

# Homework 1 Solutions

Posted Monday, September 19<sup>th</sup>, 2016

Each homework problem is worth 10 points unless otherwise stated.

1.4

$$(a) \text{ n-type; } n_o = 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-3}; \quad p_o = \frac{n_i^2}{n_o} = \frac{(2.4 \times 10^{13})^2}{10^{15}} = 5.76 \times 10^{11} \text{ cm}^{-3}$$

$$(b) \text{ n-type; } n_o = 10^{15} \text{ cm}^{-3}; \quad p_o = \frac{n_i^2}{n_o} = \frac{(1.5 \times 10^{10})^2}{10^{15}} = 2.25 \times 10^5 \text{ cm}^{-3}$$

1.12

$$J = \sigma E \Rightarrow \sigma = \frac{J}{E} = \frac{120}{18} = 6.67 (\Omega \cdot \text{cm})^{-1}$$

$$\sigma \cong e \mu_n N_d \Rightarrow N_d = \frac{\sigma}{e \mu_n} = \frac{(6.67)}{(1.6 \times 10^{-19})(1250)} = 3.33 \times 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-3}$$

1.20

$$V_{bi} = V_T \ln \left( \frac{N_a N_d}{n_i^2} \right)$$

or

$$N_a = \frac{(n_i^2)}{N_d} \exp \left( \frac{V_{bi}}{V_T} \right) = \frac{(1.5 \times 10^{10})^2}{10^{16}} \exp \left( \frac{0.712}{0.026} \right) = 1.76 \times 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-3}$$

1.34

$$(a) \quad 1.5 \times 10^{-3} = I_S \exp \left( \frac{0.30}{0.026} \right) \Rightarrow I_S = 1.46 \times 10^{-8} \text{ A}$$

$$(b) \quad (i) \quad I_D = (1.462 \times 10^{-8}) \exp \left( \frac{0.35}{0.026} \right) \Rightarrow I_D = 10.3 \text{ mA}$$

$$(ii) \quad I_D = (1.462 \times 10^{-8}) \exp \left( \frac{0.25}{0.026} \right) \Rightarrow I_D = 0.219 \text{ mA}$$

1.38

$$(a) \quad V_{PS} = I_D R + V_D$$

$$2.8 = I_D (10^6) + V_D; \quad I_D = (5 \times 10^{-11}) \exp \left( \frac{V_D}{0.026} \right)$$

By trial and error,

$$V_D = 0.282 \text{ V}, \quad I_D = 2.52 \mu \text{ A}$$

(b)

$$I_D \cong -5 \times 10^{-11} \text{ A}, \quad V_D = -2.8 \text{ V}$$