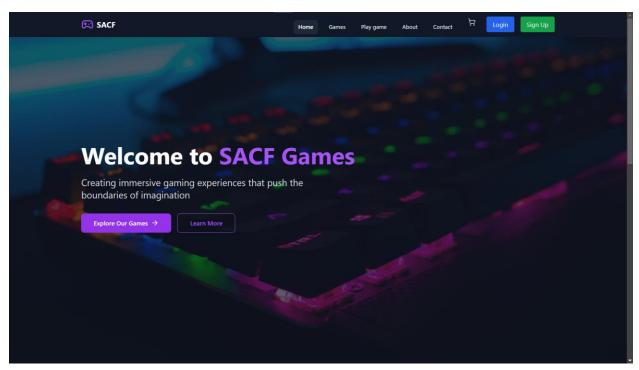
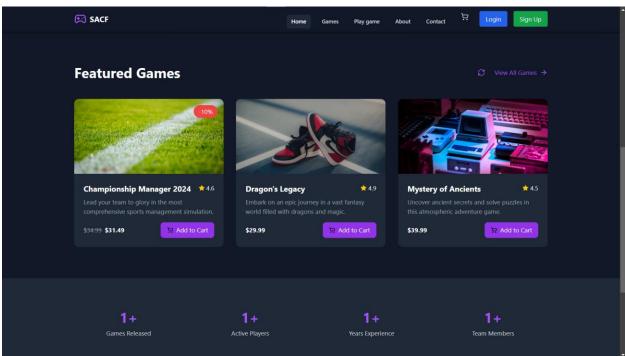
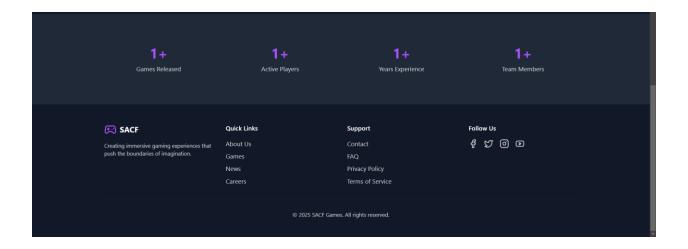
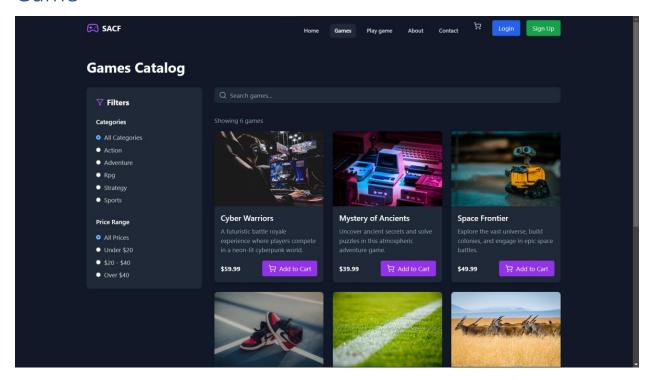
Dokumentace stránky

