## Stack, Queue and Heap

Intermediate Level Questions:

## Stack:

• Implement Stack using Queues

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/stack-using-two-queues/1">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/stack-using-two-queues/1</a>]

• How to efficiently implement "k" stacks in an array?

[Follow here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/efficiently-implement-k-stacks-single-array/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/efficiently-implement-k-stacks-single-array/</a>]

• Design a Stack that supports getMin() in O(1) time and O(1) extra space.

[Follow here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/design-a-stack-that-supports-getmin-in-o1-time-and-o1-extra-space/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/design-a-stack-that-supports-getmin-in-o1-time-and-o1-extra-space/</a>]

Implement stack and Queue using deque

[Follow here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/implement-stack-queue-using-deque/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/implement-stack-queue-using-deque/</a>]

• Implement methods for Infix to Postfix, Prefix to Infix, Prefix to Postfix, Postfix to Infix and Postfix to prefix Conversion using stack.

[Follow here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/stack-set-2-infix-to-postfix/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/stack-set-2-infix-to-postfix/</a>]

[Follow here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/prefix-infix-conversion/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/prefix-infix-conversion/</a>]

[Follow here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/prefix-postfix-conversion/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/prefix-postfix-conversion/</a>]

[Follow here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/postfix-prefix-conversion/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/postfix-prefix-conversion/</a>]

[Follow here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/postfix-to-infix/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/postfix-to-infix/</a>]

• Find the next Greater element

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/next-larger-element/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/next-larger-element/0</a>]

• The celebrity Problem

[Practice here: https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/the-celebrity-problem/1]

• Arithmetic Expression evaluation

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/arithmetic-expression-evalution/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/arithmetic-expression-evalution/</a>]

• Evaluation of Postfix expression

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/evaluation-of-postfix-expression/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/evaluation-of-postfix-expression/0</a>]

- Implement a method to insert an element at its bottom without using any other data structure.
- Reverse a stack using recursion

[Follow here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/reverse-a-stack-using-recursion/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/reverse-a-stack-using-recursion/</a>]

• Sort a Stack using recursion

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/sort-a-stack/1">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/sort-a-stack/1</a>]

• Merge Overlapping Intervals

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/overlapping-intervals/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/overlapping-intervals/0</a>]

• Largest rectangular Area in Histogram

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/maximum-rectangular-area-in-a-histogram/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/maximum-rectangular-area-in-a-histogram/0</a>]

Length of the Longest Valid Substring

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/valid-substring/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/valid-substring/0</a>]

• Expression contains redundant bracket or not

[Follow here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/expression-contains-redundant-bracket-not/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/expression-contains-redundant-bracket-not/</a>]

• Find the maximum difference between nearest left and right smaller elements

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/maximum-difference/1">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/maximum-difference/1</a>]

 Remove brackets from an algebraic string containing + and operators

[Follow here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/remove-brackets-algebraic-string-containing-operators/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/remove-brackets-algebraic-string-containing-operators/</a>]

• Implement a Simple text Editor using Stack

[Follow here: <a href="http://algorithmsforgeeks.blogspot.com/2017/03/implement-text-editor-using-stack.html">http://algorithmsforgeeks.blogspot.com/2017/03/implement-text-editor-using-stack.html</a>]

Minimum number of bracket reversals needed to make an expression balanced

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/count-the-reversals/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/count-the-reversals/0</a>]

## **Queue:**

• Implement Queue using Stack

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/queue-using-two-stacks/1">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/queue-using-two-stacks/1</a>]

• LRU Cache Implementation

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/lru-cache/1">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/lru-cache/1</a>]

• How to efficiently implement "k" queues in an array? [Follow here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/efficiently-implement-k-queues-single-array/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/efficiently-implement-k-queues-single-array/</a>]

• Check if a queue an be sorted into another queue using a stack

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/check-queue-can-sorted-another-queue-using-stack/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/check-queue-can-sorted-another-queue-using-stack/</a>]

• Level Order Tree traversal

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/level-order-traversal/1">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/level-order-traversal/1</a>]

• Reverse a Queue using recursion

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/queue-reversal/1">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/queue-reversal/1</a>]

• Reverse the first "K" elements of a queue

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/reverse-first-k-elements-of-queue/1">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/reverse-first-k-elements-of-queue/1</a>]

