#### Question 1:

Consider the following sentences:

- After a hectic day, she found peace in finishing the last piece of her puzzle.
- He used a **bat** to hit the ball out of the park, then later that evening, he saw a **bat** flying in the night sky.

The lexical relation between the highlighted words in sentences 1, 2 are

- a. Homograph, Synonym
- b. Homonymy, Homophones
- c. Synonym, Hyponym
- d. Homophones, Homonymy

# Option D) Homophones, homonymy

#### Question 2:

Consider the following sentences. Which of the following is/are False?

- a. Fruit is a hypernym of mango.
- b. Animal is hyponym of cat.
- c. Homographs are the words with the same pronunciation but different spelling
- d. Bank (financial organization) vs Bank (riverside) is an example of homonym

Hypernym: class(Fruit) and Object (Mango, Apples etc.) Fruit is a <u>superclass/hypernym</u> of mango, Vehicle is a superclass of Maruti suzuki, animal is a superclass of cat.

Mango is a kind of Fruit. Mango is a <u>subclass/hyponym</u> of Fruit, Maruti suzuki is a subclass of Vechile., **Option B), Option C)**Question 3:

Which of the following is /are True?

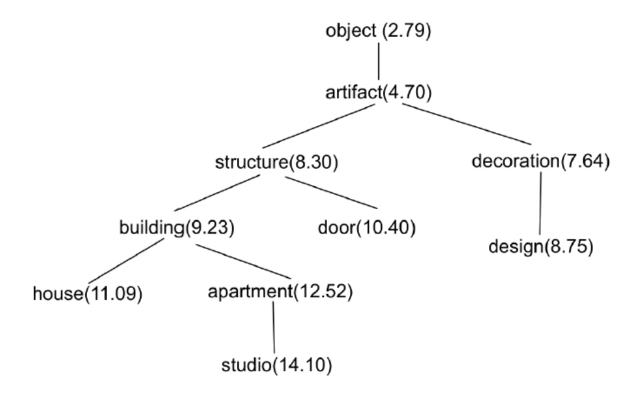
- Synonymy is a binary relation
- b. Thesaurus-based algorithms are based on whether words are nearby in Wordnet
- c. Synset is a set of antonyms representing sense
- d. Troponym is from a verb to a specific manner elaboration of that verb

Option a), b), d)

## Question 4:

For Question 4 to 6, consider a hypothetical wordnet noun taxonomy with their information content as shown in Figure 1. Question 4 carries 2 marks

Note: Use base 10 in logarithmic calculations



What is the Lin similarity between house and decoration?

- a. 0.564
- b. 0.433
- c. 0.501
- d. 0.473

Option c) is the correct answer.

# Question 5:

What is the Resnic similarity between building and door?

- a. 11.09
- b. 8.30
- c. 9.23
- d. 4.70

Building and door ⇒ closest common ancestor is "structure" ⇒ 8.3 Option b)

# Question 6:

What is the Leacock-Chodorow similarity between house and design?

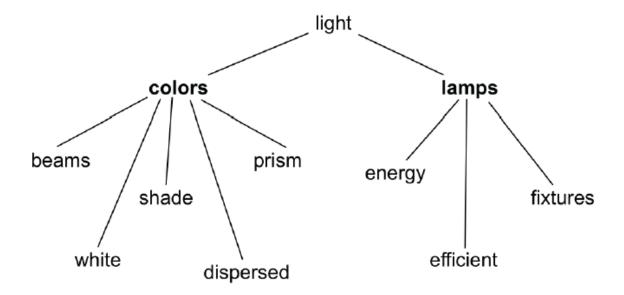
- a. 0.694
- b. 0.398
- c. 0.097
- d. None of the above

Option D) is correct: None of the above.

0.301

## Question 7:

For Question 7 consider the network of words for disambiguation of the word "light" as shown in Figure 3. The hubs are "colors" and "lamps". Note: Take the distance between two words as the path length between them.



Compute the scores for (i) the hub "colors" and the component "white" and (ii) the hub "colors" and the component "fixtures".

- a. 0.2, 0.25
- b. 1.0, 0.0
- c. 0.5, 0.25
- d. None of the above

Option d) 0.5, 0

#### Question 8:

Which of the following is/are false?

- a. Hyponym is also called superordinate
- b. Hypernym is also called subordinate
- c. Snore → Sleep is an example of entails
- d. Meal → lunch is a example of hyponym

## I WILL UPDATE IN THE PDF.

a), b),

Multichoice multicorrect

- a) Hyponym is a subclass. Statement a) is false
- b) Hypernym is a superclass. Statement b) is false
- c) Snore  $\rightarrow$  sleep
- d) <u>Lunch, dinner are type/sub-class of Meal. (statement d) is True)</u>
  Entail relationship: **Meal** → **lunch**, does "lunch" follow from the premise "Meal"

# **Class relationship:**

**Hypothesis to premise** 

# **Representation:**

**Premise** → **Hypothesis** 

A entails B

Premise —-> Hypothesis, does hypothesis follow from premise.

Α	В	$A \rightarrow B$
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	0
1	1	1

# Whenever B is true (1), then only A can be true (1).

When A is true and B is false  $\Rightarrow$  entire A $\rightarrow$  B will become false.