

# Sushant Sachdeva

Assistant Professor, University of Toronto

<https://www.cs.toronto.edu/~sachdeva/>  
[sachdeva@cs.toronto.edu](mailto:sachdeva@cs.toronto.edu)

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

### **Algorithms, and its connections to learning, optimization, and statistics**

My research is focused on the design of fast algorithms for problems ranging from theoretical computer science to machine learning and statistics. My work brings together tools from convex optimization, numerical linear algebra, and approximation theory.

## APPOINTMENTS

### **University of Toronto**

Toronto, ON, Canada

Assistant Professor, Department of Computer Science

Aug 2017 – Present

### **Institute for Advanced Study**

Princeton, NJ, USA

Visitor

Fall 2019

Special year on Optimization, Statistics, and Theoretical Machine Learning

### **Google**

Mountain View, CA, USA

Research Scientist

Aug 2016 – Aug 2017

### **Yale University**

New Haven, CT, USA

Postdoctoral Associate, Department of Computer Science

Jan 2014 – Jul 2016

Supervisor: Prof. Daniel Spielman

Lecturer, Department of Computer Science

Jan 2015 – May 2015

### **UC Berkeley, Simons Institute for the Theory of Computing**

Berkeley, CA, USA

Simons Research Fellow

Aug 2013 – Dec 2013

## EDUCATION

### **Princeton University**

Princeton, NJ, USA

Ph.D., Department of Computer Science

Sep 2008 – Sep 2013

Thesis: New Results in the Theory of Approximation — Fast Graph Algorithms and Inapproximability

Advisor: Prof. Sanjeev Arora

M.A., Department of Computer Science

Sep 2008 – Jun 2010

### **Indian Institute of Technology Bombay**

Mumbai, India

B.Tech., Department of Computer Science and Engineering

Jul 2004 – Aug 2008

Advisor: Sundar Vishwanathan

CPI: 9.97/10.00

## HONORS AND AWARDS

**Invited Plenary Speaker** at SODA 2023

**Best Paper Award** at FOCS 2022

**Ontario Early Researcher Award** 2022-27 (CAD 150,000)

**NSERC Discovery Grant** 2018-2023 (CAD 177,500)

**MITACS Accelerate Grant** 2021 (CAD 65,000)

Connaught New Researcher Award 2018 (CAD 10,000)

**Google Faculty Research Award**, 2017 (USD 43,335)

**Simons-Berkeley Research Fellowship**, Fall 2013 (USD 26,466)

Postdoctoral Research Fellowship by Institute for Computational and Experimental Research in Mathematics (2013-2014, USD 50,000 – declined)

**President of India Gold Medal** for topping the class of 2008 (of 500+ students)

Jayanti Deshmukh Memorial Gold Medal for being the most outstanding B.Tech. student in the computer science class of 2008 (out of 35 students)

Honorable Mention at **ACM ICPC World Finals, Tokyo 2007** representing IIT Bombay  
**1st all over India** in IIT Entrance Examination 2004 (among 170,000+ students)

**Bronze Medalist** at 36<sup>th</sup> International Chemistry Olympiad (ICHO) 2004, Kiel, Germany

Aditya Birla Scholarship 2004–08, covering my undergraduate studies. It is awarded to only 10 engineering students each year.

Dhirubai Ambani Scholarship 2004–08 for being among the top 10 students of Maharashtra state in AISSCE 2004.

Kishore Vaigyanik Protsahan Yojana (KVPY) fellowship 2002–04. Awarded to around 50 students each year; aimed at promoting research careers in the sciences.

