

week3_programs

January 15, 2025

```
[2]: """Modify your greeting program so that if the user does not enter a name (i.e. ↵  
↵they  
just press enter), the program responds "Hello, Stranger!". Otherwise it should ↵  
↵print  
a greeting with their name as before."""  
def display():  
    name=user_input()  
    if name=="":  
        print("Hello, Stranger!.")  
    else:  
        print(f"Hello, {name}!.")  
def user_input():  
    name=input("Enter your name:")  
    return name  
display()
```

Enter your name:

Hello, Stranger!.

```
[3]: """Write a program that simulates the way in which a user might choose a ↵  
↵password.  
The program should prompt for a new password, and then prompt again. If the two  
passwords entered are the same the program should say "Password Set" or  
similar, otherwise it should report an error."""  
def display():  
    while True:  
        password1,password2=password()  
        if password1==password2:  
            print("Password Set")  
            break  
        else:  
            print("Password didn't match! Please, re-enter the password.")  
def password():  
    password1=input("Enter your password:")  
    password2=input("Confirm your password:")  
    return password1, password2  
display()
```

Enter your password: programming
Confirm your password: programming
Password Set

```
[4]: """Modify your previous program so that the password must be between 8 and 12
characters (inclusive) long."""

def password():
    while True:
        password1, password2 = user_input()

        if password1 == password2 and 8 <= len(password1) <= 12:
            print("Password Set")
            break
        else:
            print("There is an error while inputting password. You have to
↪re-enter the password.")
def user_input():
    password1 = input("Enter your password (8 to 12 characters): ")
    password2 = input("Confirm your password: ")
    return password1, password2
password()
```

Enter your password (8 to 12 characters): python programming
Confirm your password: python programming
There is an error while inputting password. You have to re-enter the password.
Enter your password (8 to 12 characters): programm
Confirm your password: programm
Password Set

```
[5]: """Modify your program again so that the chosen password cannot be one of a
↪list of
common passwords, defined thus:
BAD_PASSWORDS = ['password', 'letmein', 'sesame', 'hello', 'justinbieber']"""
def display():
    while True:
        password1,password2=password()
        BAD_PASSWORDS = ['password', 'letmein', 'sesame', 'hello',
↪'justinbieber']
        if password1!=password2:
            print("Passwords do not match. Please re-enter.")
        elif password1 in BAD_PASSWORDS:
            print("Weak Password. Please choose a stronger one.")
        elif " " in password1:
            print("Password cannot contain spaces. Please try again.")
        elif 8 > len(password1) > 12 :
```

```

        print("Password length must be between 8 and 12 characters.")
    else:
        print("Password set successfully!")
        break
def password():
    password1 = input("Enter your password (8 to 12 characters): ").strip()
    password2 = input("Confirm your password: ").strip()
    return password1, password2
display()

```

Enter your password (8 to 12 characters): hello

Confirm your password: hello

Weak Password. Please choose a stronger one.

Enter your password (8 to 12 characters): pass word

Confirm your password: pass word

Password cannot contain spaces. Please try again.

Enter your password (8 to 12 characters): programm

Confirm your password: programm

Password set successfully!

```

[6]: """Modify your program a final time so that it executes until the user
    ↪ successfully
    chooses a password. That is, if the password chosen fails any of the checks, the
    program should return to asking for the password the first time."""
def display():
    BAD_PASSWORDS = ['password', 'letmein', 'sesame', 'hello', 'justinbieber']
    print("Welcome! Please set a secure password.")

    while True:
        password1, password2 = password()
        if not password1 or not password2:
            print("Passwords cannot be empty. Please try again.")
        elif 8 > len(password1) > 12:
            print("Password length must be between 8 and 12 characters. Please
    ↪ try again.")
        elif " " in password1:
            print("Password cannot contain spaces. Please try again.")
        elif password1 != password2:
            print("Passwords do not match. Please re-enter.")
        elif password1 in BAD_PASSWORDS:
            print("Weak password. Please choose a stronger one.")
        else:
            print("Password set successfully!")
            break

```

```
def password():
    password1 = input("Enter your password (8 to 12 characters): ").strip()
    password2 = input("Confirm your password: ").strip()
    return password1, password2
display()
```

Welcome! Please set a secure password.

Enter your password (8 to 12 characters): password

Confirm your password: password

Weak password. Please choose a stronger one.

Enter your password (8 to 12 characters): program

Confirm your password: program

Password set successfully!

[7]: *"""Write a program that displays the "Seven Times Table". That is, the result of multiplying 7 by every number from 0 to 12 inclusive. The output might start:
0 x 7 = 0
1 x 7 = 7
2 x 7 = 14
and so on."""*

```
def table():
    num=7
    for i in range(0,13):
        print(f"{i} * {num} = {i*num}")
table()
```

```
0 * 7 = 0
1 * 7 = 7
2 * 7 = 14
3 * 7 = 21
4 * 7 = 28
5 * 7 = 35
6 * 7 = 42
7 * 7 = 49
8 * 7 = 56
9 * 7 = 63
10 * 7 = 70
11 * 7 = 77
12 * 7 = 84
```

[8]: *"""Modify your "Times Table" program so that the user enters the number of the
table
they require. This number should be between 0 and 12 inclusive."""*

```
def table():
    num1=user_input()
```

```

    for i in range(0,13):
        print(f"{i} * {num1} = {i*num1}")
def user_input():
    num=int(input("Enter the number of which you want to calculate the_
↪multiplication table:"))
    return num
table()

```

Enter the number of which you want to calculate the multiplication table: 3

```

0 * 3 = 0
1 * 3 = 3
2 * 3 = 6
3 * 3 = 9
4 * 3 = 12
5 * 3 = 15
6 * 3 = 18
7 * 3 = 21
8 * 3 = 24
9 * 3 = 27
10 * 3 = 30
11 * 3 = 33
12 * 3 = 36

```

[9]: *"""Modify the "Times Table" again so that the user still enters the number of_
↪the table,
but if this number is negative the table is printed backwards. So entering "-7"
would produce the Seven Times Table starting at "12 times" down to "0 times"."""*

```

def TimesTable():
    num=user_input()
    if num>0:
        for i in range(13):
            print(f"{i} * {num} = {i*num}")
    else:
        for i in range(-13,0):
            print(f"{-i} * {num} = {-i*num}")
def user_input():
    num=int(input("Enter the number of which you want to calculate the_
↪multiplication table:"))
    return num
TimesTable()

```

Enter the number of which you want to calculate the multiplication table: -13

```

13 * -13 = -169
12 * -13 = -156
11 * -13 = -143
10 * -13 = -130
9 * -13 = -117

```

$$8 * -13 = -104$$

$$7 * -13 = -91$$

$$6 * -13 = -78$$

$$5 * -13 = -65$$

$$4 * -13 = -52$$

$$3 * -13 = -39$$

$$2 * -13 = -26$$

$$1 * -13 = -13$$

[]: