PRACTICE CERTIFICATION COMPETE JOBS LEADERBOARD Q Search \( \sum\_{Q} \) f20180084 \( \nabla \)

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# Distribute the Candies

Problem Submissions Leaderboard Discussions

Your school is holding an event today on the occasion of children's day. As a member of the school student council you have been given the responsibilty to distribute candies to the childrens who visit school for attending the event.

There are total n different types of candies available. For the  $i^{th}$  type of candy, there are Arr[i] candies of that type available in the bag. Like Arr[2] candies of the type 2, Arr[3] candies of type 3 ... etc.  $(0 \le i \le n-1)$ .

Now, being bored you decided to distribute the candies in the following way: Whenever a child comes to take candies, you give him  $\boldsymbol{x}$  number of candies of **each** type available in the bag at that moment where  $\boldsymbol{x} = min(Arr[i] \mid 0 \le i \le n-1)$  and  $\boldsymbol{x} > 0$ . A type of candy is available only if it's quantity is > 0.

A total of  $m{C}$  children came to attend the festival and hence you distibuted the candies to them in the way described above. It is gauranteed that each kid will get some candies.

After the event, your friend came asking for the remaining candies. He says he wants *atleast y* candies from the candies left with you. Now, your task is to give him atleast y candies but should be *as low as possible* using the method described below.

Let the number of candies you'll be giving to your friend be  $R=\sum max(Q_i-p,0)$ , where  $Q_i$  represents the quantity of the candy of type i remaining after you have distributed them to the children  $(0 \le i \le n-1)$  and  $(Q_i-p)$  is the quantity of candy of type i that you'll be giving to your friend.

Your task is to find a value of p so that  $R = \sum max(Q_i - p, 0)$  is minimized with the constraints  $y \leq R$ .

Print -1 if no value of  $\, {m p} \,$  can be found

Refer to Sample test cases for explaination

#### Input Format

- Note1: Value can be >=10^9, so handle carefully ( use long long )
- Note2: In C++, use fast I/O by adding ios\_base::sync\_with\_stdio(false); cin.tie(NULL); as the first line inside main().

First line contains  $m{n}$  ,  $m{C}$  and  $m{y}$ 

Second line contains n space separated integers where the  $i^{th}$  entry represents the number of candies of type i where  $0 \le i \le n-1$ .

#### Constraints

• Subtask 1:30 points

1<=n<=2\*10^4; 1<=Arr[i]<=10^7

1<=C<=10^4

1<=y<=10^9

Subtask 2:30 points

1<=n<=10^6; 1<=Arr[i]<=10^4

1<=C<=10^4

1<=y<=10^6

• Subtask 2:40 points

1<=n<=10^6; 1<=Arr[i]<=10^10

1<=C<=5\*10^5

1<=y<=10^15

# Output Format

In first line, print array **Arr** in increasing order after candies have been distributed to k childrens.

In next line, print  ${m p}$  and  ${m R}$  which is to be found by you.

### Sample Input 0

6 3 2 7 3 2 2 5 4

# Sample Output 0

0 0 0 0 1 3

#### Explanation 0

For the first child, the minimum is 2 candies of type 2 and 3(Arr[2] = Arr[3] = 2), so 2 is subtracted from all. Candies available: [5,1,0,0,3,2].

For the second child, the minimum is 1 candy of type 1(Arr[1] = 1), so 1 is subtracted from all available candies. Candies available: [4,0,0,0,2,1]

For the third child, the minimum is 1 candy of type 5(Arr[5] = 1), so 1 is subtracted from all available candies. Candies available: [3,0,0,0,1,0] We print the remaining array in sorted way now --> [0,0,0,0,1,3]

```
Now, the 2nd part requires us to find R and p such that R = \sum (Q_i - p) is minimized.
Here array Q = [0,0,0,0,1,3] and y = 2, and R \ge y
For p = 0; R = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 1 + 3 = 4
For p = 1; R = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 2 = 2
For p = 2; R = 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 0 + 1 = 1 ---> But we need R >= y
Therefore R = 2 and p = 1, which is the required answer. Here, p=0 is not an answer since we want value of R>=y along with R's value to be kept as minimum as
possible.
Sample Input 1
  4 1 5
2 5 2 3
Sample Output 1
  0 0 1 3
Explanation 1
After the first child, available candies: [0,3,0,1]
For y = 5, NO value of p satisfies the given constraints
Sample Input 2
  5 1 5
4 3 3 5 1
Sample Output 2
  0 2 2 3 4
1 7
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                                                                                                                                             Max Score: 100
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2 #include <string.h>
3 #include <math.h>
        #include <stdlib.h>
    6▼int main() {
    8▼
9
              /\star Enter your code here. Read input from STDIN. Print output to STDOUT \star/
             return 0;
   10 }
                                                                                                                                                           Line: 1 Col: 1
1 <u>Upload Code as File</u> ☐ Test against custom input
                                                                                                                                          Run Code
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