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|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MONOGRAPHS                                           | <p><i>Faster Algorithms via Approximation Theory</i><br/> S. Sachdeva, N. K. Vishnoi<br/> In Foundations and Trends in Theoretical Computer Science 9.2 (FTTCS) 2014, pp. 125-210</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| REFEREED<br>JOURNAL<br>PUBLICATIONS                  | <p><i>Graph Sparsification, Spectral Sketches, and Faster Resistance Computation via Short Cycle Decompositions</i><br/> T. Chu, Y. Gao, R. Peng, S. Sachdeva, S. Sawlani, J. Wang<br/> SIAM Journal on Computing, FOCS 2018 Special Issue (2020), pp. 85–157</p> <p><i>The mixing time of the Dikin walk in a polytope – A simple proof</i><br/> S. Sachdeva, N. Vishnoi<br/> In Operations Research Letters, 44.5 (September 2016), pp. 630–634</p> <p><i>An Arithmetic Analogue of Fox’s Triangle Removal Argument</i><br/> P. Hatami, S. Sachdeva, M. Tulsiani<br/> In Online Journal of Analytic Combinatorics 11 (OJAC) 2016</p> <p><i>Provable ICA with Unknown Gaussian Noise, and Implications for Gaussian Mixtures and Autoencoders</i><br/> S. Arora, R. Ge, A. Moitra, S. Sachdeva<br/> In Algorithmica 72.1 (May 2015), pp. 215–236</p> <p><i>Inapproximability of Minimum Vertex Cover on <math>k</math>-Uniform <math>k</math>-Partite Hypergraphs</i><br/> V. Guruswami, S. Sachdeva, R. Saket<br/> In SIAM Journal on Discrete Mathematics 29.1 (SIDMA) 2015, pp. 36–58</p> <p><i>Greedy Geometric Algorithms for Collection of Balls, with Applications to Geometric Approximation and Molecular Coarse-Graining</i><br/> F. Cazals, T. Dreyfus, S. Sachdeva, N. Shah<br/> In Computer Graphics Forum 33–6, 2014</p> <p><i>On the Characterization and Selection of Diverse Conformational Ensembles with Applications to Flexible Docking</i><br/> S. Lorient, S. Sachdeva, K. Bastard, C. Prevost, F. Cazals<br/> In Computational Biology and Bioinformatics, IEEE/ACM Transactions on 8.2 (TCBB) 2011, pp. 487–498</p> |
| REFEREED<br>CONFERENCE /<br>WORKSHOP<br>PUBLICATIONS | <p><i>Maximum Flow and Minimum-Cost Flow in Almost-Linear Time</i><br/> L. Chen, R. Kyng, Y. P. Liu, R. Peng, M. P. Gutenberg, S. Sachdeva<br/> In 63<sup>rd</sup> IEEE Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science (FOCS) 2022<br/> <b>Best Paper Award at FOCS 2022</b></p> <p><i>A Convergent and Dimension-Independent Min-Max Optimization Algorithm.</i><br/> V. Keswani, O. Mangoubi, S. Sachdeva, N. K. Vishnoi<br/> In 39<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2022.</p> <p><i>Nested Dissection Meets IPMs: Planar Min-Cost Flow in Nearly Linear Time</i><br/> S. Dong, Y. Gao, G. Goranci, Y.T. Lee, R. Peng, S. Sachdeva, G. Ye<br/> In 33<sup>th</sup> ACM-SIAM Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA) 2022</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

*Unifying Width-Reduced Methods for Quasi-Self-Concordant Optimization*

D. Adil, B. Bullins, S. Sachdeva

In 34th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2021

*Almost-linear-time Weighted  $\ell_p$ -norm Solvers in Slightly Dense Graphs via Sparsification.*

D. Adil, B. Bullins, R. Kyng, S. Sachdeva

In 48<sup>nd</sup> International Colloquium on Automata, Languages, and Programming (ICALP) 2021

*Regularized linear autoencoders recover the principal components, eventually*

X. Bao, J. Lucas, S. Sachdeva, R. Grosse

In 33rd Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2020

*Faster Graph Embeddings via Coarsening*

M. Fahrback, G. Goranci, S. Sachdeva, R. Peng, C. Wang

In 37th International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) 2020

*Faster  $p$ -norm minimizing flows, via smoothed  $q$ -norm problems*

D. Adil, S. Sachdeva

In 31<sup>th</sup> ACM-SIAM Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA) 2020

*Fast, Provably convergent IRLS Algorithm for  $p$ -norm Linear Regression*

D. Adil, R. Peng, S. Sachdeva

In 33rd Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2019

*Which Algorithmic Choices Matter at Which Batch Sizes? Insights From a Noisy Quadratic Model*

G. Zhang, L. Li, Z. Nado, J. Martens, S. Sachdeva, G. Dahl, C. Shallue, R. Grosse

In 33rd Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2019

*Flows in Almost Linear Time via Adaptive Preconditioning*

R. Kyng, R. Peng, S. Sachdeva, D. Wang

In 51<sup>st</sup> ACM Symposium on Theory of Computing (STOC) 2019

*Improved Semi-Supervised Learning with Multiple Graphs*

K. Viswanathan\*, S. Sachdeva\*, A. Tomkins, S. Ravi (\*=equal contribution)

In 22nd International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS) 2019

