

**Queens College of CUNY**  
**Department of Computer Science**  
**Design and Analysis of Algorithms (CSCI 323)**  
**June 2024**

**Assignment #9**  
**"Minimum Spanning Tree Algorithms"**  
**Due: June 24, 2024**

**Overview:**

This assignment builds on the graph-related functions of a previous assignment, as well as the general infrastructure of several earlier assignments, to implement and study the empirical performance of several algorithms for the Minimum Spanning Tree (MST) problems, namely

- Prim's MST Algorithm w/ matrix
- Prim's MST Algorithm w/ table
- Kruskal's MST Algorithm w/ matrix
- Kruskal's MST Algorithm w/ table

**Submissions:**

Use the Google form to submit the following:

- Assignment09.py (source code)
- Assignment09.txt (console output)
- Assignment09-times.png (bar graph of timings)
- Assignment09-graph.png (graph w/ MST)

**Tasks:**

*Follow the template and general guidelines for previous assignments. Wherever possible, import those assignments and invoke their functions rather than creating and maintaining copies of the same code.*

[1] Define a function `print_mst()` that prints the MST, listing each edge used and its weight in a nice columnar format, and then the total weight of the MST on the bottom. It should also state the number of vertices and edges in the MST.

[2] Define a function `prim_mst_matrix(graph)` that finds the MST of the graph using Prim's MST algorithm.

See [https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/prims-min\\_matriximum-spanning-tree-mst-greedy-algo-5/](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/prims-min_matriximum-spanning-tree-mst-greedy-algo-5/)

[3] Define a function `prim_mst_table(graph)` that finds the MST of the graph using Prim's MST algorithm.

See [https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/prims-algorithm-using-priority\\_queue-stl/](https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/prims-algorithm-using-priority_queue-stl/)

[4] Define a function `kruskal_mst_matrix(graph)` that finds the MST of the graph using Kruskal's MST algorithm

See <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/kruskals-algorithm-simple-implementation-for-adjacency-matrix/>

[5] Define a function `kruskal_mst_table(graph)` that finds the MST of the graph using Kruskal's MST algorithm

See <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/kruskals-minimum-spanning-tree-algorithm-greedy-algo-2/>

[6] Use our general infrastructure to execute the various versions of these MST algorithms for different sizes; tabulate and plot their runtimes

[7] Define a function `draw_mst(graph, mst)` that superimposes the mst in one color over the graph in another color