

Lab Center – Hands-on Lab

Session 5093 Design a Predictive Model for Self-Serve Analytics with IBM Cloud Private for Data

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Introduction

In this Hand-on Lab (HoL) you will learn how to use IBM® Cloud Private for Data (ICP for Data) to discover, governing, transform, and analyze data. While doing so, you'll get a guided tour of this robust end-to-end solution for all of the data and analytic needs within your enterprise.

You will use two different data sources on Db2 and Informix, which includes sample records of mortgage customer and property. This HoL uses a preconfigured analysis model that you can use to run a basic machine learning simulation. The Mortgage Default model predicts whether or not customers are likely to default on their mortgage loan.

This HoL will guide you how to:

- Create and test a connection between Db2, Informix and ICP for Data
- Add user and role for managing data
- Prompt IBM Cloud Private for Data to discover data assets in its catalog
- Browse and search for data assets
- Implement policies and rules for data governance
- Create, compile, and run a data transformation project and job
- Create an analytics project
- Work with a Jupyter notebook and connect it to the sample database
- Run the notebook and view the results of your analysis
- Use of data virtualization

Through this HoL, <#> sign used, please replace it with an unique number to maintain concurrency.

1. Access Credentials

To work through the HoL, you will use Db2 and Informix databases.

1.1. Access credential for Db2 database

JDBC connection credential for Db2:

JDBC Host name	<same address="" as="" console="" ip="" web="" your=""></same>
Port number	50000
Database name	MORTGAGE
User ID	db2inst1
Password	password
Db2	Version 11.1
JDBC connection	jdbc:db2:// <same as="" console="" ip="" web="">:50000/MORTGAGE</same>
string	

1.2. Access credential for Informix database

JDBC connection credential for Informix:

JDBC Host name	<same address="" as="" console="" ip="" web="" your=""></same>
Port number	9088
Database name	MORTGAGEDB
User ID	informix
Password	in4mix
Informix	Version 12.10.FC12W1DE
JDBC connection	jdbc:informix-sqli:// <same as="" ip="" td="" web<=""></same>
string	console>:9088/mortgagedb:
	INFORMIXSERVER=informix;user=informixt;password=in4mix

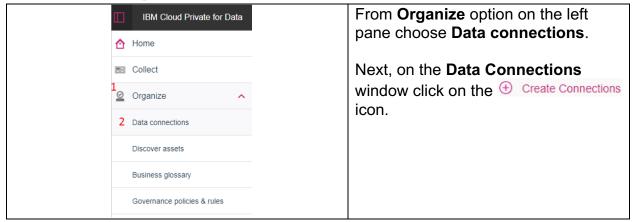
1.3. Sign in to ICP for Data web console as Administrator

You should use latest version of Firefox or Google Chrome browser to access the ICP for Data web console. Starting from here all instruction needs to execute on ICP for Data web console only. You need to login as admin who has administrator privileges.

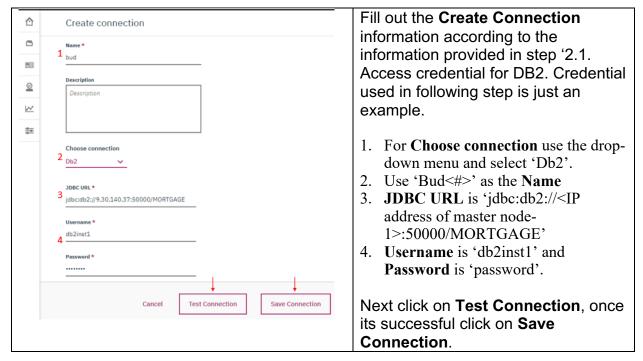
2. Create Connection

A data connection allows you to browse through your enterprise data. Create a connection to the data source for Db2 database. For simplicity, let's start with single database. You will add connection to Informix database later.

2.1. Navigate to data connection



2.2. Create connection

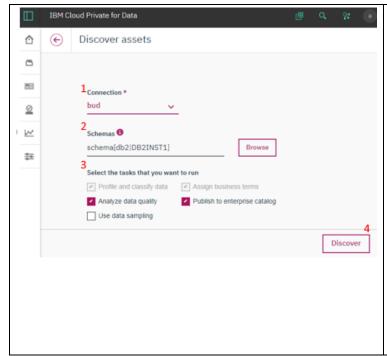


3. Discover Assets

The discover assets enables you to catalog data from data sources to make it easier to search for, govern, and analyze data. Use the data source created above to discover all data assets from Db2 database.

3.1. Navigate to discover assets





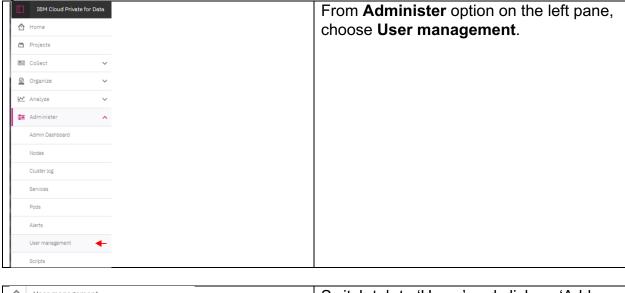
To discover assets

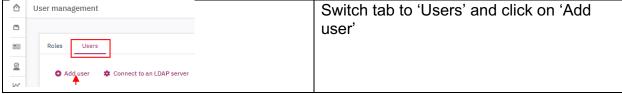
- Choose the connection named 'bud<#>' from the dropdown menu that you created in previously.
- Click on Browse and select schema DB2INST1 under db2
- Check all boxes under the 'Select the tasks that you want to run'.
- 4. Click on **Discover**

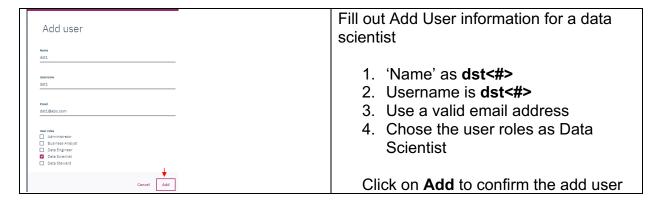
It may take few minutes to complete.