*Iterative Refinement for  $\ell_p$ -norm Regression*

D. Adil, R. Kyng, R. Peng, S. Sachdeva

In 30<sup>th</sup> ACM-SIAM Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA) 2019

*Short Cycles via Low-Diameter Decompositions*

Y. P. Liu, S. Sachdeva, Z. Yu

In 30<sup>th</sup> ACM-SIAM Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA) 2019

*Graph Sparsification, Spectral Sketches, and Faster Resistance Computation, via Short Cycle Decompositions*

T. Chu, Y. Gao, R. Peng, S. Sachdeva, S. Sawlani, J. Wang

In 59<sup>th</sup> IEEE Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science (FOCS) 2018

Invited to SIAM Journal on Computing **Special Issue**

Invited to **Highlights of Algorithms 2019**

*Convergence Results for Neural Networks via Electrodynamics*

R. Panigrahy, A. Rahimi, S. Sachdeva, Q. Zhang

In 9<sup>th</sup> Innovations in Theoretical Computer Science (ITCS) 2018

*Near-optimal approximation algorithm for simultaneous Max-Cut*

A. Bhangale, S. Khot, S. Kopparty, S. Sachdeva, D. Thiruvengatachari

In 29<sup>th</sup> ACM-SIAM Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA) 2018

*Sampling Random Spanning Trees Faster than Matrix Multiplication*

D. Durfee, R. Kyng, J. Peebles, A. B. Rao, S. Sachdeva

In 49<sup>th</sup> ACM Symposium on Theory of Computing (STOC) 2017

*A framework for analyzing resparsification algorithms*

R. Kyng, J. Pachocki, R. Peng, S. Sachdeva

In 28<sup>th</sup> ACM-SIAM Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA) 2017

*Approximate Gaussian Elimination for Laplacians: Fast, Sparse, and Simple*

R. Kyng, S. Sachdeva

In 57<sup>th</sup> IEEE Symposium on Foundations of Computer Science (FOCS) 2016

Invited to **Highlights of Algorithms 2017**

*Sparsified Cholesky and Multigrid Solvers for Connection Laplacians*

R. Kyng, Y. T. Lee, R. Peng, S. Sachdeva, and D. A. Spielman

In 48<sup>th</sup> ACM Symposium on Theory of Computing (STOC) 2016

*Fast, Provable Algorithms for Isotonic Regression in all  $\ell_p$ -norms*

R. Kyng, A. B. Rao, S. Sachdeva

In 29<sup>th</sup> Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS) 2015

*Algorithms for Lipschitz Learning on Graphs*

R. Kyng, A. B. Rao, S. Sachdeva, D. A. Spielman

In 28<sup>th</sup> Conference on Learning Theory (COLT) 2015

*Simultaneous Approximation of Constraint Satisfaction Problems*

A. Bhangale, S. Kopparty, S. Sachdeva

In 42<sup>nd</sup> International Colloquium on Automata, Languages, and Programming (ICALP) 2015

*Optimal Inapproximability for Scheduling Problems via Structural Hardness for Hypergraph Vertex Cover*

S. Sachdeva, R. Saket

In 28<sup>th</sup> IEEE Conference on Computational Complexity (CCC) 2013

*Approximating the Exponential, the Lanczos Method and an  $\tilde{O}(m)$ -Time Spectral Algorithm for Balanced Separator*

L. Orecchia, S. Sachdeva, N. K. Vishnoi

In 44<sup>th</sup> ACM Symposium on Theory of Computing (STOC) 2012

*Provable ICA with Unknown Gaussian Noise, and Implications for Gaussian Mixtures and Autoencoders*

S. Arora, R. Ge, A. Moitra, S. Sachdeva

In 26<sup>th</sup> Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NIPS) 2012

Invited to **Algorithmica Special Issue for Machine Learning**

*Finding Overlapping Communities in Social Networks: Towards a Rigorous Approach*

S. Arora, R. Ge, S. Sachdeva, G. Schoenebeck

In 13<sup>th</sup> ACM Conference on Electronic Commerce (EC) 2012

*Testing Permanent Oracles — Revisited*

S. Arora, A. Bhattacharyya, R. Manokaran, S. Sachdeva

In 16<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on Randomization and Computation (RANDOM) 2012

