

Background









About

Location

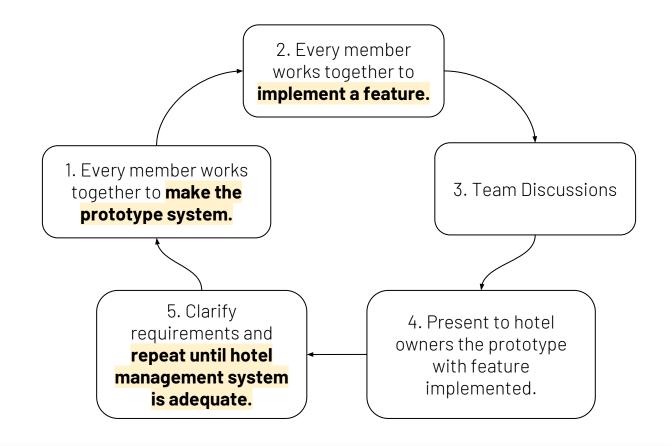
Problem

Content

- 1. Approach & Methodology
- 2. Resource & Budget
- 3. Software Requirements
- 4. User Characteristics

- 6. Module Development
- 7. Unit Testing
- 8. Prototype Demo





Modules to be Developed

- 1. Front-desk
- 2. Housekeeping
- 3. Transport
- 4. Review

Time taken to complete each phase

Planning & Design

+ 21 days (15/10/18 - 13/11/18)

Development of Application

+58 days (13/11/18 - 1/2/19)

Total project time

= 80 days



Constraints



- At least 2 hrs for discussion
- Little room for delays or changes
- Only 17 weeks to complete project



- Lack of suitable venues for meetings
- Hotel is a far distance from office



- School schedules may interfere with internship projects
- Members may have commitments outside of Patheon Systems

Resources & Budget









Software Requirement **Specifications**

Changes From Phase 1

- Review Module removed
- Report Module to be developed



System Functions: Front-Desk

- 1. Creating reservation for the guest
- 2. Checking in a guest
- 3. Checking out a guest



System Functions: Transport

- Create a Transport Booking
- 2. Update Transport Booking
- 3. View All Transport Bookings



System Functions: Housekeeping

- 1. Update room cleanliness
- 2. Update facilities status
- 3. To update which staff is appointed to which room
- 4. Notify staff of room that requires attention



System Functions: Reports

- 1. Generate Room Status Report
- 2. Generate Guest Report
- 3. Generate Overview Report
- 4. Generate Room Occupancy Report
- 5. Generate Housekeeping Report
- 6. Generate Stock Report
- 7. Generate Transport Report

User Characteristics

- 1. Receptionist
- 2. Housekeepers
- 3. Management Staff
- 4. System Administrator

Authorization

	Receptionist	Management Staff	Administrators
View Dashboard	√	√	√
Manage Bookings	√	✓	√
Manage Guests	✓	✓	√
Manage Housekeeping schedule	×	✓	√
Manage Transport bookings	√	✓	√
View Occupancy, Stock & Inventory, Housekeeping and Transport Reports	×	✓	√
View Room Status , Guest, Overview Report	×	√	✓

Reports

Software Requirement Specifications

- Functional Requirements
- Data Requirements

Software Design Specifications

- Architecture Design
- UI Design
- Program Design

Revised Constraints



Operating System

The users should be able to use the hotel system through operating systems from Windows 7 and newer.

Due Date

Project is to be due by 10 February 2019.

Budget

Budget for project is set at \$70,000

Data Expiry

Data held by the Hotel will expire in 5 years.

Software Test Specifications

Changes From Phase 2

 Developer responsible for Front Desk Module resigned

- Test specifications on Front desk module could not be created
- Facilities status is cancelled out because Mr. Wang says it can be used as duty type.