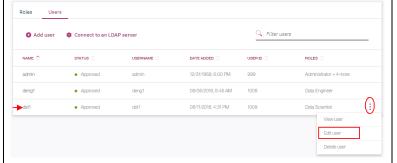
4. Add users

ICP for Data includes several predefined roles with different permissions for different business need. You will create users with these roles to get a feel of ICP for Data ecosystem.



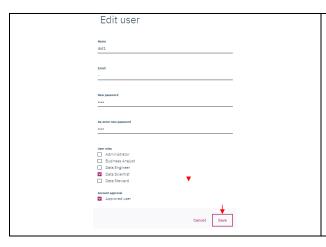






Before hand over user, change the password.

- Access dst<#> user setting
 by click on icon
- 2. Choose 'Edit user'



- Type password as dst<#> in 'New password' and 'Re-enter new password' fields.
- 2. Click on Save

Follow same steps in Add User section (above) and two more account. Create **deng<#>** for Data Engineer and **dstw<#>** a data steward.

User
Password
Deng<#> Data Engineer deng<#>
Dstw<#> Data Stewards dstw<#>



Sign out from user admin

5. Implement Policies and Rules

Create governance policies and rules for the entire organization to ensure clarity and compatibility among departments, projects, or products.

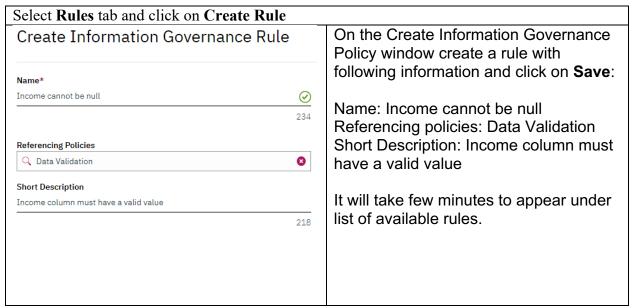


Sigh in to the ICPD web console as user 'dstw<#>' and password is 'dstw<#>' that you created earlier.

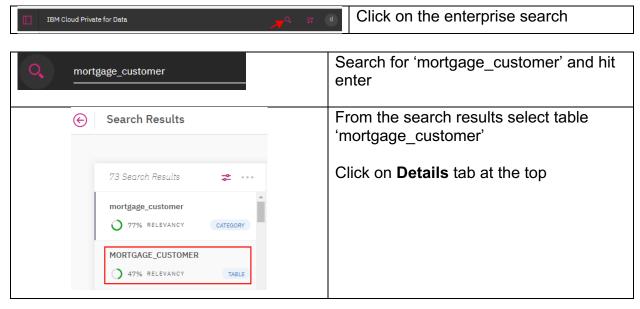
5.1. Create a policy

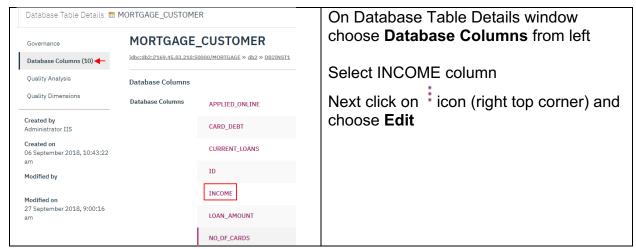
Choose Organize from the left pane, then select Governance policies and rules. Select Polices tab and click on Create Policy On the Create Information Governance Create Information Governance Policy Policy window create a polity with following information and click on **Save**: Name* Data Validation \odot Name: Data Validation 240 Short Description: Check for appropriate data Parent Policy Q Type to find and add It will take few minutes to appear under Short Description list of available policies. Check for appropriate data 229

5.2. Create a rule

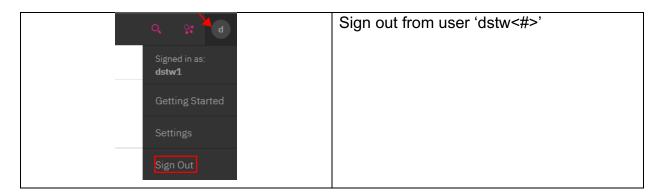


5.3. Add rule to metadata





Scroll down to Implement Rules section Search and select the rule Income cannot be null that you created earlier. Click on Save Database Table Details: MORTGAGE_CUSTOMER Cancel Save Remove All Auu to tist Header You haven't added any item yet Database Columns General Information Assigned to Terms Add to list Remove All Quality Dimensions You haven't added any item yet Suggested Term Assignments → Implements Rules Income cannot be null Remove All



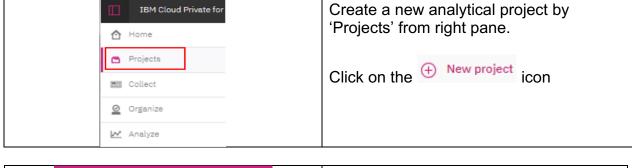
6. Access data as a Data Scientist

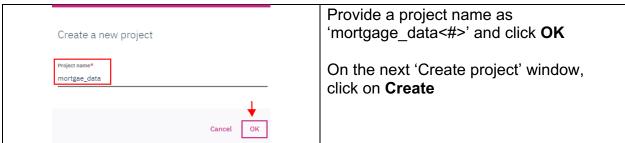
Explore the data require for build a model



Sigh in to the ICPD web console as user 'dst<#>' and password is 'dst<#>' that you created earlier.

6.1. Create analytic project



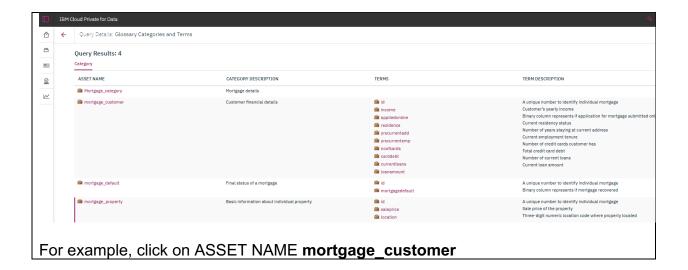


6.2. Assets from Glossary

Let's look for mortgage related terms in glossary to get an idea about different data assets available on the system.

