

④

$$V(n) = r_0$$

$$V(n-1) = 1 + \frac{r_0}{r}$$

$$V(n-2) = 1 + \frac{1}{r} + \frac{r_0}{r^2}$$

$$V(n-3) = 1 + \frac{1}{r} + \frac{1}{r^2} + \frac{r_0}{r^3}$$

$$V(n-k) = 1 + \frac{1}{r} + \dots + \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^{k-1} + \left(\frac{r_0}{r^k}\right) \rightarrow \text{تقریباً صفر}$$

تقریباً 1

$$V^*(1) = 1 + \frac{1}{r} + \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^2 + \dots + \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^{n-1} + \frac{r_0}{r^{n-1}} = r$$

$$V^*(2) = 1 + \frac{1}{r} + \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^2 + \dots + \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^{n-2} + \frac{r_0}{r^{n-1}} = r$$

$$V^*(n-1) = \left(\frac{1}{r}\right)^0 + \frac{r_0}{r} = 11$$

⑤

	1	2	3	...	n-2	n-1	n
V_0	0	0	0	...	0	0	0
V_1	1	1	1	...	1	1	10
V_2	1/0	1/8	1/0	...	1/5	9	15