Report Module

Naming convention: camelCase

```
<div class="headerCenter">
<div class="filterCenter">
```

Code Layout: End-of-Line Style

```
constructor(private reportService: ReportService, private router: Router) {
  this.reportService.getAllOccupancy().subscribe(O_Data => {
    this.O_Data = O_Data;
});
```

Report Module

Commenting

```
<!-- Header -->
                                                   /* GET api listing. */
     <div class="container">
                                                   router.get('/', (req, res) => {
       <div class="row">
         <div class="headerCenter">
                                                        res.send('api works');
          <h1>
            Room Occupancy
                                                   });
          </h1>
         </div>
       </div>
       <!-- End of Header-->
   if (err) return console.log(err)
   db = database.db('testone');
});
// Add new entry to Occupancy Report
```

router.get('/regdata/:month/:year/:standard/:deluxe/:twinBed/:family/:superior/:booked/:occupancy/:revenue', (req, res) => {

Good Programming Style

- Comments
- Code Layout
- Naming Conventions

Comments

- Inline & Block Comments
- Uses for Comments
 - Description for Codes
 - Debugging

```
// get all transport bookings
getAllTransport() {
   return
this.http.get<any[]>('./api/transport');
}
```

```
/* Get port from environment and store in Express. */
const port = process.env.PORT || '3000';
app.set('port', port);
```

Code Layout

- Braces Placement
 - End-of-Line
- Format Document Tool

```
ngOnInit() {

this.transportService.getAllTransport()
.subscribe(transport => {
    this.transport = transport;
    });
}
```

Run Code	Alt+Ctrl+N
Go to Definition	F12
Peek Definition	Alt+F12
Go to Type Definition	
Find All References	Shift+F12
Rename Symbol	F2
Change All Occurrences	Ctrl+F2
Format Document	Alt+Shift+F
Refactor	Ctrl+Shift+R
Source Action	
Cut	Ctrl+X
Сору	Ctrl+C
Paste	Ctrl+V
Command Palette	Ctrl+Shift+P

Name Conventions

Lower Camel Case

```
// get all transport bookings
getAllTransport() {
  return this.http.get<any[]>('./api/transport');
}
```

Housekeeping Module

- lowerCamelCase
- insertrequest
- insertRequest
- Understand codes faster and easier
- Lesser/no mistakes made
- Lesser/no errors made
- Simple and descriptive

```
getStaff(){
    return this.http.get('/api/staff');
}
```

Housekeeping Module

Comments

- Aid javascript
- Explain what is going on
- Help programmer remember
- Remove bits of code from execution
- Single -line comments
- " // "
- Multi line comments
- " */"

```
// Get dependencies
const express = require('express');
const path = require('path');
const http = require('http');
const bodyParser = require('body-parser');
```

```
//**
 * Web Animations `@angular/platform-browser/animations`
 * Only required if AnimationBuilder is used within the
application and using IE/Edge or Safari.
 * Standard animation support in Angular DOES NOT require any
polyfills (as of Angular 6.0).
 **/
```

Housekeeping Module

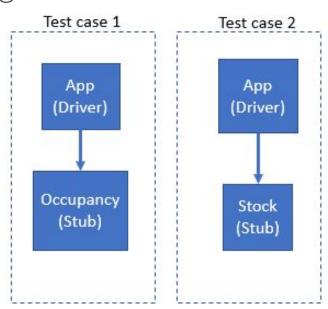
Formatting

- Read code easier
- Elimates "diff noise"
- More comfortable pairing
- Sharing code bases
- Standardize codes
- Make it easier to read code with comfort
- Lesser mistakes made

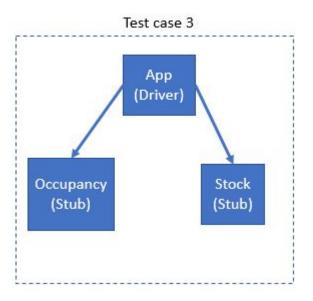
```
export class StaffPipe implements PipeTransform {
  transform(staffs: any[], field: string, staff: string): any[]
      if (!staffs && staffs.length) {
          return [];
      if (!field | !staff) {
          return staffs;
      return staffs.filter(singleItem =>
          singleItem[field].includes(staff)
```