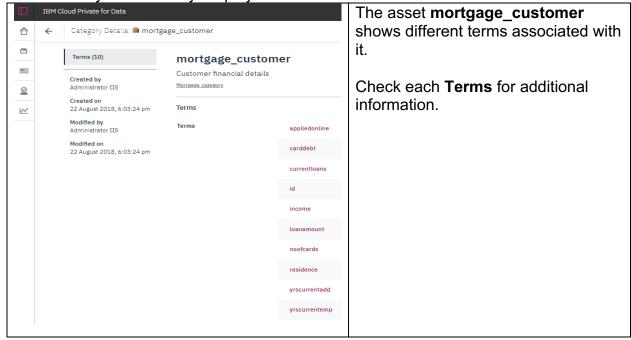
Choose Organize from the left pane, the select Data Catalog -> Queries -> Glossary Categories and Terms.

You should have all mortgage related information as follows. Click on each **ASSET NAME**, **TERMS** for additional information. The TERM DESCRIPTION provides a basic information about each term.



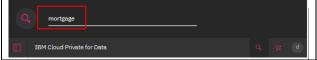
6.3. Check Asset Details

Go through each item related to mortgage in glossary to have better idea about data you need for your project.

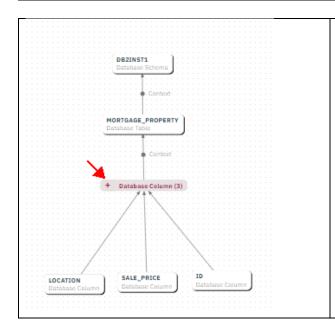


6.4. Enterprise search





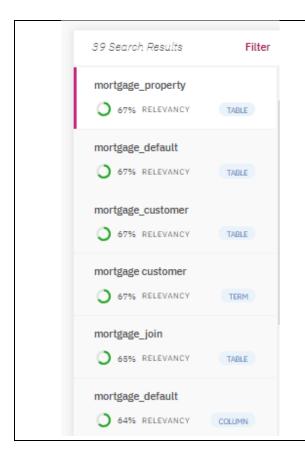
Search for 'mortgage' and hit enter



Choose the **mortgage_property** table and click on **Relationship Graph** to see details about the table.

Click on **Database Column** to expand list of columns in the table.

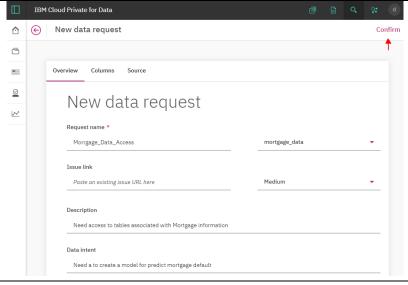
Same way you can view other mortgage related tables.



Go back to the enterprise Search Result

The enterprise search will return all objects that mentioned word mortgage but as a data scientist you don't have access to any of those objects.

Click on the New Data Request on top right corner for request access to mortgage related datasets.



Fill up the **New Data Request** form with detail information as much possible, so a data engineer can provide accurate dataset.

Make sure you choose the right project that you created earlier.

At this point you need to wait for data engineer to address the data request.

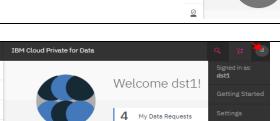
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You can go to the home page by clicking on icon from left pane and check the status of the data request.



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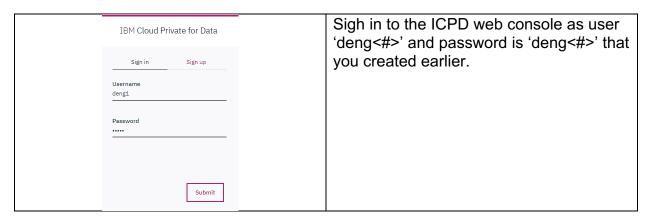
88

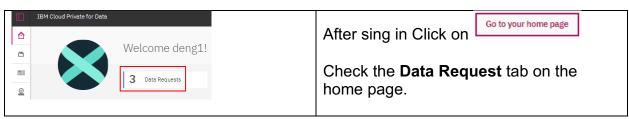
Sign out from user dst<#>

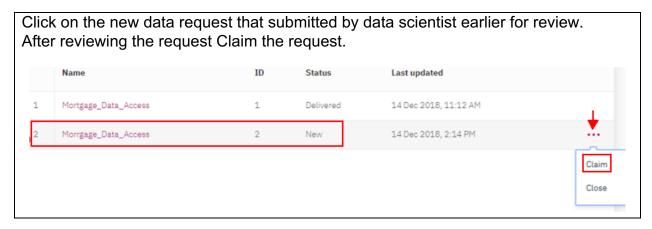
Welcome dst1!

1 My Data Requests

7. Review data request







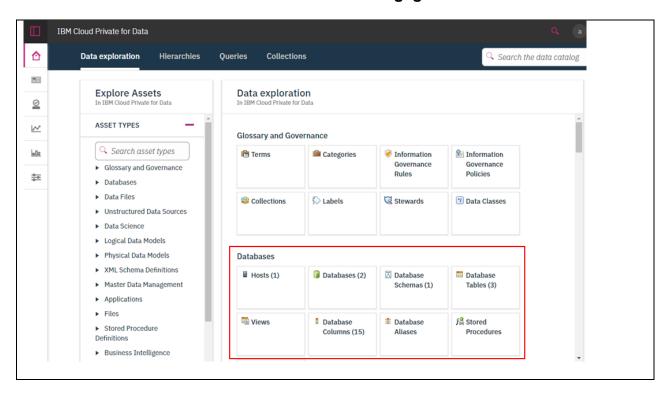
8. Navigate to data catalog

Once discover assets process completed. All database objects automatically cataloged

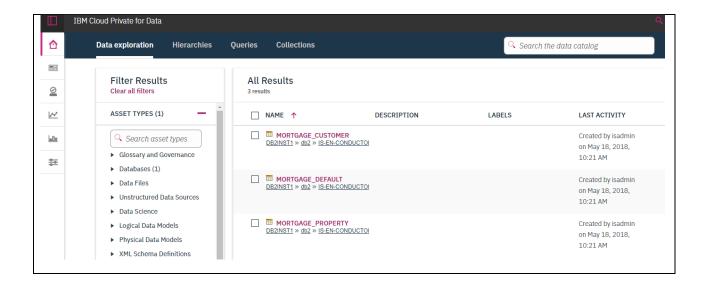
in ICP for Data. You can review those database object in the catalog.



