

2020/10/23(五), 109 學年第一學期 資料科學應用 R 作業(1)

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(請依照規定)貼上執行程式碼及執行結果。

詳見: R 程式作業繳交方式

<http://www.hmwu.idv.tw/web/teaching/doc/R-how-homework.pdf>

```
> #ex1.7(a)
```

```
> rep(LETTERS[1:5], c(5,4,3,2,1))
```

```
[1] "A" "A" "A" "A" "A" "B" "B" "B" "B" "B"
```

```
[10] "C" "C" "C" "D" "D" "E"
```

```
> #ex1.7(b)
```

```
> letters [c(seq(from=2, by=2, len=13), seq(from=1, by=2, len=13))]
```

```
[1] "b" "d" "f" "h" "j" "l" "n" "p" "r"
```

```
[10] "t" "v" "x" "z" "a" "c" "e" "g" "i"
```

```
[19] "k" "m" "o" "q" "s" "u" "w" "y"
```

```
> #ex1.7(c)
```

```
> library(MASS)
```

```
> x <- c(1,-1)
```

```
> y <- rep(x, times=50)
```

```
> z <- 1:100
```

```
> ans <- (y/z)
```

```
> fractions(ans)
```

```
[1]      1  -1/2   1/3  -1/4   1/5  -1/6   1/7
[8]  -1/8   1/9  -1/10  1/11  -1/12  1/13  -1/14
[15]  1/15  -1/16  1/17  -1/18  1/19  -1/20  1/21
[22] -1/22  1/23  -1/24  1/25  -1/26  1/27  -1/28
[29]  1/29  -1/30  1/31  -1/32  1/33  -1/34  1/35
[36] -1/36  1/37  -1/38  1/39  -1/40  1/41  -1/42
[43]  1/43  -1/44  1/45  -1/46  1/47  -1/48  1/49
[50] -1/50  1/51  -1/52  1/53  -1/54  1/55  -1/56
[57]  1/57  -1/58  1/59  -1/60  1/61  -1/62  1/63
[64] -1/64  1/65  -1/66  1/67  -1/68  1/69  -1/70
[71]  1/71  -1/72  1/73  -1/74  1/75  -1/76  1/77
```

```
[78] -1/78 1/79 -1/80 1/81 -1/82 1/83 -1/84
[85] 1/85 -1/86 1/87 -1/88 1/89 -1/90 1/91
[92] -1/92 1/93 -1/94 1/95 -1/96 1/97 -1/98
[99] 1/99 -1/100
```

```
> #ex1.7(d)
```

```
> month.abb [c(seq(from=1, by=2, len=6), seq(from=2, by=2, len=6))]
```

```
[1] "Jan" "Mar" "May" "Jul" "Sep" "Nov"
```

```
[7] "Feb" "Apr" "Jun" "Aug" "Oct" "Dec"
```

```
> #ex1.23(a)
```

```
> math.score <- c(43,94,20,8,46,72,93,8,28,33,79,60,93,52,8)
```

```
> #ex1.23(b)
```

```
> length(math.score)
```

```
[1] 15
```

```
> #ex1.23(c)
```

```
> two.score <- math.score[seq(from=2,to=15,by=2)]
```

```
> cat(two.score)
```

```
94 8 72 8 33 60 52
```

```
> #ex1.37(a)
```

```
> age <- c(54,64,75,21,66,49,25,72,50,72)
```

```
> gender <- c("女","男","男","女","女","男","男","女","男","女")
```

```
> index <- c(86,30,NA,43,35,42,31,7,29,80)
```

```
> sat <- c("滿意","非常滿意","非常不滿意","非常滿意","普通","非常不滿意","普通","滿意","普通","非常滿意")
```

```
> sat.2 <- ordered(sat,levels=c("非常不滿意","普通","滿意","非常滿意"))
```

```
> sat.2
```

```
[1] 滿意          非常滿意      非常不滿意    非常滿意      普通          非常不滿  
意
```

```
[7] 普通          滿意          普通          非常滿意
```

```
Levels: 非常不滿意 < 普通 < 滿意 < 非常滿意
```

```
> #ex1.37(b)
> sat.3 <- length(sat)
> sat.pass <- sat.3[sat.2 >= "滿意"]
> length(sat.pass)
[1] 5
```

```
> #ex1.37(c)
> library(tidyverse)
> age.1 <- c(54,64,21,66,49,25,72,50,72)
> gender.1 <- c("女","男","女","女","男","男","女","男","女")
> index.1 <- c( 86,30,43,35,42,31,7,29,80)
> man.40 <- data.frame(age.1, gender.1, index.1, stringsAsFactors = FALSE)
> man.401 <- filter(man.40 , gender.1 == "男" & age.1 > 40)
> summarise(man.401, mean(index.1))
  mean(index.1)
1          33.66667
```