

School Of Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence

Lab Assignment – 3.2

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Task : 1

Progressive Prompting for Calculator Design: Ask the AI to design a simple calculator program by initially providing only the function name. Gradually enhance the prompt by adding comments and usage examples.

Prompt :-

write a python code to implement a simple calculator that can perform addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, exponential, mode, median, and mean operations user should give the input if numbers is in float type it should handle that as well

Code :

```

7     return x + y
8 def subtract(x, y):
9     return x - y
10 def multiply(x, y):
11     return x * y
12 def divide(x, y):
13     if y == 0:
14         return "Error! Division by zero."
15     return x / y
16 def exponential(x, y):
17     return x ** y
18 def mode(numbers):
19     from collections import Counter
20     count = Counter(numbers)
21     max_count = max(count.values())
22     modes = [k for k, v in count.items() if v == max_count]
23     return modes
24 def median(numbers):
25     sorted_numbers = sorted(numbers)
26     n = len(sorted_numbers)
27     mid = n // 2
28     if n % 2 == 0:
29         return (sorted_numbers[mid - 1] + sorted_numbers[mid]) / 2
30     else:
31         return sorted_numbers[mid]
32 def mean(numbers):
33     return sum(numbers) / len(numbers)
34 def main():
35     print("Select operation:")
36     print("1. Addition")
37     print("2. Subtraction")
38     print("3. Multiplication")
39     print("4. Division")
40     print("5. Exponential")
41     print("6. Mode")
42     print("7. Median")
43     print("8. Mean")
44     choice = input("Enter choice (1-8): ")
45     if choice in ['1', '2', '3', '4', '5']:
46         num1 = float(input("Enter first number: "))
47         num2 = float(input("Enter second number: "))
48         if choice == '1':
49             print(f"{num1} + {num2} = {add(num1, num2)}")
50         elif choice == '2':
51             print(f"{num1} - {num2} = {subtract(num1, num2)}")
52         elif choice == '3':
53             print(f"{num1} * {num2} = {multiply(num1, num2)}")
54         elif choice == '4':
55             print(f"{num1} / {num2} = {divide(num1, num2)}")
56         elif choice == '5':
57             print(f"{num1} ^ {num2} = {exponential(num1, num2)}")
58     elif choice in ['6', '7', '8']:
59         numbers = list(map(float, input("Enter numbers separated by space: ").split()))
60         if choice == '6':
61             print(f"Mode: {mode(numbers)}")
62         elif choice == '7':
63             print(f"Median: {median(numbers)}")
64         elif choice == '8':
65             print(f"Mean: {mean(numbers)}")
66     else:
67         print("Invalid input")
68 if __name__ == "__main__":
69     main()

```

Output :-

```
1. Addition
2. Subtraction
3. Multiplication
4. Division
5. Exponential
6. Mode
7. Median
8. Mean
Enter choice (1-8): 5
Enter first number: 2
Enter second number: 4
2.0 ^ 4.0 = 16.0
PS C:\Users\sakir\OneDrive\Desktop\Ai-Assistant>
```

Explanation:-

This Python program is a menu-driven calculator that performs arithmetic operations (addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, exponential) and statistical calculations (mode, median, mean).

Each operation is written as a separate function to keep the code clean and reusable.

The main() function shows a menu, takes user input, and calls the appropriate function based on the selected option.

It also handles errors like division by zero and invalid menu choices to avoid crashes.

Task : 2

Refining Prompts for Sorting Logic: Start with a vague prompt for sorting student marks, then refine it to clearly specify sorting order and constraints.

Prompt:-

#write a python code for student marksheet but the marks should be in sorted order then refine it clearly specify sorting order and constraints but take it as a user define input

Code:-

```

74 def get_student_marks():
75     num_students = int(input("Enter the number of students: "))
76     marks = []
77     for _ in range(num_students):
78         mark = float(input("Enter student mark: "))
79         marks.append(mark)
80     return marks
81 def main():
82     marks = get_student_marks()
83     order = input("Enter sorting order (asc/desc): ").strip().lower()
84     if order == 'asc':
85         sorted_marks = sorted(marks)
86     elif order == 'desc':
87         sorted_marks = sorted(marks, reverse=True)
88     else:
89         print("Invalid sorting order. Please enter 'asc' or 'desc'.")
90         return
91     print("Sorted student marks:")
92     for mark in sorted_marks:
93         print(mark)
94 if __name__ == "__main__":
95     main()
96

