

# PUBLIC CENTRAL SCHOOL

## STUDY MATERIAL ON S.S.T (Geography)

### CHAPTER-1. GLOBE AND MAP HELP US (PART-II)

CLASS - V

Lets together work on the exercise 😊

#### Questions and answer :

Q.1. Name the seven continents and five oceans.

Ans- The seven continents are Asia, North America, South America, Europe, Australia, Antarctica and Africa.

The five oceans are the Pacific Ocean, The Atlantic Ocean, the Indian Ocean, the Antarctic Ocean and the Arctic Ocean.

Q.2. Name the major directions and sub directions

Ans- The major directions are North (N), South (S), East (E) and West (W).

The sub directions are North East (NE), North West (NW), South East (SE) and South West (SW).



Q.3. Compare a globe and a map. List the advantages and disadvantages of each.

Ans- Comparison on a globe and a map are as follows-

GLOBE	MAP
<p>(a) Globe is a model of earth.</p> <p>(b) It is uneasy to handle. We cannot carry globe with us all the time.</p> <p>(c) It can not show or give us information on town, cities, road etc.</p>	<p>(a) Map is a drawing of earth surface and water.</p> <p>(b) Map is easy to handle. We can carry map with us if required.</p> <p>(c) It gives us information related to town, village, road, boundaries etc.</p>

Q.4. How is scale shown on a map?


Ans- If the actual distance between any two places on the ground is 1km and the distance between the same two places on the map is 1cm, then we can say that 1km on the ground is represented by 1cm on the map.


$$1 \text{ cm} : 1 \text{ km}$$

Q.5. Why are symbols used in a map? Draw any four symbols and write what they represent.


Ans- The space available on the map is limited. Therefore the map makers used Symbols.

Four symbols used in map are as follows -

 - TREES

 - TEMPLE

 - RIVER

 - BRIDGE

Best Wishes