You can click each individual object under **Database** to explore the catalog generated from discover asset previously. Click on the **Database Table** to check tables discovered from Db2. Take a look into the database named **mortgage**.

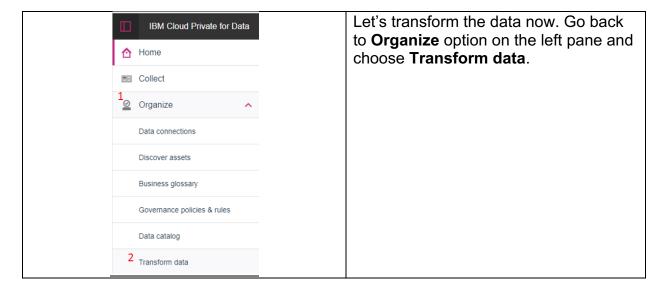


Under the **Database Tables** you can see 'MORTGAGE_CUSTOMER', 'MORTGAGE_DEFAUT' and 'MORTGAGE_PROPERTY' tables, cataloged from Db2 database.



9. Transform Data

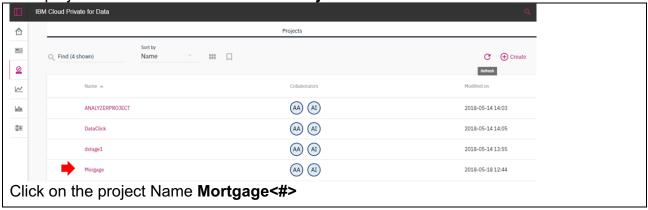
Transform data provides enriched and tailored information for your enterprise. You can create, edit, load, and run transformation ETL jobs from ICP for Data.



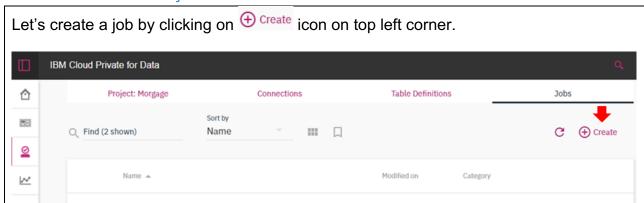
9.1. Create a Project



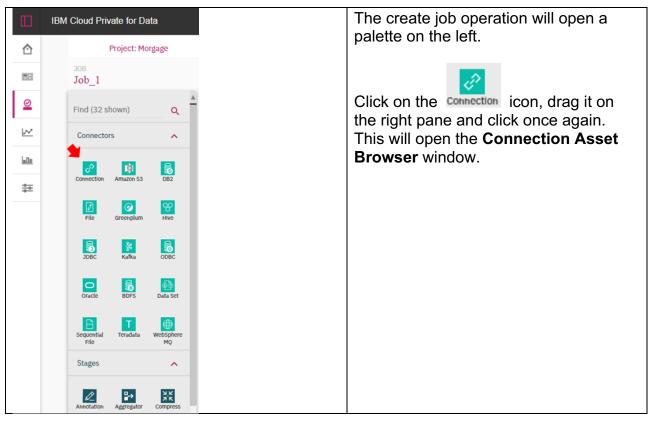
Once project created it will list under the **Projects**.