```

Output:-

```

PS C:\Users\sakir\OneDrive\Desktop\Ai-Assistant> & D:/annaconda/python.exe c:/Users/sakir/OneDrive/Desktop/Ai-Assistant/lab
4.py
Enter the number of students: 6
Enter student mark: 52
Enter student mark: 7
Enter student mark: 86
Enter student mark: 13
Enter student mark: 42
Enter student mark: 98
Enter sorting order (asc/desc): asc
Sorted student marks:
7.0
13.0
42.0
52.0
86.0
98.0

```

Explanation:-

This program takes marks for a given number of students and stores them in a list. It then asks the user whether to sort the marks in ascending (asc) or descending (desc) order.

Based on the user's choice, it sorts the list using Python's `sorted()` function.

Finally, it prints the sorted student marks, and handles invalid sorting input safely.

Task:3

Few-Shot Prompting for Prime Number Validation: Provide multiple input-output examples for a function that checks whether a number is prime. Observe how few-shot prompting improves correctness.

Prompt:-

''' write a python program to check whether a given number is prime or not if i gave input as "11" it should consider as 11 and check for prime number handle the error if user give a string input or float input or negative number input example 1: input 7 output : 7 is a prime number,example 2: input 10 output : 10 is not a prime number , example 3: input -5 output : please enter a positive integer , example 4: input abc output : please enter a valid integer , example 5: input 1 output : 1 is not a prime number , example 6: input 2.34 output : please enter a valid integer , example 7: input "7" output : 7 is a prime number

Code:-

```
108 try:
109     user_input = input("Enter a positive integer: ")
110     user_input = user_input.strip('\"') # Remove quotes if present
111     num = int(user_input)
112     if num < 0:
113         print("Please enter a positive integer.")
114     elif num == 1:
115         print("1 is not a prime number.")
116     else:
117         is_prime = True
118         for i in range(2, int(num**0.5) + 1):
119             if num % i == 0:
120                 is_prime = False
121                 break
122         if is_prime:
123             print(f"{num} is a prime number.")
124         else:
125             print(f"{num} is not a prime number.")
126 except ValueError:
127     print("Please enter a valid integer.")
128
129
130
```

Output:-

```

Enter a positive integer: 3
3 is a prime number.
● PS C:\Users\sakir\OneDrive\Desktop\Ai-Assistant> & D:/annaconda/python.exe c:/Users/sakir/OneDrive/Desktop/Ai-Assistant/lab
4.py
Enter a positive integer: 10
10 is not a prime number.
● PS C:\Users\sakir\OneDrive\Desktop\Ai-Assistant> & D:/annaconda/python.exe c:/Users/sakir/OneDrive/Desktop/Ai-Assistant/lab
4.py
Enter a positive integer: -7
Please enter a positive integer.
● PS C:\Users\sakir\OneDrive\Desktop\Ai-Assistant> & D:/annaconda/python.exe c:/Users/sakir/OneDrive/Desktop/Ai-Assistant/lab
4.py
Enter a positive integer: 2.5
Please enter a valid integer.
● PS C:\Users\sakir\OneDrive\Desktop\Ai-Assistant> & D:/annaconda/python.exe c:/Users/sakir/OneDrive/Desktop/Ai-Assistant/lab
/OneDrive/Desktop/Ai-Assistant/lab4.py
Enter a positive integer: "13"
13 is a prime number.
○ PS C:\Users\sakir\OneDrive\Desktop\Ai-Assistant> 

```

Explanation:-

This program takes a user input and safely converts it into an integer using try-except.

It checks special cases like negative numbers and 1, which is not a prime.

For other numbers, it tests divisibility from 2 to the square root of the number to determine primality efficiently.