Unit testing



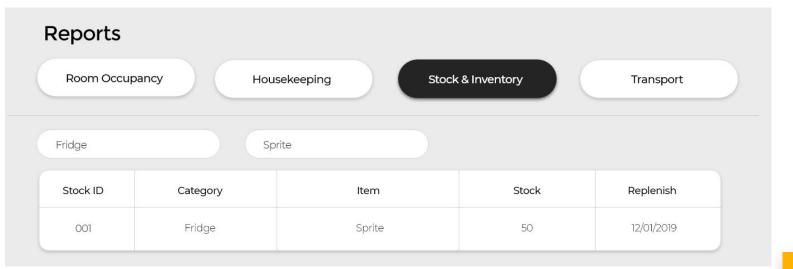
Integration testing



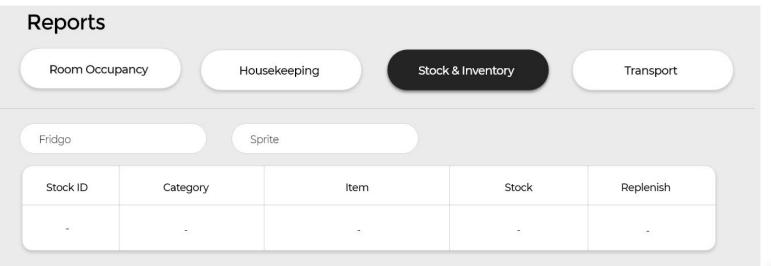
- Normal, Abnormal and Illegal Data Types
- Input Field: Filter

Normal Data	Illegal and Abnormal Data
Reports will be shown	Reports will not be shown

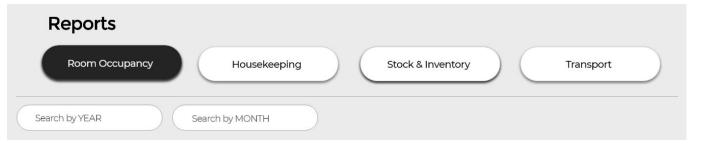
Normal Data Type



Illegal & Abnormal Data Type



Equivalence Partitioning



Valid	
2016 2017 2018 2019	

Equivalence Partitioning

Invalid	Valid	Invalid
~2015	2016 2017 2018 2019	2020~

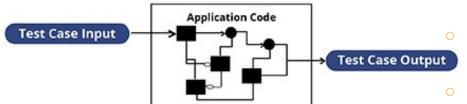
Invalid	Valid	Invalid
~2015	2016 2017 2018 2019	2020~
First partition	Second partition	Third partition

 Equivalence Partitioning and Boundary value analysis

Invalid	Valid		Invalid
2015	2016	2019	2020
First partition	Second partition		Third partition

Transport Module

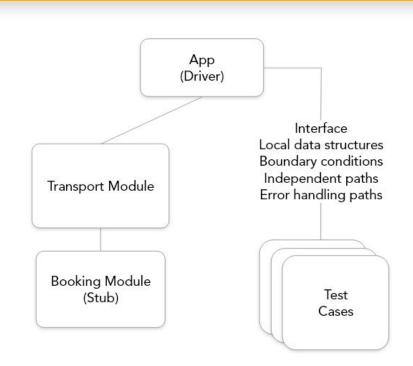
WHITE BOX TESTING APPROACH



White-Box Testing

- Used in Unit, Integration & System Testing
- Can be commenced at early stages of development
- Tested by Developer
- To test internal structure of system

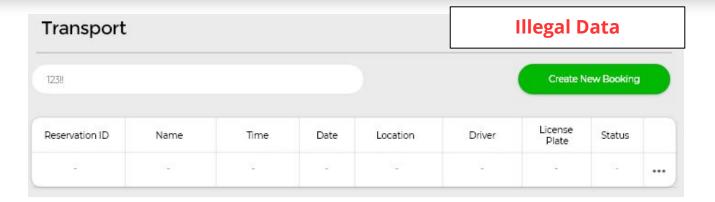
Transport Module

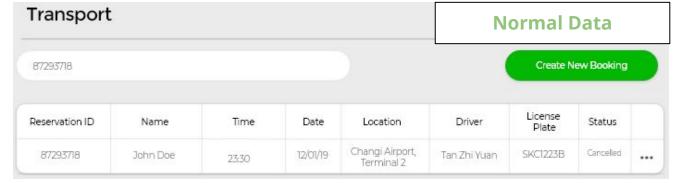


Stubs & Drivers

- Tests to be done on incomplete or unavailable modules
- Temporary replacements to undeveloped modules

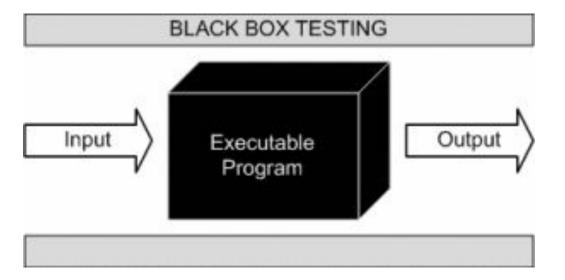
Transport Module



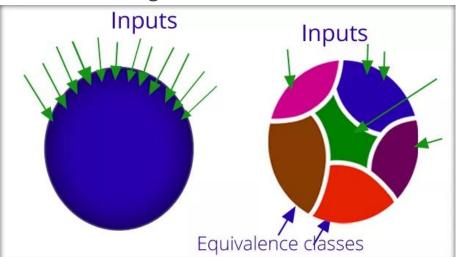


- Unit Testing
- First level of testing
- Ensures individual components are functional and work like designed to
- Makes debugging easier
- Unit Testing Method is performed by using White-Box Testing method
- Three unit testing task
 - Unit Test Plan
 - Unit Test Cases
 - Unit Test
- Tests are periodically ran
- The sooner the problems are shown, the better it is

