

PVsyst - Simulation report

Grid-Connected System

Project: 5KW SOLAR MODEL

Variant: New simulation variant

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

System power: 5.04 kWp

IIT KANPUR - HALL 7 - India



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PVsyst V7.4.0

VC0, Simulation date:
18/08/23 22:14
with v7.4.0

Project summary

Geographical Site

IIT KANPUR - HALL 7

India

Situation

Latitude 26.51 °N

Longitude 80.23 °E

Altitude 128 m

Time zone UTC+5.5

Project settings

Albedo 0.20

Meteo data

IIT KANPUR - HALL 7

Meteonorm 8.1 (1996-2015), Sat=100% - Synthetic

System summary

Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

PV Field Orientation

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 24 / 0 °

Near Shadings

No Shadings

User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

System information

PV Array

Nb. of modules

16 units

Pnom total

5.04 kWp

Inverters

Nb. of units

1 unit

Pnom total

4950 W

Pnom ratio

1.018

Results summary

Produced Energy 6985.82 kWh/year Specific production 1386 kWh/kWp/year Perf. Ratio PR 81.87 %

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General parameters

Grid-Connected System

No 3D scene defined, no shadings

PV Field Orientation

Orientation

Fixed plane

Tilt/Azimuth 24 / 0 °

Sheds configuration

No 3D scene defined

Models used

Transposition Perez
Diffuse Perez, Meteonorm
Circumsolar separate

Horizon

Free Horizon

Near Shadings

No Shadings

User's needs

Unlimited load (grid)

PV Array Characteristics

PV module

Manufacturer

Generic

Model

PM318B01_315

(Custom parameters definition)

Unit Nom. Power

315 Wp

Number of PV modules

16 units

Nominal (STC)

5.04 kWp

Modules

2 Strings x 8 In series

At operating cond. (50°C)

Pmpp

4567 Wp

U mpp

388 V

I mpp

12 A

Total PV power

Nominal (STC)

5 kWp

Total

16 modules

Module area

26.1 m²

Cell area

23.4 m²

Inverter

Manufacturer

Generic

Model

SUN2000-4.95KTL-JPL1

(Original PVsyst database)

Unit Nom. Power

4.95 kWac

Number of inverters

2 * MPPT 50% 1 unit

Total power

5.0 kWac

Operating voltage

90-560 V

Max. power (=>40°C)

5.21 kWac

Pnom ratio (DC:AC)

1.02

No power sharing between MPPTs

Total inverter power

Total power

5 kWac

Number of inverters

1 unit

Pnom ratio

1.02

Array losses

Thermal Loss factor

Module temperature according to irradiance

Uc (const) 20.0 W/m²K

Uv (wind) 0.0 W/m²K/m/s

DC wiring losses

Global array res.

555 mΩ

Loss Fraction

1.5 % at STC

Module Quality Loss

Loss Fraction

-0.8 %

Module mismatch losses

Loss Fraction 2.0 % at MPP

IAM loss factor

ASHRAE Param.: IAM = 1 - bo (1/cosi -1)

bo Param.

