

# Discussion II - State Machines

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## 1 ORGANIZING THE STATE MACHINE

Possible Organization of **FSM** Code

[Part 1] Capture input and/or wait for trigger (such as user input or time elapsed)

[Part 2] Preprocess, update common or extended state variables

[Part 3] **Switch (state)**

**case S0:** decode actions

        decide state & extended state variables update

**case S1:** ...

[Part 4] performs actions (such as output) ... **Go to** [Part 1]

### **Concepts:**

    extended state variables

    substates

    Triggers (when to perform FSM iterations)

## 2 CONTROLLER

Write an **Assembly** code of state machine that controls Led and Buzzer on Avr Micro-controller with a Button.

### **State Machine Structure:**

State 1 : Rest State

State 2 : Led On

State 3 : Led On and Buzzer Beeps

Transition between States is controller by a button

You will be given partial code which includes functions that are necessary to perform actions. Write the State Machine Code appropriately for System to function

Suggestions for writing Code:

1. Go through given code Once
2. Handle Transition Properly Before Jumping to next state