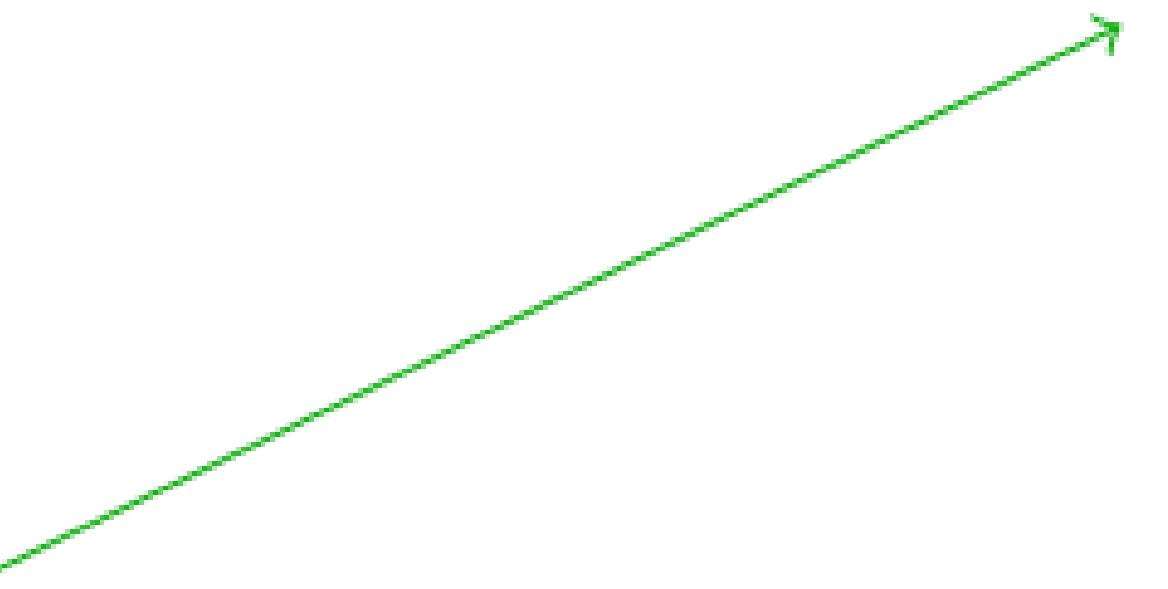
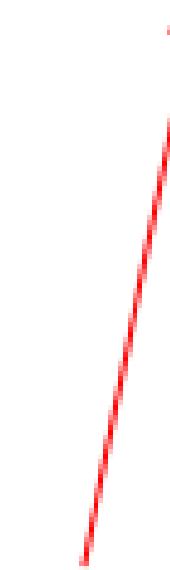


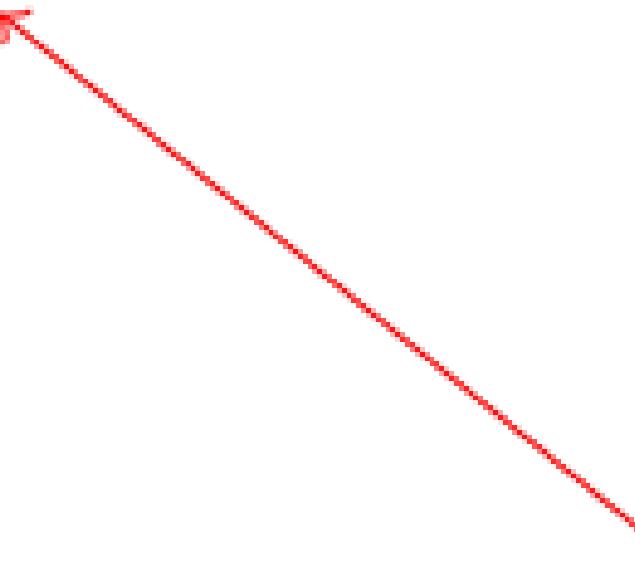
$$e = \boxed{\epsilon^s} + (1 + \boxed{m})\gamma^{\text{true}} + \boxed{c}$$



Intrinsic ellipticity



Multiplicative bias



Additive bias