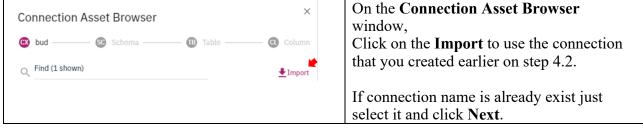


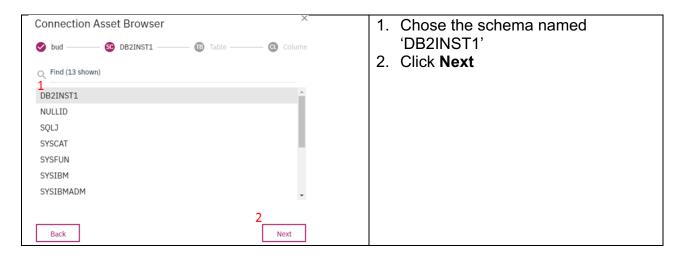
9.2. Create a job

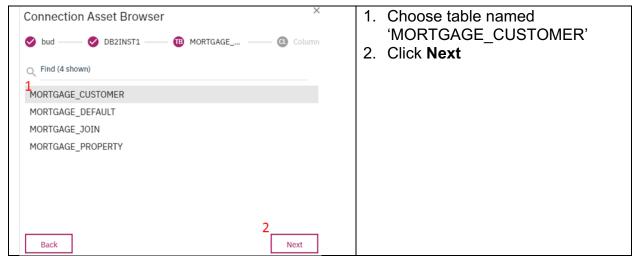


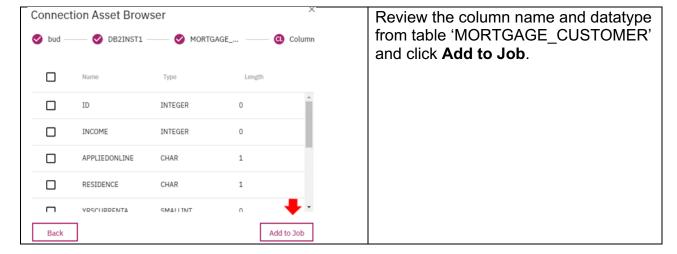
9.3. Add tables from asset browser

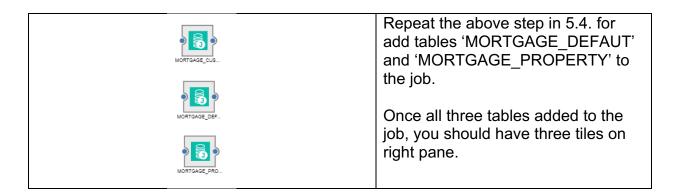




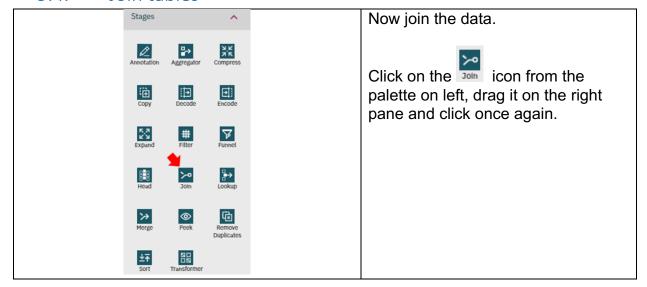


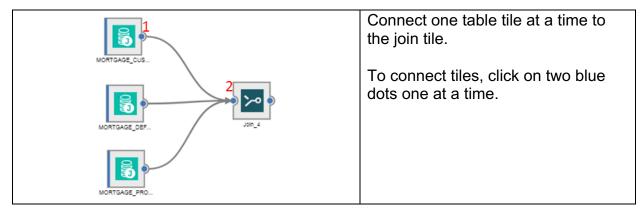




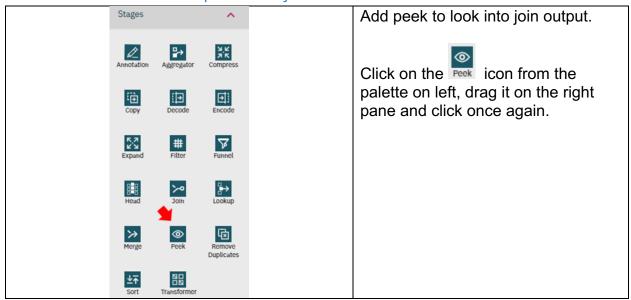


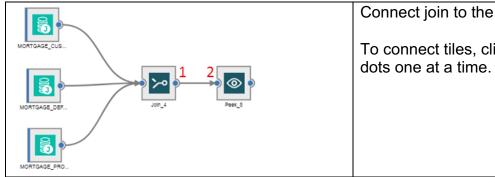
9.4. Join tables





9.5. Preview output from join

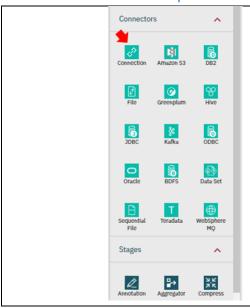




Connect join to the peek tile.

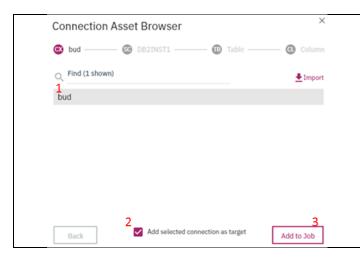
To connect tiles, click on two blue

9.6. Store output from join

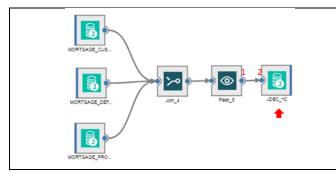


Next save the persistent data from join to the target at Db2 database.

Click on the connection icon, drag it on the right pane and click once again. This will open the **Connection Asset Browser** window.



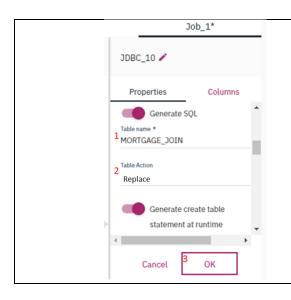
- 1. On the **Connection Asset Browser** window, click on connection that you created earlier in step 4.2.
- 2. Use check box Add selected connection as target
- 3. Click Add to Job



Join the target table tile with the peek

To connect tiles, click on two blue dots one at a time.

Once join completed, click on the new target table tile to make some adjustment.



On the Job properties pane

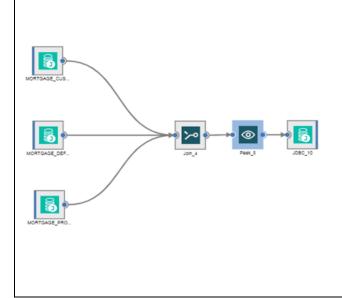
- Use 'MORTGAGE_JOIN<#>' as target Table name
- 2. From the **Table Action** dropdown menu chose 'Replace'
- 3. Click on OK

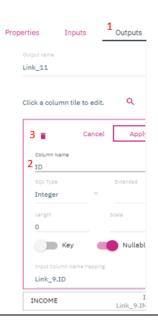
9.7. Transform output data

Let's go back to the Peek tile and click on it.

- 1. Choose the **Outputs** tab on the top right
- 2. Remove the column name **ID** by clicking on that column.
- 3. Click on the icon.
- 4. Click OK

For machine learning to predict mortgage default, it will use all columns, except the **ID**.

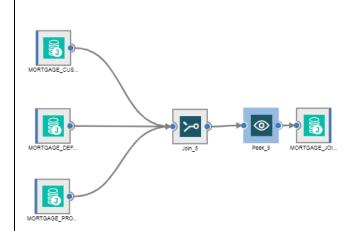


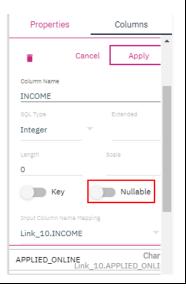


9.8. Apply governance rule

Go back to the **Peek** tile and click on it.

