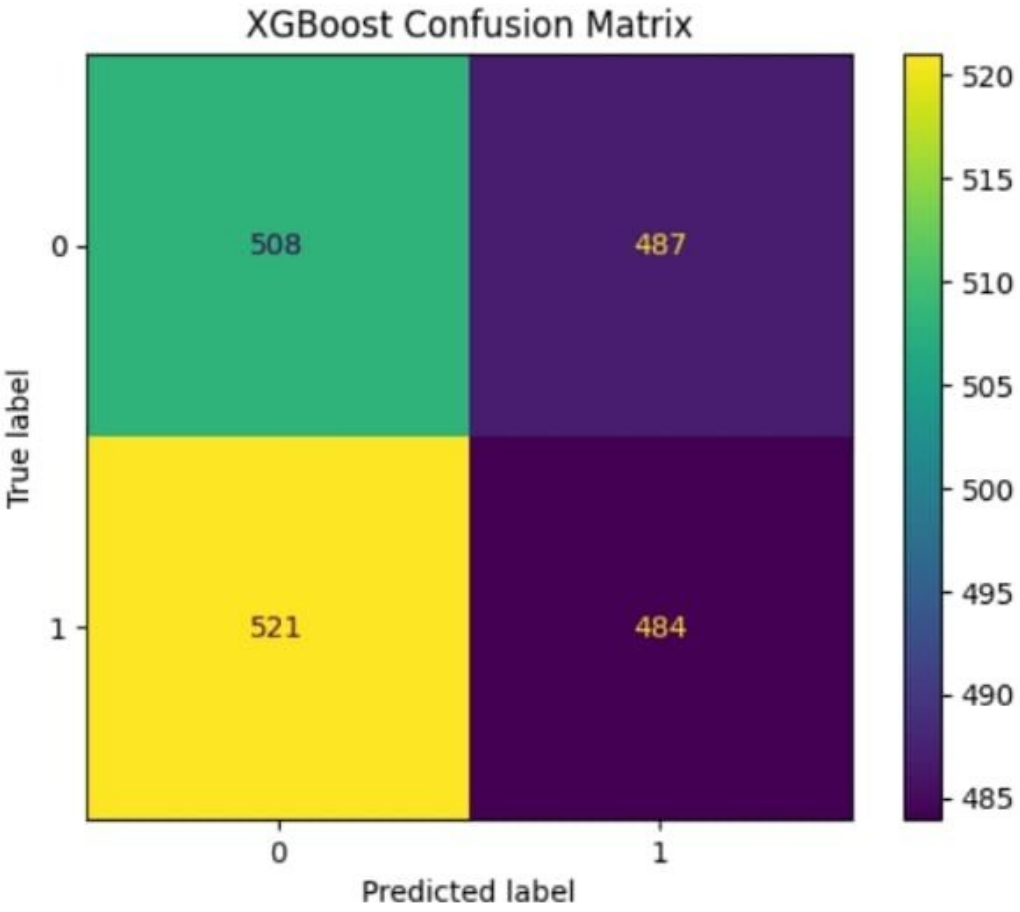
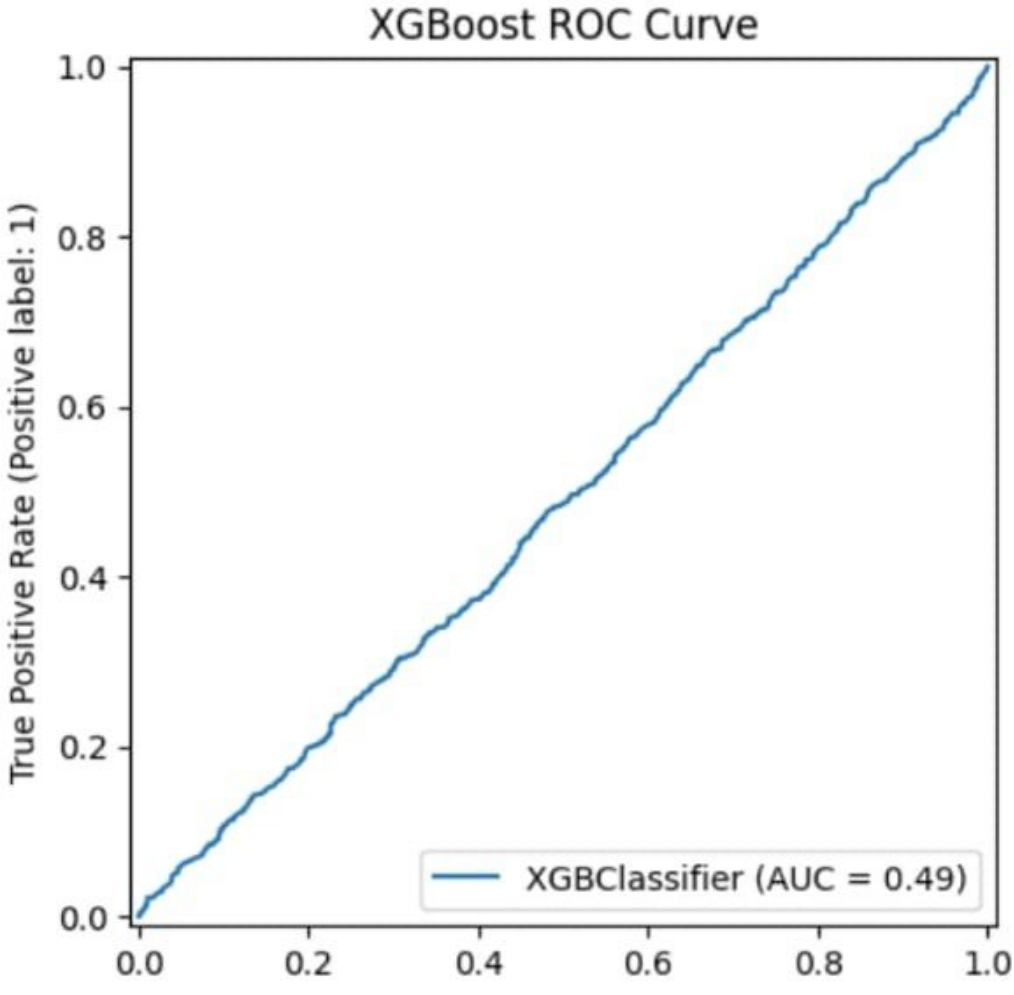


Random Forest ROC Curve






```
--- XGBoost ---
              precision    recall  f1-scor

           0       0.49      0.51      0.5
           1       0.50      0.48      0.4

    accuracy                           0.5
   macro avg       0.50      0.50      0.5
weighted avg       0.50      0.50      0.5

ROC AUC Score: 0.4960724018100452
```

macro avg	0.50	0.50	0.5(
weighted avg	0.50	0.50	0.5(

ROC AUC Score: 0.4960724018100452