0.05



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Main results

System Production

Produced Energy 6985.82 kWh/year

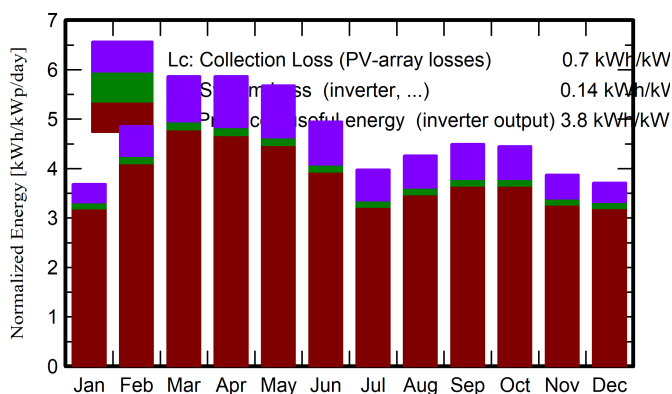
Specific production

1386 kWh/kWp/year

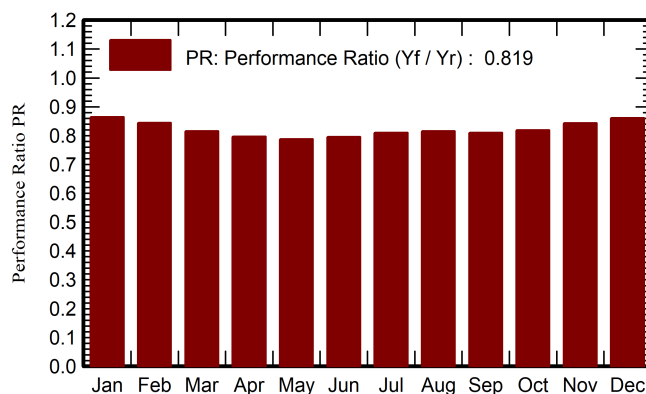
Perf. Ratio PR

81.87 %

Normalized productions (per installed kWp)



Performance Ratio PR



Balances and main results

	GlobHor	DiffHor	T_Amb	GlobInc	GlobEff	EArray	E_Grid	PR
	kWh/m ²	kWh/m ²	°C	kWh/m ²	kWh/m ²	kWh	kWh	ratio
January	92.2	51.7	14.11	114.4	111.6	517.8	498.0	0.864
February	113.8	58.2	18.43	136.1	133.0	599.5	578.5	0.844
March	163.6	75.0	24.23	182.0	177.8	773.3	747.7	0.815
April	173.4	90.8	29.84	176.1	171.8	730.8	706.6	0.796
May	184.7	102.2	32.74	176.0	171.2	723.3	699.0	0.788
June	159.7	98.0	32.23	148.4	144.0	616.3	594.6	0.795
July	131.6	90.9	29.99	123.4	119.6	523.5	503.6	0.810
August	136.1	93.0	29.45	132.3	128.4	564.0	543.3	0.815
September	128.9	75.7	28.47	135.0	131.4	572.0	551.3	0.810
October	121.8	72.2	26.25	138.0	134.8	591.1	569.8	0.819
November	95.7	58.5	20.54	116.3	113.4	513.1	494.2	0.843
December	89.6	51.3	15.71	115.1	112.1	518.6	499.2	0.861
Year	1591.2	917.3	25.19	1693.1	1649.2	7243.5	6985.8	0.819