*Nearly Optimal NP-Hardness of Vertex Cover on  $k$ -Uniform  $k$ -Partite Hypergraphs*

S. Sachdeva, R. Saket

In 14<sup>th</sup> International Workshop on Approximation Algorithms for Combinatorial Optimization Problems (APPROX) 2011

THESES	<p><i>New Results in the Theory of Approximation: Fast Graph Algorithms and Inapproximability</i> Ph.D. Thesis, Princeton University, 2013. Advised by Sanjeev Arora</p> <p><i>On the Hardness of Approximating Vertex Cover</i> B.Tech. Thesis, IIT Bombay, 2008. Advised by Sundar Vishwanathan</p>
SUPERVISION	<p><i>Graduate students:</i> Deepkamal Kaur Gill (MScAC student, UToronto, 2022–) Hao Zhang (MScAC student, UToronto, 2021–22) Lawrence Li (Ph.D. student, UToronto, 2020–) Yibin Zhao (Ph.D. student, UToronto, 2020–) Deeksha Adil (M.Sc. student, UToronto, 2017–2019, Ph.D. student, 2019–)</p> <p><i>Postdocs:</i> Gramoz Goranci (2020–2021). Assistant Professor at U. Glasgow.</p> <p><i>Undergraduate students:</i> Anvith Thudi (UToronto, 2022–) Devansh Ranade (UToronto, 2020–2021) Jack McKinney (UToronto, Summer 2020) Zejun Yu (UToronto, Summer 2018)</p> <p><i>Mentees:</i> Yang P. Liu (Summer 2018). Graduate student, Stanford. Joshua Wang (Summer 2017). Research Scientist, Google. Qiuyi (Richard) Zhang (Fall 2016). Software Engineer, Google. Xiao Shi (Fall 2015). Software Engineer, Facebook.</p>
TALKS	<p><i>Almost-linear time Algorithms for Max-Flow and More</i> 10th Anniversary Symposium, Simons Institute for Theory of Computing, May 2022 Theory Seminar, University of Texas Austin, Apr 2022 Theory Seminar, University of Waterloo, Mar 2022 Algorithms and Complexity Seminar, IRIF Paris, Mar 2022</p> <p><i>Improved <math>\ell_p</math>-norm Optimization via Iterative Refinement</i> Theory Seminar, University of Washington, Seattle, Apr 2021 Theory Seminar, Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Feb 2021 Seminar, Indian Institute of Technology, Mumbai, Sep 2019 Seminar, Indian Institute of Technology, Delhi, Sep 2019 Theory Seminar, Northwestern, Evanston, Feb 2019 Theory Seminar, UChicago / TTIC, Chicago, Feb 2019 STOCA Workshop, Google Mountain View, Feb 2019</p> <p><i>Faster <math>p</math>-norm minimizing flows, via smoothed <math>q</math>-norm problems</i> Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA), Salt Lake City, Jan 2020</p> <p><i>Fast IRLS Algorithms for <math>p</math>-norm regression</i> Fuji Co-creation Lab, University of Toronto, May 2020 Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, Nov 2019 Theory Seminar, Yale University, Nov 2019</p> <p><i>Graph Sparsifiers via Short-Cycle Decompositions</i> Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, Dec 2019 Highlights of Algorithms, Copenhagen, Jun 2019</p> <p><i>Approximate Gaussian Elimination and Applications</i> Laplacian 2.0 Workshop, FOCS 2018, Paris, Oct 2018</p> <p><i>Fast Approximate Gaussian Elimination for Laplacians</i> High Performance Graph Algorithms, Dagstuhl Seminar, Germany, Jun 2018 Canada Applied and Industrial Mathematics Society (CAIMS), Toronto, Jun 2018 Department Seminar, University of Waterloo, Nov 2017</p>

Highlights of Algorithms, Berlin, Jun 2017

Simons Collaboration on Algorithms & Geometry, New York, Mar 2017

TOCA-SV, Stanford, Nov 2016

TCS Plus Seminar, Sep 2016

Theory of Computation Seminar, Harvard University, Sep 2016

Theory Lunch, Boston University, Sep 2016

*Fast Algorithms for Optimization and Learning on Graphs*

Google, New York, May 2016

Computer Science Colloquium, Purdue University, Apr 2016

Department of Computer Science Lecture, University of Toronto, Canada, Mar 2016

Computer Science Seminar, University of Colorado Boulder, Mar 2016

*Regression on Graphs – Lipschitz and Isotonic*

Simons Seminar, University of Texas Austin, May 2016

University of Chicago, Scientific and statistical computing seminar, Nov 2015

*Lipschitz Learning on Graphs*

Theory seminar, CS Department, Carnegie Mellon University, Nov 2016

IIT Bombay, CS department seminar, Jul 2015

EPFL (École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne) INF department seminar, Jul 2015