- 1. Choose the **Outputs** tab on the top right
- 2. Click on the INCOME column
- 3. Turn off the Nullable option, according to the "Income cannot be null" rule
- 4. Click OK



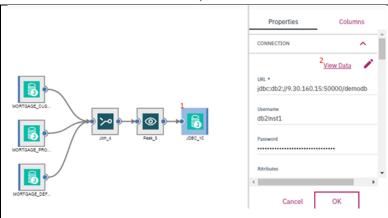


9.9. Execute job



- Click on the ☐icon to save the job. You can use the default job name.
- 2. Use icon for compile the job
- 3. Next click on icon to run the job that will bring a Job Run Options window. Don't change anything, just click on Run. Run may take few minutes to complete.
- 4. Click on the C icon to refresh the display.

9.10. Preview output data



Let's take a quick look into the final data.

- 1. Click on the new target table tile
- 2. Click on View Data

The View Data will pop up a window with all the data.
Once you done with review the data, close the window.

10. Deliver Dataset

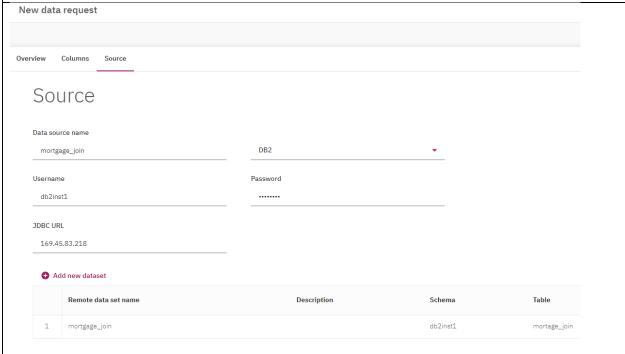


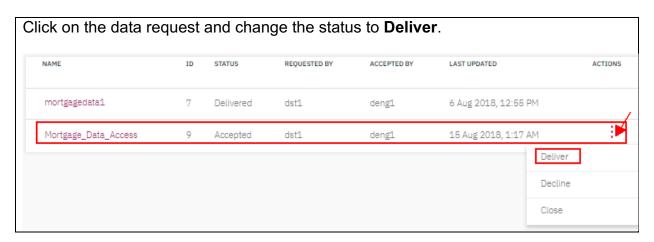
Go to the home page by clicking on icon from left pane and check the **Data Requests** tab.



Click on the **Source** and fill out all the necessary information. This information will be picked up by the data scientist later.

Add the **remote data** set information that you created during data transformation. In this case remote data set is MORTGAGE_JOIN<#>. Use the IP address of master-1 node in case of JDBC URL.





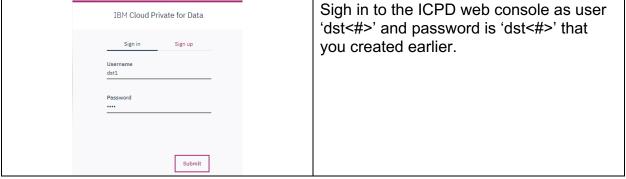


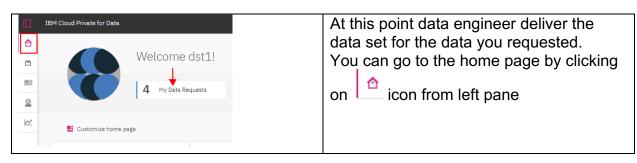
11. Build Model

With ICP for Data, you can collaborate with other team members on analytic projects to create visualizations and machine learning models with data from your enterprise. This HoL uses a preconfigured analysis model that you can use to run a basic machine learning simulation. The Mortgage Default model predicts whether or not customers are likely to default on their mortgage loan.

The object of this model is to show the functionality of ICP for Data, not the prediction accurecy. One can use lot more data and build a compmex algorithem to get better







11.1. Navigate to analytics project

Select **Projects** option from the left pane and click on the analytics project 'mortgage_data<#>' that you created earlier.

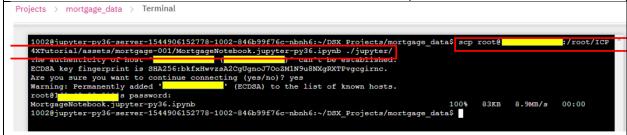
11.2. Create a model



Copy (scp using root) a predefined Jupyter notebook from ~/

ICP4XTutorial/assets/mortgage-001/ MortgageNotebook.jupyter-py36.ipynb on master-1 node; to **./jupyter/** directory under current project. Jupyter notebook was downloaded earlier from the Git repository.

(This step is needed just for this Hol to create a model easily. In real life a data scientiest will not have access of root on master-1 node.)



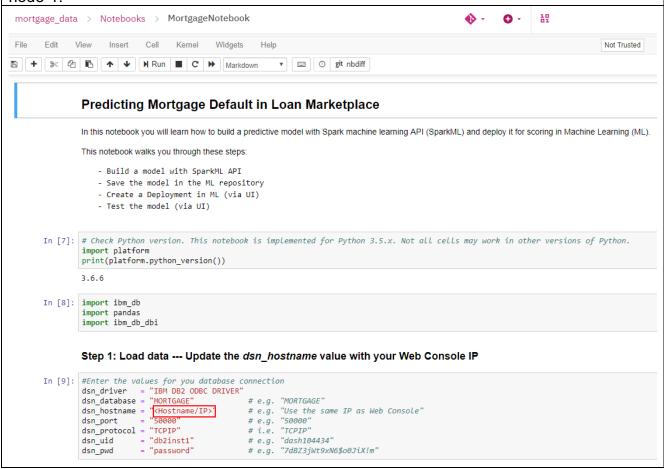




11.3. Review and Run notebook

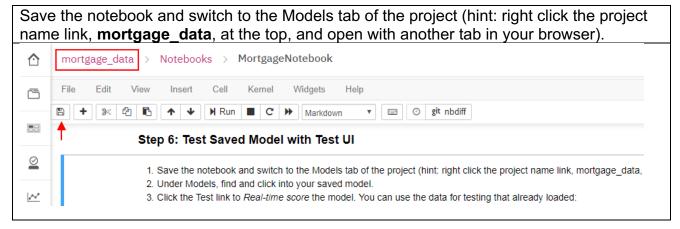
The majority of the code in the notebook is standard open source code that's used for various steps in the predictive analytics process.

