







Write as column vectors:

a) 3i + 4j

b) 3**i**

c) -4**j**

 $d) -3\mathbf{i} + \mathbf{j}$

e) 3.1234**i**

f) -**j**

a)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

b)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 14 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 23 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

c)
$$4 \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} + 2 \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$d) -2 \begin{pmatrix} 14 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} 23 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

e)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

f)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -5 & 6 \\ -7 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

a)
$$-2\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} + 3\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

b)
$$-\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -5 & 6 \\ -7 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

c)
$$-2\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2a \\ 3b & 4 \end{pmatrix} + 3\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 6c \\ 7 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

d)
$$-x \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} -5 & 6 \\ -7 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

e)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

f)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

a)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix}$$

b)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -2x+2 \\ z \end{pmatrix}$$

c)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

d)
$$(1 -2) \begin{pmatrix} -2x \\ z \end{pmatrix}$$

e)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x & 4 \\ y & 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

f)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 2 \\ -15 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

a)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

b)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -5 & 6 \\ -7 & 8 \end{pmatrix}$$

c)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

d)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

e)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 5 & 6 \\ 7 & 8 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

f)
$$\begin{pmatrix} -5 & 6 \\ -7 & 8 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$$

Write down the order of each matrix

a)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

b)
$$(1 -2)$$

c)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$d) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 5 & 6 & 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

Work out the values of \mathbf{x} and \mathbf{y}

a)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 11 \end{pmatrix}$$

b)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ -3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ 7 \end{pmatrix}$$

Work out the matrix multiplications

a)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

b)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

c)
$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$d) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$