Conference on Learning Theory (COLT), Paris, Jul 2015

UC San Diego, CS department theory seminar, May 2015

Yale University, Statistics department seminar, Apr 2015

*Triangle Removal in Groups*

Simons Institute, UC Berkeley, Real analysis seminar, Nov 2013

Institute for Advanced Study (IAS) Computer science/discrete mathematics seminar, Apr 2013

*Generalizations of KKL Theorem and Friedgut's Junta Theorem*

Simons Institute, UC Berkeley, Real analysis workshop, Aug 2013

*Hardness for Scheduling Problems*

Conference on Computational Complexity (CCC), Palo Alto, Jun 2013

*Near-linear Time Algorithms for Balanced Separator*

Rutgers University, DIMACS/CS theoretical computer science seminar, Mar 2013

University of Washington, ETP theory connections, Aug 2012

Symposium on Theory of Computing (STOC), New York, May 2012

Institute for Advanced Study (IAS) Computer science/discrete mathematics seminar, Apr 2012

*Testing Permanent Oracles*

International Workshop on Randomization and Computation (RANDOM), Boston, Aug 2012

PROFESSIONAL  
SERVICE

*Editor:*

ACM Transactions of Algorithms (TALG) SODA 2021 special issue

SIAM Journal on Computing (SICOMP) STOC 2019 special issue

*Program Committee:*

European Symposium on Algorithms (ESA) 2022

Symposium on Theory of Computing (STOC) 2022

ACM-SIAM Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA) 2021

Symposium on Theory of Computing (STOC) 2019

*Organizer:*

Workshop 'Laplacians 2.0', FOCS 2018, Paris, France

*Conference Reviewing:* STOC (2014–2020), FOCS (2014–2021), SODA (2012–2020), CCC 2020, COLT 2018–2019, ESA 2019, NeurIPS / NIPS (2016–2021), ICML (2018–2020), ITCS (2013, 2020), ICLR 2018, ICALP (2012, 2018–2019), APPROX (2013, 2017), RANDOM (2019, 2014), WADS 2017, SPAA 2017, FSTTCS (2011, 2013), LATIN 2012, QIC 2015

*Journal Reviewing:* Siam Journal on Discrete Mathematics (SIDMA), Algorithmica, Theory of Computing, Siam Journal on Computing (SICOMP)

TEACHING EXPERIENCE	<b>Assistant Professor, University of Toronto</b>	
	<i>Instructor for CSC 263H5 : Data Structures and Analysis</i>	Winter 2018–2021
	<i>Instructor for CSC 373H5 : Algorithm Design and Analysis</i>	Fall 2020
	<i>Instructor for CSC 2421H : Graphs, Matrices, and Optimization</i>	Fall 2018, Winter 2021
	<i>Instructor for CSC 2421H : Fast Algorithms via Continuous Methods</i>	Fall 2017
	<b>Lecturer, Yale University</b>	
	<i>Lecturer for CPSC 665 : An Algorithmist's toolkit</i>	Spring 2015
	Designed and taught a full course on advanced algorithms (2 lectures a week)	
	<b>55% of students rated the course excellent (highest rating)</b>	
	<b>Teaching Assistant, Princeton University</b>	
PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE	<i>Assistant in Instruction for COS 433: Cryptography</i>	Spring 2010
	<i>Assistant in Instruction for COS 340: Reasoning About Computation</i>	Fall 2009
	<b>Toyota Technological Institute</b>	Chicago, IL
	Research Intern. Supervisor: Yury Makarychev	Summer 2012
	<b>Microsoft Research India</b>	Bangalore, India
	Research Intern. Supervisor: Nisheeth K. Vishnoi	Summer 2011
	<b>INRIA</b>	Sophia-Antipolis, France
	Research Intern. Supervisor: Frederic Cazals	Summer 2007
	<b>ETH</b>	Zurich, Switzerland
	Research Intern. Supervisor: Riko Jacob	Summer 2006