

# Project 3

## Task 1

### Local Docker Setup, Docker Image, Dockerfile and Push the image to cloud

#### Steps:

1. Create an ec2 ubuntu instance.

The screenshot shows the AWS Management Console interface. On the left is a navigation menu with categories like 'Instances', 'Elastic IPs', and 'Network Interfaces'. The main area displays a table of EC2 instances. One instance, 'ubuntu-docker-ec2', is highlighted. Below the table, the details for this instance are shown, including its ID, state (running), type (t2.micro), and various configuration parameters like VPC, subnets, and security groups.

Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status	Public DNS (IPv4)	IPv4 Public IP	IPv6 IPs	Key Name
ubuntu-docker-ec2	i-0830a44d8bdda77f5	t2.micro	us-east-1c	running	2/2 checks ...	None	ec2-34-238-121-156.co...	34.238.121.156	-	greatlearning

  

Instance: i-0830a44d8bdda77f5 (ubuntu-docker-ec2)		Public DNS: ec2-34-238-121-156.compute-1.amazonaws.com	
<b>Description</b>	<b>Status Checks</b>	<b>Monitoring</b>	<b>Tags</b>
Instance ID: i-0830a44d8bdda77f5	Instance state: running	Public DNS (IPv4): ec2-34-238-121-156.compute-1.amazonaws.com	
Instance type: t2.micro	Private DNS: ip-172-31-85-175.ec2.internal	IPv4 Public IP: 34.238.121.156	
Private IP: 172.31.85.175	Secondary private IPs: VPC ID: vpc-a492b5de	IPv6 IPs: -	
Subnet ID: subnet-71f9e95f	Network interfaces: eth0	Elastic IPs: us-east-1c	
Source/dest. check: True	T2/T3 Unlimited: Disabled	Availability zone: us-east-1c	
EBS-optimized: False	Root device type: ebs	Security groups: open-port-80, ssh, open-ssh, view inbound rules, view outbound rules	
Root device: /dev/sda1	Block devices: /dev/sda1	Scheduled events: No scheduled events	
Elastic Graphics ID: -		AMI ID: ubuntu/images/hvm-ssd/ubuntu-bionic-18.04-amd64-server-20200112 (ami-07ebf5b3428b6f4d)	
		Platform: -	
		IAM role: -	
		Key pair name: greatlearning	
		Owner: 041317962156	
		Launch time: February 24, 2020 at 2:02:13 AM UTC-6 (1 hour)	
		Termination protection: False	
		Lifecycle: normal	
		Monitoring: basic	
		Alarm status: None	

2. Open port 22, 80, 8080 in security groups and assign it to this ec2 instance.

The screenshot shows a dialog box titled 'Change Security Groups' in the AWS Management Console. It prompts the user to select security groups to associate with the instance 'i-0830a44d8bdda77f5' and interface 'eni-02bc2931956e72b88'. A list of security groups is displayed with checkboxes next to them. The groups 'open-port-80', 'open-ssh', and 'ssh' are selected.

Security Group ID	Security Group Name	Description
<input type="checkbox"/> sg-5d4add0a	default	default VPC security group
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> sg-0d8b193a72b27b06f	open-port-80	Opens port 80
<input type="checkbox"/> sg-0fa7fe844080b68b2	open-rdp	open rdp for remote access
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> sg-08896c2553b1d4de7	open-ssh	Open port 22 for ssh
<input type="checkbox"/> sg-0dc633a45ffcd0443	port-3306-sg	Created by RDS management console
<input type="checkbox"/> sg-0e32e04b5f34b31b2	rds-sg	Created by RDS management console
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> sg-0e28500c4600f5cee	ssh	opens port 22 for ssh

Buttons: Cancel, Assign Security Groups

3. ssh in this ec2 instance
4. sudo apt-get update
5. sudo apt install docker.io
6. sudo usermod -aG docker ubuntu
7. bash
8. exit
9. ssh again
10. docker version
11. sudo chown ubuntu:ubuntu -R /opt
12. ls -al /opt/
13. cd /opt/
14. mkdir myapp
15. cd myapp/
16. download war file  
wget <https://storage.googleapis.com/skl-training/aws-codelabs/aws-intro/HelloWorld.war>
17. create Dockerfile - touch Dockerfile  
**FROM tomcat:jre8**  
**MAINTAINER Janit Sachdeva**  
**COPY HelloWorld.war /usr/local/tomcat/webapps/**
18. Build the docker image → docker build -t hello-world .
19. docker images

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-85-175:/opt/myapp$ docker images
```

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
hello-world	latest	9dd633996c70	10 seconds ago	473MB
tomcat	jre8	3639174793ba	9 months ago	463MB

20. `docker run -d -p 8080:8080 hello-world`

21. `docker ps`

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
b6328f88d82d	hello-world	"catalina.sh run"	4 seconds ago	Up 3 seconds	0.0.0.0:8080->8080/tcp	admiring_visvesvaraya

Welcome!

If you are reading this message then the installation has gone well and the application is running. Congratulations!  
You may want to sign in using the credentials that you see below the text boxes to experience voice enabled services from Google.

Login

Type in your first name

Password

The password is hard coded as admin123

[Go ahead, try it!](#)

Application version - v1

22. Create dockerhub repository

Try the two-factor authentication beta. [Learn more >](#)

dockerhub Search for great content (e.g., mysql) Explore Repositories Organizations Get Help janit123

Repositories janit123 / hello-world Using 0 of 1 private repositories. [Get more](#)

General Tags Builds Timeline Collaborators Webhooks Settings

janit123 / hello-world

This repository does not have a description

Last pushed: 17 minutes ago

Docker commands

To push a new tag to this repository.

