

## **Project application**

## FABI (Flexible Assistive Button Interface) using Voice

This document contains confidential information about the project FABI (Flexible Assistive Button Interface) using Voice and may only be passed on within the FH Technikum Wien project team and to the persons explicitly listed in the distribution list below.

#### **Project team [alphabetical]**

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#### Project supervisors, customers, taught [alphabetically].

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#### **Document Development**

| Version | Description   | Date       |
|---------|---|------------|
| 1.0     | First creation of the document.                       | 31.03.2023 |
| 2.0     | Extending the "Working Package"                       | 19.04.2023 |
| 3.0     | Editing the workflow for ML model                     | 28.05.2023 |
| 4.0     | Editing the workflow for the adaption of the firmware | 10.06.2023 |

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#### Project short description

The open-source project FABI (Flexible Assistive Button Interface, cf. [1]) provides users with the ability to emulate mouse and keyboard interaction with a PC via momentary switches.



The current implementation(s) use the *SparkFun Pro Micro* as a microcontroller to interface the buttons and to communicate with a PC via USB (cf. [2, 3]). In addition, a bluetooth module (cf. [4]) can be used to allow for communication with a PC via Bluetooth.

Users and tinkerers can choose between two variants, (w/ and w/o Bluetooth) to allow for cheaper variants, where Bluetooth functionality is not necessary. However, using a more powerful, recent microcontroller (with WiFi and Bluetooth support, out-of-the-box) could reduce costs of the variant w/ Bluetooth and allow for extended input or control functionality, respectively, using voice commands instead of or in addition to the momentary switches.

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|         | Christian Tanzer                |                    |             |            |       |



#### Goals and project delimitation

Develop a variant of FAVI, called *Flexible Assistive Voice Interface* or **FAVI**, based on the *Arduino Nano RP2040 Connect/Sense* to allow for USB and Bluetooth communication w/o the necessity of an addon module. In addition, run a machine learning (ML) model, using TensorFlow Lite, to detect pre-defined voice commands (cf. [6]), as an alternative trigger for the momentary switches (only in SW), allowing users to control the switches only via voice. Therefore, built-in microphones need to be tested and issued. In future possible infrared interfaces (for Home Applications, etc.) or Messenger API (e.g., WhatsApp, Signal, etc.) can be implemented. In addition, different commands, e.g., Wakeup or Sleep.

#### Project team and team roles

| Name             | Main responsibility | Team Roles   |
|------------------|---------------------|--|
| Anton Altmeyer   | Project management  | Project manager, hardware development, software development                  |
| Norbert Szabo    | Software/Hardware   | Hardware development, embedded software development, user documentation      |
| Christian Tanzer | Software/Hardware   | Hardware development, embedded software development, technical documentation |

| # <b>A</b> V | Work package  | A. Altmeyer | C. Tanzer | N. Szabo |  | Person<br>hours<br>Estimate |
|--------------|---|-------------|-----------|----------|--|-----------------------------|
| 1000         | Project preparation phase   |             |           |          |  | 17,5                        |
| 1100         | Assemble team, division of roles  | R           | R         | R        |  | 0,5                         |
| 1200         | Write project proposal  | R           |           |          |  | 2,0                         |
| 1300         | Create PSP  |             | R         |          |  | 4,0                         |
| 1400         | Create PAP  |             |           | R        |  | 1,0                         |
| 1500         | Project planning (meetings)   |             |           | R        |  | 10,0                        |
| 2000         | Project implementation phase  |             |           |          |  | 72                          |
| 2100         | Hardware build-up of FABI device  |             | R         | R        |  | 5,0                         |
| 2200         | Testing the current FABI software using buttons (usage of Arduino Pro Micro MC)           |             | R         | R        |  | 4,0                         |
| 2300         | Flashing the FABI software on the new device (Arduino RP 2040 Sense)                      |             | R         | R        |  | 3,0                         |
| 2400         | Testing the FABI software with breadboard using new device (Arduino Nano RP 2040 Connect) |             | R         | R        |  | 4,0                         |
| 2500         | Fixing occurring errors   |             | R         | R        |  | 8,0                         |

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| 2600 | Implementing "End-to-end tinyML audio classification" with PC Tutorial: https://blog.tensorflow.org/2021/09/TinyML-Audio-for-everyone.html              | R |   |   |  | 20,0 |
|------|---|---|---|---|--|------|
| 2700 | Extending/Changing the FAVI firmware (functionally)  → Understanding functionalities of display, neopixel and buzzer                                    | R | R | R |  | 5,0  |
| 2800 | Extending/Changing the FAVI firmware (functionally)  → Extending the functionalities of the firmware to also use it for the Arduino Nano RP2040 Connect | R | R | R |  | 12,0 |
| 2900 | Extending the ML model of audio classification for FAVI properties (Transfer Learning)  → Adding more possible words to be classified                   | R |   |   |  | 6,0  |
| 3000 | Testing/Validating the FAVI software and device   |   | R | R |  | 5,0  |
| 4000 | Project follow-up phase   |   |   |   |  | 15   |
| 4100 | Project evaluation  |   | R | R |  | 5,0  |
| 4200 | Create final presentation   | R | R | R |  | 10,0 |

#### Rough shedule and priorities

#### Meeting 1:

By the end of April, the FABI device should be set up and the current FABI software version should have been tested on the device using Buttons. Until mid of May, different ML models will be derived and maybe by end of May tested by developing the FABI software for using voice recognition with these ML models.

#### Meeting 2:

Due to problems with implementing the ML model, the model only has an accuracy of 24% and the "Transfer Learning" part referred to issues regarding the dependencies. Therefore, the development of the model needed to be stopped and we considered focusing more on extending the firmware functionality of the display, neopixel and buzzer. We considered to use the Adafruit libraries to implement the functions for the use of the Arduino Nano RP2040 Connect.

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|         | Norbert Szabo    |                    |             |            |       |
|         | Christian Tanzer |                    |             |            |       |