Finally, it prints whether the given number is a prime number or not, and handles invalid input gracefully

Task : 4

Prompt-Guided UI Design for Student Grading System: Create a user interface for a student grading system that calculates total marks, percentage, and grade based on user input

Prompt:-

write a python program and create a user interface for student grading system that calculates total marks, percentage and grade based on user input

Code:-

```

134 def calculate_grade(marks):
135     total_marks = sum(marks)
136     percentage = (total_marks / (len(marks) * 100)) * 100
137     if percentage >= 90:
138         grade = 'A'
139     elif percentage >= 80:
140         grade = 'B'
141     elif percentage >= 70:
142         grade = 'C'
143     elif percentage >= 60:
144         grade = 'D'
145     else:
146         grade = 'F'
147     return total_marks, percentage, grade
148 def main():
149     num_subjects = int(input("Enter the number of subjects: "))
150     marks = []
151     for i in range(num_subjects):
152         mark = float(input(f"Enter marks for subject {i + 1}: "))
153         marks.append(mark)
154     total_marks, percentage, grade = calculate_grade(marks)
155     print(f"Total Marks: {total_marks}")
156     print(f"Percentage: {percentage:.2f}%")
157     print(f"Grade: {grade}")
158 if __name__ == "__main__":
159     main()

```

Output:-

```

ugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\bundled\11b5\
Enter the number of subjects: 5
Enter marks for subject 1: 85
Enter marks for subject 2: 36
Enter marks for subject 3: 98
Enter marks for subject 4: 41
Enter marks for subject 5: 20
Total Marks: 280.0
Percentage: 56.00%
Grade: F

```

Explanation:-

This program collects marks for multiple subjects and stores them in a list.

It calculates the total marks, percentage, and assigns a grade based on the percentage range.

The grading logic uses conditional statements to map percentages to grades from A to F.

Finally, it displays the total marks, formatted percentage, and the final grade

Task : 5

Analyzing Prompt Specificity in Unit Conversion Functions: Improving a Unit Conversion Function (Kilometers to Miles and Miles to Kilometers) Using Clear Instructions.

Prompt:-

Write a Python function that converts kilometers to miles and miles to kilometers.

The function should take two parameters: the value to be converted and the unit of the value (either "km" for kilometers or "mi" for miles). The function should return the converted value based on the specified unit. Additionally, include error handling to manage invalid inputs, such as non-numeric values or unsupported units.

Example usage:

`convert_units(5, "km")` # Output: 3.10686 miles

`convert_units(3, "mi")` # Output: 4.82802 kilometers

`convert_units("abc", "km")` # Output: Please enter a valid numeric value.

`convert_units(5, "miles")` # Output: Unsupported unit. Please use "km" for kilometers or "mi" for miles

Code:-

```
170 def convert_units(value, unit):
171     try:
172         value = float(value)
173     except ValueError:
174         return "Please enter a valid numeric value."
175     if unit == "km":
176         return f"{value} km is equal to {value * 0.621371} miles."
177     elif unit == "mi":
178         return f"{value} mi is equal to {value * 1.60934} kilometers."
179     else:
180         return "Unsupported unit. Please use \"km\" for kilometers or \"mi\" for miles."
181 def main():
182     value = input("Enter the value to be converted: ")
183     unit = input("Enter the unit of the value (\"km\" for kilometers or \"mi\" for miles): ")
184     result = convert_units(value, unit)
185     print(result)
186 if __name__ == "__main__":
187     main()
```

Output:-

```
:\\Users\\sakir\\OneDrive\\Desktop\\Ai-Assistant\\lab4.py'  
Enter the value to be converted: 250  
Enter the unit of the value ("km" for kilometers or "mi" for miles): km  
250.0 km is equal to 155.34275 miles.  
● PS C:\\Users\\sakir\\OneDrive\\Desktop\\Ai-Assistant> c:: cd 'c:\\Users\\sakir\\OneDrive\\Desktop\\Ai-Assistant'; & 'd:\\anaconda\\  
n.exe' 'c:\\Users\\sakir\\.vscode\\extensions\\ms-python.debugpy-2025.18.0-win32-x64\\bundled\\libs\\debugpy\\launcher' '63858' '-  
:\\Users\\sakir\\OneDrive\\Desktop\\Ai-Assistant\\lab4.py'  
Enter the value to be converted: 300  
Enter the unit of the value ("km" for kilometers or "mi" for miles): miles  
Unsupported unit. Please use "km" for kilometers or "mi" for miles.  
○ PS C:\\Users\\sakir\\OneDrive\\Desktop\\Ai-Assistant> |
```

Explanation:-

This program converts distance values between kilometers and miles.

It safely converts the input value to a number using error handling.

Based on the unit entered (km or mi), it performs the appropriate conversion using standard formulas.

If the unit or value is invalid, it displays a clear error message.