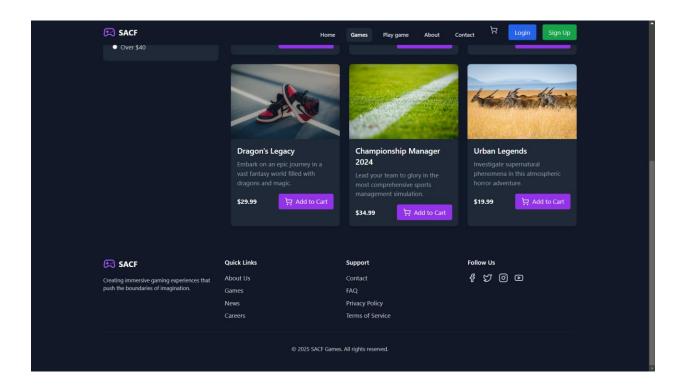




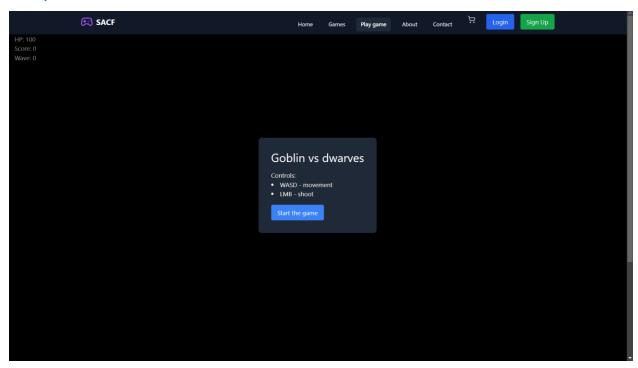


Game

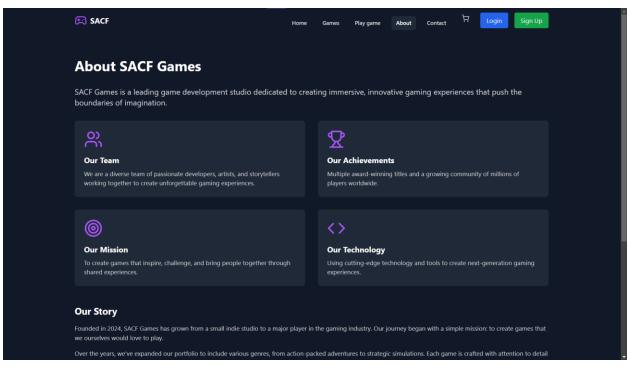


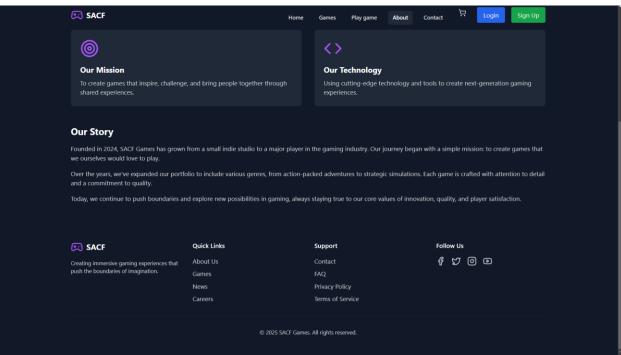


Play Game

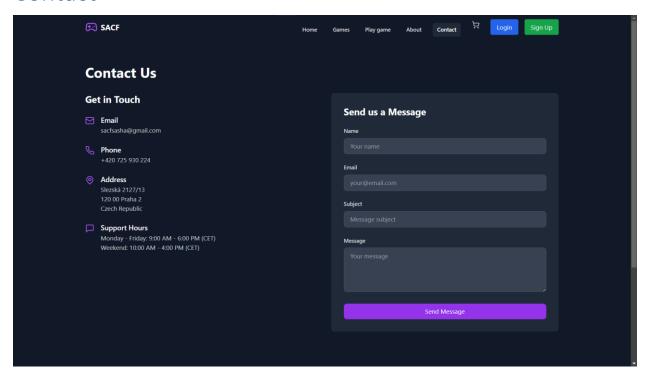


About

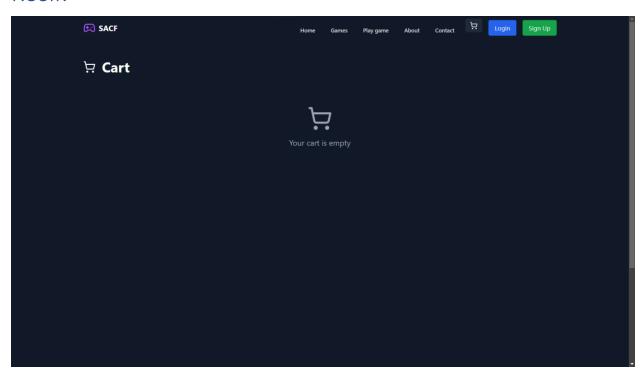




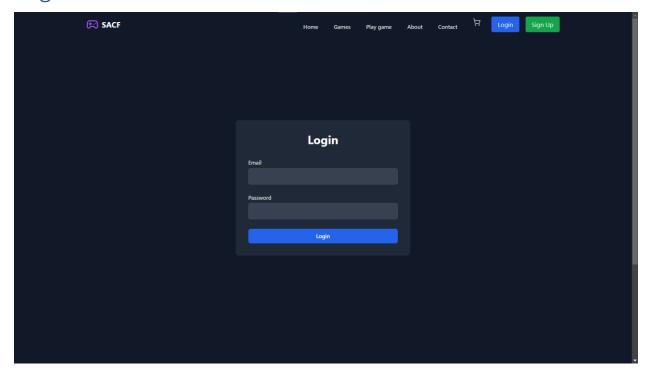
Contact



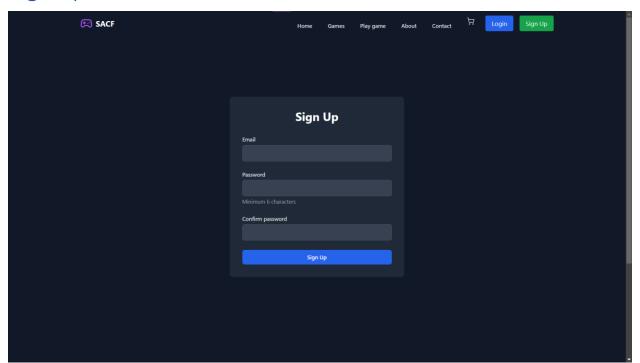
Košík



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