Legends

GlobHor Global horizontal irradiation

DiffHor Horizontal diffuse irradiation

T_Amb Ambient Temperature

GlobInc Global incident in coll. plane

GlobEff Effective Global, corr. for IAM and shadings

EArray Effective energy at the output of the array

E_Grid Energy injected into grid

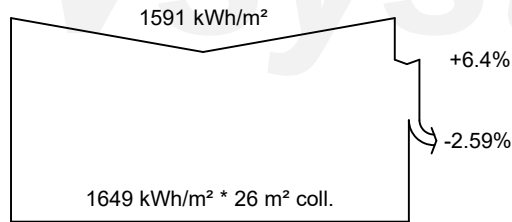
PR Performance Ratio



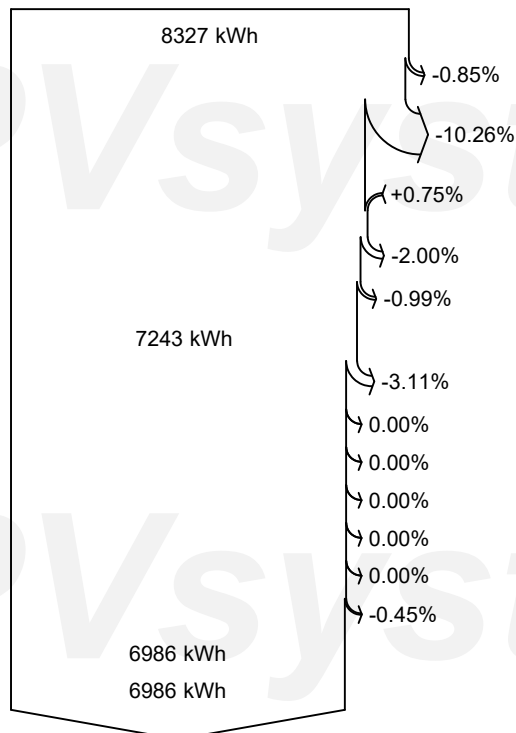
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Loss diagram



efficiency at STC = 19.35%



Global horizontal irradiation

Global incident in coll. plane

IAM factor on global

Effective irradiation on collectors

PV conversion

Array nominal energy (at STC effic.)

PV loss due to irradiance level

PV loss due to temperature

Module quality loss

Module array mismatch loss

Ohmic wiring loss

Array virtual energy at MPP

Inverter Loss during operation (efficiency)