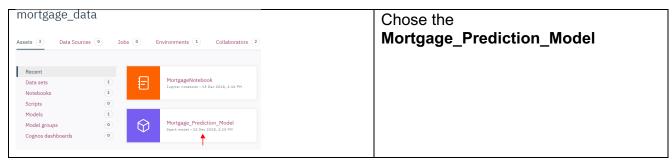
First go the Step 1 and update the **dsn_hostname** value with the IP address of master node-1.

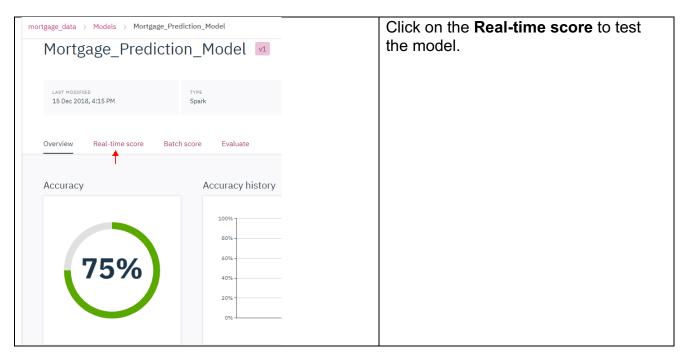


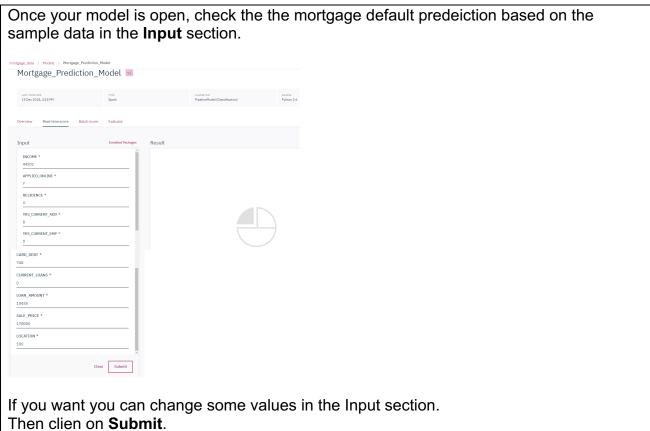
Run through it so that you generate a model. The easiest way to do this is to open the notebook, scroll down to Step 6, click on it, then in the menu select Cell -> Run all above. File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help Step 6: Tes Run Cells and Select Below UI Run Cells and Insert Below 1 Save the n s tab of the project (hint: right click the project name link, DSX_Lo, at the top, and open with another tab in your browser) 2. Under Mod Run All Above Click the T∈ Run All Below idel. You can use the data for testing that already loaded: Current Outputs All Output Installed Packages Result Input INCOME * 44202 APPLIED_ONLINE * RESIDENCE * YRS_CURRENT_ADD * YRS CURRENT EMP * NO OF CARDS *

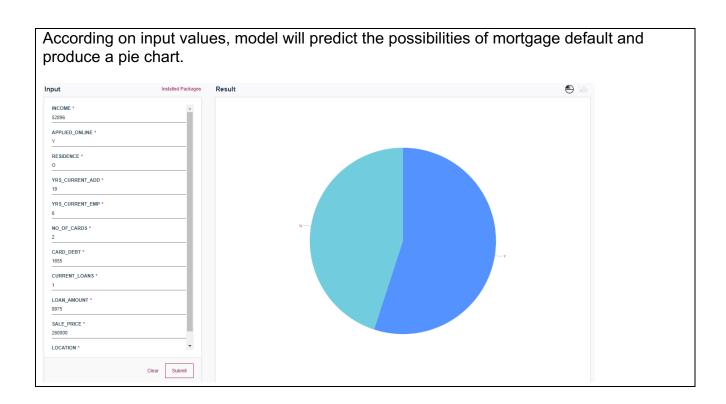
11.4. Test the model









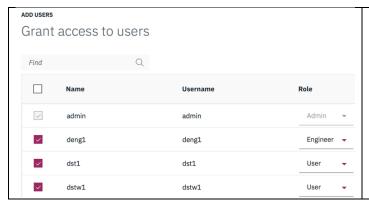


12. Data Virtualization

Data virtualization (DV) integrates data sources across multiple types and locations and turns it into one logical data view. Creating connections to your data sources enables you to quickly view across your organization's data. This virtual data platform enables real-time analytics without moving data, duplication, ETLs, and additional storage requirements, so processing times are greatly accelerated. This brings real-time insightful results to decision-making applications or analysts more quickly and dependably than existing methods. DV is an add-on feature in ICP for Data. It's already provisioned in this HoL.

12.1. Giving users access to data virtualization

In order for a user to have access to the data virtualization service, you must assign them to appropriate data virtualization roles.

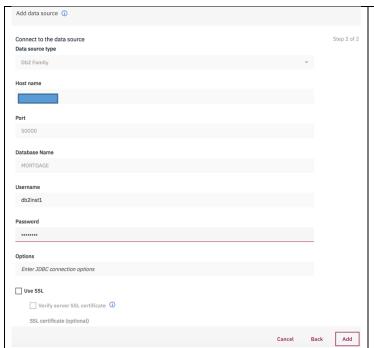


- Select Collect > Virtualize data from left pane
- Select Menu > Manage users > Add users from top
- Check all users that you created earlier and keep their default role.
- 4. Click Add

12.2. Adding an existing data source

DV supports many relational and non-relational data sources, as well as files that reside on a local disk or network file system, that you can add to your data source ecosystem. After a data source has been added, any user that has virtualize permission has the ability to create virtual tables. DV agents connect to relational data sources using JDBC protocol. In this HoL you will add two data sources, one for Db2 and other one for Informix.

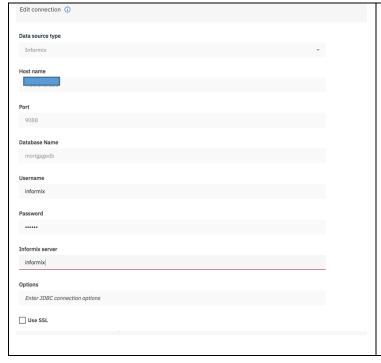
As you already created data connection to Db2 earlier, you need to add same to DV as an existing data source.