```
docker push janit123/hello-world:tagname
```

Public View

Tags

This repository contains 1 tag(s).

latest	🔔	🕒 17 minutes ago
--------	---	------------------

[See all](#)

Recent builds

Link a source provider and run a build to see build results here.

Readme

Repository description is empty. Click [here](#) to edit.

23. `docker login`

24. Tag the image -- `sudo docker image tag hello-world janit123/hello-world`

25. Push the image to dockerhub public repo --- `sudo docker image push janit123/hello-world`

## Task 2: Setup Fargate ECS and run the Docker Image

### 1. Create Container----- helloworld-container

The screenshot displays the AWS ECS console interface. The main window is titled 'Edit container' and shows the configuration for a container named 'helloworld-container'. The 'Image' field is set to '041317962156.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/helloworld'. The 'Memory Limits (MiB)' are set to 'Soft limit' with a value of '512'. Below this, there is a section for 'Port mappings' with columns for 'Container port' and 'Protocol'. A modal window titled 'Configure task definition: helloworld-task' is open in the foreground, showing the 'Task definition details' section. This modal includes fields for 'Task definition name' (helloworld-task), 'Network mode' (awsvpc), 'Task execution role' (ecsTaskExecutionRole), and 'Compatibilities' (FARGATE). Below these details is the 'Task size' section, which allows setting 'Task memory' to '0.5GB (512)' and 'Task CPU' to '0.25 vCPU (256)'. The modal has 'Cancel' and 'Update' buttons. The background console window also has 'Cancel' and 'Update' buttons at the bottom right.

amazon.com/ecs/home?region=us-east-1#/firstRun

Edit container

Standard

Container name\* helloworld-container

Image\* 041317962156.dkr.ecr.us-east-1.amazonaws.com/helloworld

Private repository authentication\* ☐

Memory Limits (MiB) Soft limit 512

+ Add Hard limit

Define hard and/or soft memory limits in MiB for your container. Hard and soft limits correspond to the "memory" and "memoryReservation" parameters, respectively, in task definitions. ECS recommends 300-500 MiB as a starting point for web applications.

Port mappings

Container port	Protocol
----------------	----------

Configure task definition: helloworld-task

Task definition details

Task definition name\* helloworld-task

Network mode\* awsvpc

Task execution role ecsTaskExecutionRole

Compatibilities\* FARGATE

Learn more about compatibilities

Task size

Task size allows you to size at the task level and optionally set container-specific CPU and memory sizes. You are billed for the task memory and task CPU allocated.

Task memory\* 0.5GB (512)

Task CPU\* 0.25 vCPU (256)

\*Required

Cancel Save

Cancel Update

### 2. Create Task

### 3. Create Service

Set up service: helloworld-container-service

service.

Port range

8080

#### Elastic Load Balancing (optional)

An Elastic Load Balancing load balancer distributes incoming traffic across the tasks running in your service.

Load balancer type\*

☐ None

☒ Application Load Balancer

Allows containers to use dynamic host port mapping (multiple tasks allowed per container instance). Multiple strings can use the same listener port on a single load balancer with rule-based routing and paths.

Container to load balance

helloworld-container : 8080

Load balancer listener port\*

8080

Load balancer listener protocol\*

HTTP

Outside the first-run wizard, you can select a certificate to use HTTPS.

▼ Advanced

Health check path\*

http:8080/

Application Load Balancer target group\*

Automatically create new

A target group is created that maps your listener to an instance.

\*Required

Cancel

Save

### 4. Create Cluster and save

Getting Started with Amazon Elastic Container Service (Amazon ECS) using Fargate

Launch Status

We are creating resources for your service. This may take up to 10 minutes. When we're complete, you can view your service.

[Back](#) [View service](#) Enabled after service creation completes successfully

Additional features that you can add to your service after creation

Scale based on metrics  
You can configure scaling rules based on CloudWatch metrics

Preparing service : 4 of 10 complete

ECS resource creation

Cluster <a href="#">helloworld-cluster</a>	pending
Task definition <a href="#">helloworld-task-5</a>	complete
Service	pending

Additional AWS service integrations

Log group <a href="#">/ecs/helloworld-task</a>	pending
CloudFormation stack	complete
VPC <a href="#">vpc-0ba7b1c9feb5d1a51</a>	complete
Subnet 1	pending
Subnet 2	pending
Security group	pending
Load balancer	pending

## 5. Load Balancer and Target Group created

New EC2 Experience

Create Load Balancer Actions

Filter by tags and attributes or search by keyword

Name	DNS name	State	VPC ID	Availability Zones	Type	Created At	Monitoring
EC2Co-EcsEI-1OFMGGIG4...	EC2Co-EcsEI-1OFMGGIG4...	active	vpc-0ba7b1c9feb5d1a51	us-east-1a, us-east-1b	application	February 24, 2020 at 9:26:3...	

Load balancer: EC2Co-EcsEI-1OFMGGIG4ONDR

Description Listeners Monitoring Integrated services Tags

Basic Configuration

Name	EC2Co-EcsEI-1OFMGGIG4ONDR
ARN	arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:us-east-1:041317962156:loadbalancer/app/EC2Co-EcsEI-1OFMGGIG4ONDR/fb59ecf37097ed81
DNS name	EC2Co-EcsEI-1OFMGGIG4ONDR-1007492175.us-east-1.elb.amazonaws.com (A Record)
State	active
Type	application
Scheme	internet-facing
IP address type	ipv4
VPC	vpc-0ba7b1c9feb5d1a51
Availability Zones	subnet-012a3ebc4881963a3 - us-east-1a

## 6. Open web application in browser using load balancer DNS

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