Black-Box (Functionally) Testing



- Attempts to find errors such as incorrect or missing functions
- Interface errors
- Errors in data structures
- Behaviour or performances errors
- Equivalence Partitioning



Abnormal Data	Illegal Data
Cannot be of a date that does not exist	Date of birth cannot be a future date
2nd January 2019	34th January or 30th February



Error Message: Error (Abnormal Data): Date does not exist!



Return to Staff Record



Error Message: Error (Illegal Data): Date does not exist!

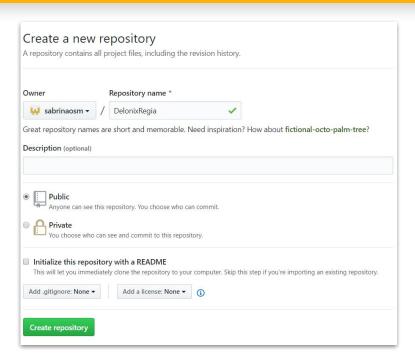


Return to Staff Record

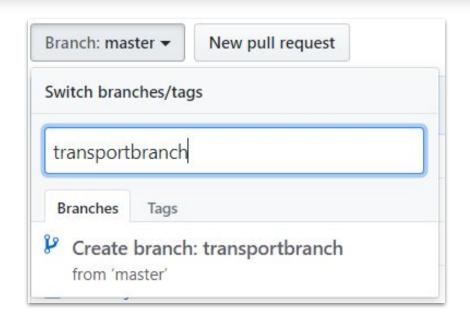




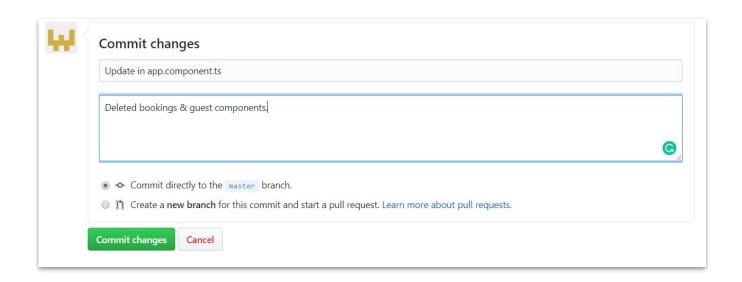




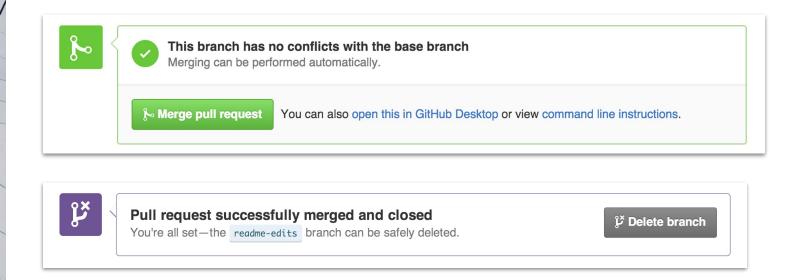
1) Creating a Repository in GitHub



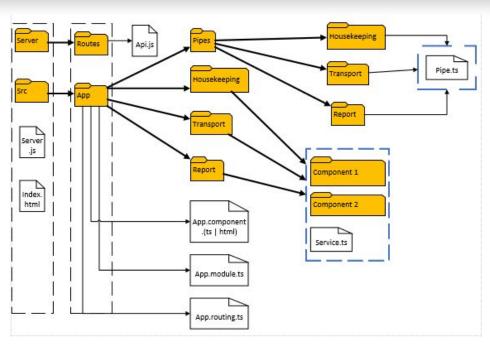
2) Creating a branch for updates & experiments



3) Make changes to a file & push them to GitHub as commits



4) Open & merge request



GitHub File Directory