

Figure 2

(a) K-fold ($k = 10$)
cross validation

(b) Leave-one-group-out
cross validation

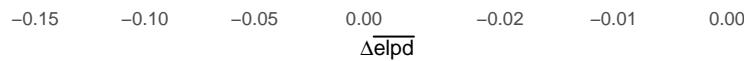
Model 2.5: $\log(\sigma) = \log(\text{fragment size}) + (\log(\text{fragment size}) | \rho | \text{Study})$

Model 2.4: $\log(\sigma) = 1 + (1 | \rho | \text{Study})$

Model 2.3: $\log(\sigma) = \log(\text{fragment size}) + (\log(\text{fragment size}) | \text{Study})$

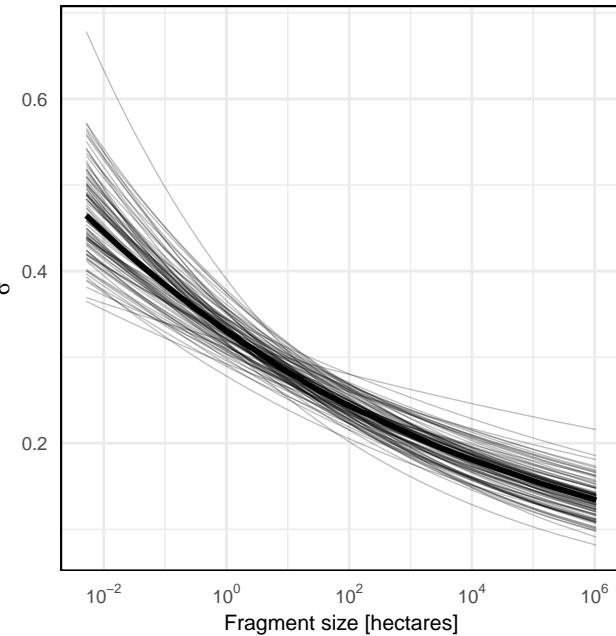
Model 2.2: $\log(\sigma) = 1 + (1 | \text{Study})$

Model 2.1: $\sigma \sim 1$



Model

(c)



(d)