• Interleave the first half of the queue with second half

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/interleave-first-half-queue-second-half/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/interleave-first-half-queue-second-half/</a>]

• Sorting a queue without extra space

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/sorting-queue-without-extra-space/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/sorting-queue-without-extra-space/</a>]

• Find the first circular tour that visits all Petrol Pumps

[Practice here: https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/circular-tour/1]

• Minimum time required to rot all oranges

[Practice here: https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/rotten-oranges/0]

• Find maximum level sum in Binary tree

[Practice here: https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/max-level-sum-in-binary-tree/1]

• Distance of nearest cell having 1 in a binary matrix

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/distance-of-nearest-cell-having-1/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/distance-of-nearest-cell-having-1/0</a>]

• First negative integer in every window of size "k"

 $[Practice\ here:\ \underline{\text{https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/first-negative-integer-in-every-window-of-size-k/0}}]$ 

• Check if all levels of two trees are anagrams or not.

[Practice here: https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/check-if-all-levels-of-two-trees-are-anagrams-or-not/]

• Sum of minimum and maximum elements of all subarrays of size "k".

[Practice here: https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/sum-minimum-maximum-elements-subarrays-size-k/]

• Minimum sum of squares of character counts in a given string after removing "k" characters.

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/game-with-string/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/game-with-string/0</a>]

• Queue based approach or first non-repeating character in a stream.

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/first-non-repeating-character-in-a-stream/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/first-non-repeating-character-in-a-stream/0</a>]

## Heap:

• Heap Sort

[Follow here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/heap-sort/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/heap-sort/</a>]

• "k" largest element in an array

[Practice here: https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/k-largest-elements/0]

- K<sup>th</sup> smallest and largest element in an unsorted array [Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/kth-smallest-element/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/kth-smallest-element/0</a>]
  - Check if a Binary Tree is Heap

[Practice here: https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/is-binary-tree-heap/1]

• Connect "n" ropes with minimum cost

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/minimum-cost-of-ropes/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/minimum-cost-of-ropes/0</a>]

• Merge "K" sorted arrays.

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/merge-k-sorted-arrays/1">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/merge-k-sorted-arrays/1</a>]

• Largest Derangement of a Sequence

[Practice here: https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/largest-derangement-sequence/]

• Maximum distinct elements after removing "k" elements [Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/maximum-distinct-elements-after-">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/maximum-distinct-elements-after-</a>

removing-k-elements/0

Median in a stream of Running Integers

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/find-median-in-a-stream/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/find-median-in-a-stream/0</a>]

• Largest Triplet Product in a stream

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/largest-triplet-product-stream/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/largest-triplet-product-stream/</a>]

• Convert BST to Min Heap

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/convert-bst-min-heap/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/convert-bst-min-heap/</a>]

• Merge 2 Binary Max Heaps

[Practice here: https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/merge-two-binary-max-heap/0]

• K<sup>th</sup> largest sum continuous subarrays

[Practice here: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/k-th-largest-sum-contiguous-subarray/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/k-th-largest-sum-contiguous-subarray/</a>]

• Convert min heap to max heap

[Practice here: https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/convert-min-heap-to-max-heap/]

• Why is Binary Heap is preferred over BST for Priority Queue ? [Answer: <a href="https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/why-is-binary-heap-preferred-over-bst-for-priority-queue/">https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/why-is-binary-heap-preferred-over-bst-for-priority-queue/</a>]

• Given Level order traversal of a Binary Tree, check if the tree is Min heap.

 $[Follow\ here: \ \underline{\text{https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/given-level-order-traversal-binary-tree-check-tree-min-heap/}}]$ 

• Rearrange characters in a string such that no two adjacent are same.

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/rearrange-characters/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/rearrange-characters/0</a>]

- Minimum sum of two numbers formed from digits of an array [Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/min-sum-formed-by-digits/0">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/min-sum-formed-by-digits/0</a>]
  - Leetcode- reorganize strings

[Practice here: <a href="https://leetcode.com/problems/reorganize-string/">https://leetcode.com/problems/reorganize-string/</a>]

• Merge "K" Sorted Linked Lists

[Practice here: https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/merge-k-sorted-linked-lists/1]

• Smallest range in "K" Lists

[Practice here: <a href="https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/find-smallest-range-containing-elements-from-k-lists/1">https://practice.geeksforgeeks.org/problems/find-smallest-range-containing-elements-from-k-lists/1</a>]