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. power

Inverter Loss due to max. input current

Inverter Loss over nominal inv. voltage

Inverter Loss due to power threshold

Inverter Loss due to voltage threshold

Night consumption

Available Energy at Inverter Output

Energy injected into grid

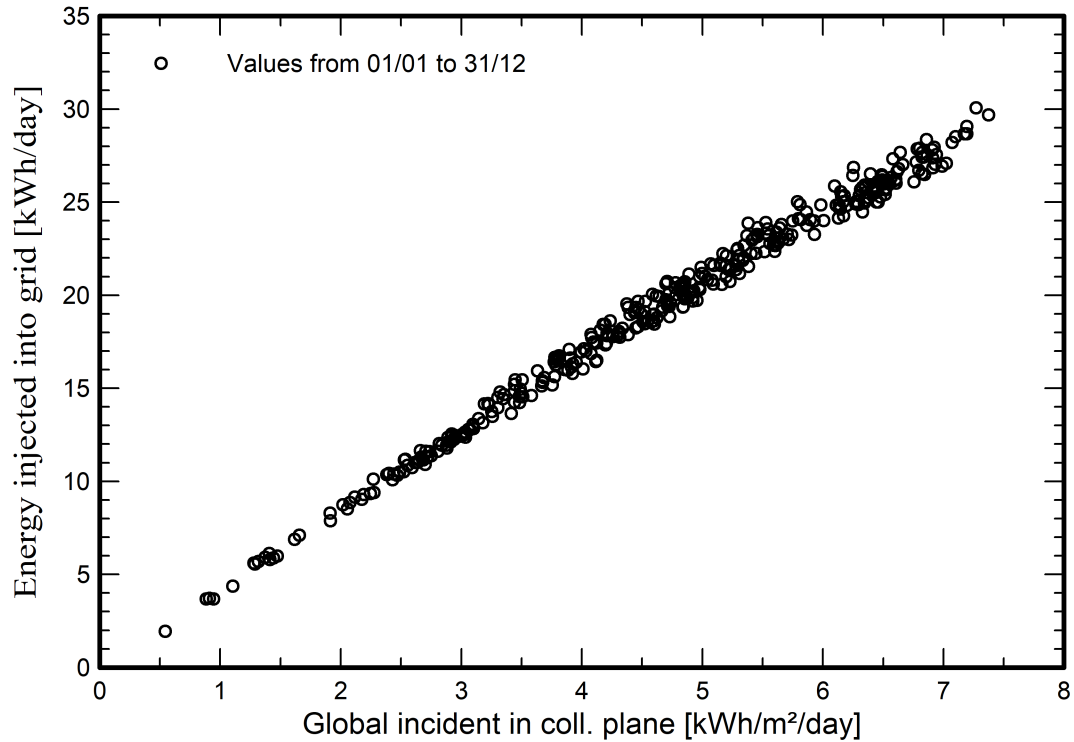


PVsyst V7.4.0

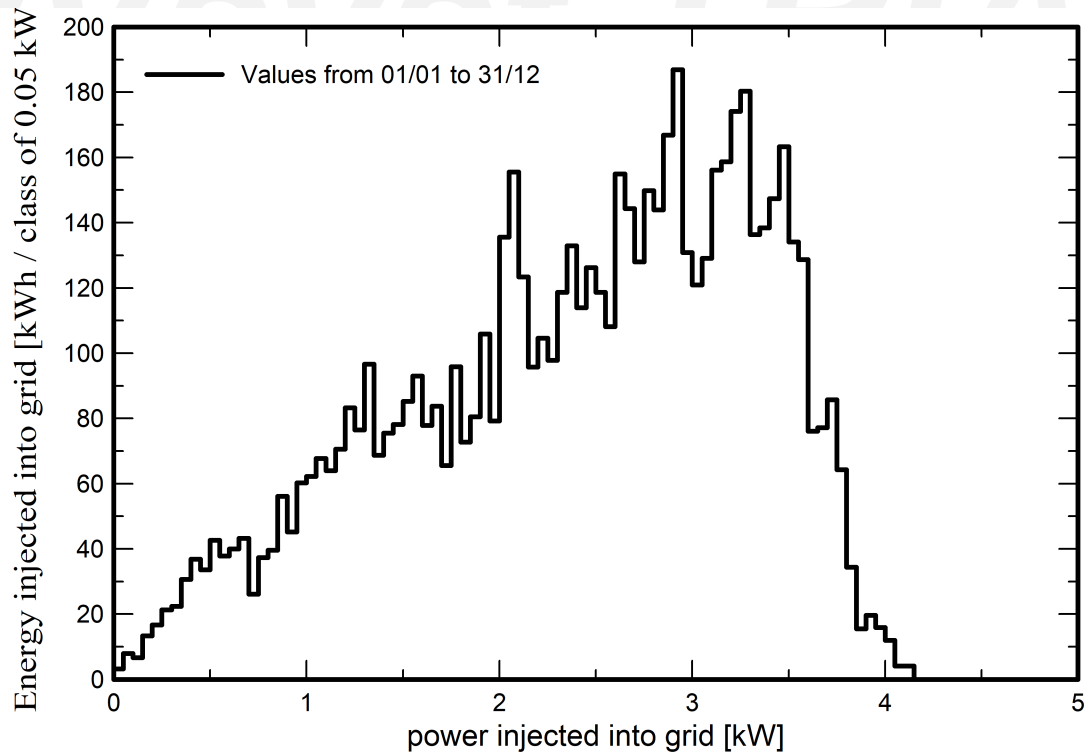
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Predef. graphs

Daily Input/Output diagram



System Output Power Distribution





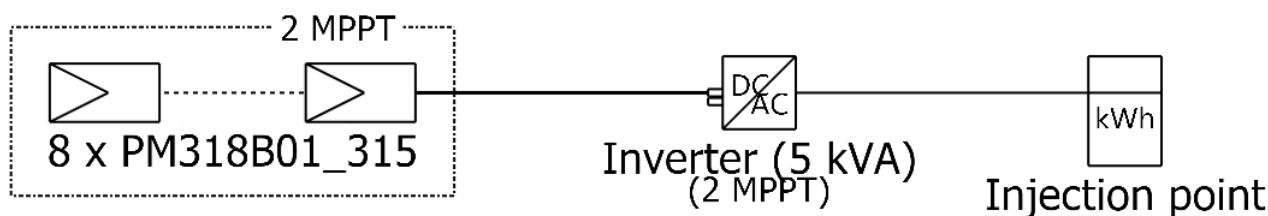
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Single-line diagram



PV module	PM318B01_315
Inverter	SUN2000-4.95KTL-JPL1
String	8 x PM318B01_315

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