



## CMPE 212, Principles of Digital Design

### Assignment #1

Due: Wed 2/10/2016

#### **Question 1:**

(20 Points)

Convert each of the following decimal numbers to binary, octal, and hexadecimal numbers (You MUST show the conversion steps).

- |            |            |
|------------|------------|
| (a) 0.1875 | (d) 0.65   |
| (b) 915    | (e) 174.25 |
| (c) 7250.8 |            |

#### **Question 2:**

(20 Points)

Convert each of the following unsigned binary numbers to octal, hexadecimal, and decimal numbers using the most appropriate conversion method (You MUST show the conversion steps).

- |                 |               |
|-----------------|---------------|
| (a) 0.1011      | (d) 0.01001   |
| (b) 111100      | (e) 11001.101 |
| (c) 110100.1001 |               |

#### **Question 3:**

(12 Points)

Find the 8-bit two's complement representation of each of the following decimal numbers.

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| (a) -138 | (d) -59  |
| (b) 89   | (e) 127  |
| (c) 0    | (f) -213 |

#### **Question 4:**

(24 Points)

The following pairs of numbers A and B are in **2's** complement representation with the left most bit indicating the sign. Calculate  $(A + B)$ ,  $(A - B)$ ,  $(-A + B)$ , and  $(-A - B)$  for each pair using 8-bit **2's** complement binary arithmetic. Check your results by decimal arithmetic. Explain any unusual results if there are any.

- |                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| (a) 10000000, 01111111 | (c) 1010101, 1000    |
| (b) 11101010, 101011   | (d) 1101011, 0111010 |

#### **Question 5:**

(24 Points)

The following pairs of numbers A and B are in **one's** complement representation with the left most bit indicating the sign. Calculate  $(A + B)$ ,  $(A - B)$ ,  $(-A + B)$ , and  $(-A - B)$  for each pair using 8-bit **one's** complement binary arithmetic. Check your results by decimal arithmetic. Explain any unusual results if there are any.

- |                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| (a) 11101010, 100111 | (c) 1110101, 0101010   |
| (b) 10111010, 11010  | (d) 10000000, 01111111 |