- 1. Go to Collect > Virtualized data > Menu > Data sources
- Click Add data source to see a list of data sources that can be added to data virtualization.
 Select Db2 data source that have been defined in the Organize menu earlier.
- 3. In the **Add data source** panel use **db2inst1** and **password** for username and password.
- 4. Click Add

12.3. Adding a new data source

Let's add a new data source for the Informix.



- 1. Go to Collect > Virtualized data > Menu > Data sources
- 2. Click Add data source > New data source
- 3. Update data source with following information:

Data source type = Informix

Host name = <IP of node 1>

Port = 9088

Database Nam = mortgagedb

Username = informix

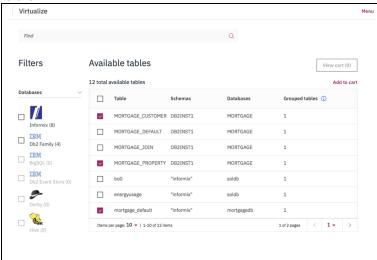
Password = in4mix

Informix server = informix

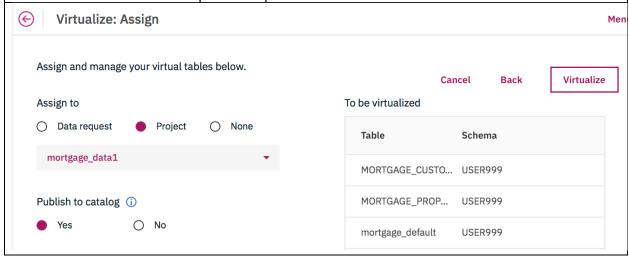
4. Click Add

12.4. Creating virtualized table

The most common mechanism for virtualizing data is to create a "view" or virtual table. You can create a virtual table to segment data from one or more tables. Such segmentation can be vertical (either a subset or superset of columns based on a selection of chosen columns) or horizontal (an explicit set of rows or records based on a conditional expression) or both. You can then run queries against the resulting virtual table.



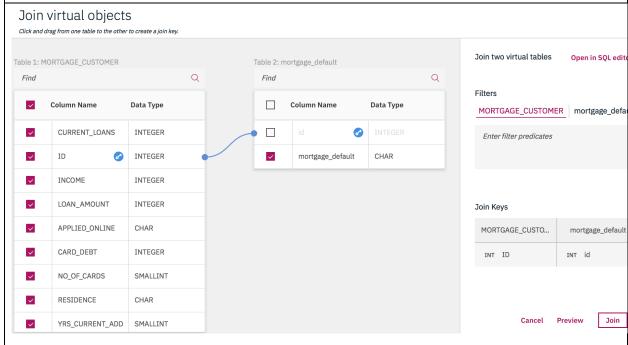
- 1. Click Collect > Virtualized data > Menu > Virtualize
- Select three tables
 MORTGAGE_CUSTOMER,
 MORTGAGE_PROPERTY
 from MORTGAGE database
 and mortgage_default from
 mortgaged, then click Add
 to cart
- 3. Click View cart
- 4. Click Next
- 1. Select **project** to assign virtualized table to your analytics project. Then, choose the **mortgage_data<#>** project.
- Choose publish to catalog for include virtualized table to the data catalog. This operation will create a publishing request, a data steward must approve the request before the asset is added to the enterprise data catalog.
- 3. Click **Virtualize** to complete the process



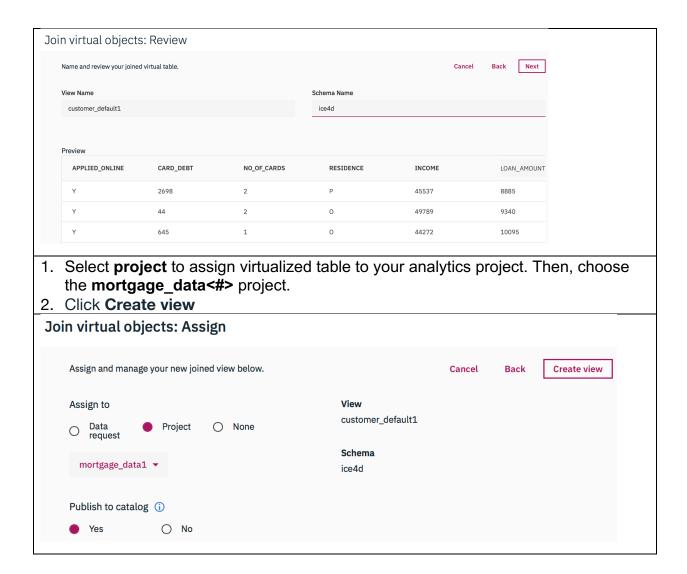
12.5. Creating joined virtual table

You can create a new virtual table based on existing virtual tables.

- Click Collect > Virtualized data > Menu > Virtualized data to see your virtualized tables.
- 2. Check MORTGAGE_CUSTOMER and mortgage_default virtual tables for join.
- 3. Click on Join view
- 4. Uncheck the ID column from mortgage default table for reduction redundancy
- 5. Click and drag from one **ID** column to another to create a join key. Both join keys must be of the same data type.
- 6. Click Join

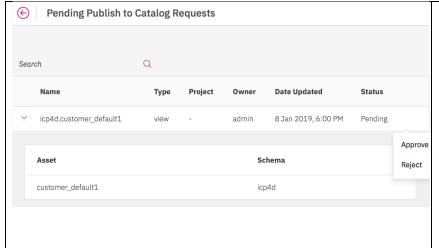


Name the view as **customer_default<#>** and schema as **icp4d**, then click **Next**



12.6. Publish virtualized table

A data steward needs approve the published request before the asset is added to the enterprise data catalog.



- 1. Login as dstw1
- 2. Click on ♠ access the **Home** page
- 3. Click on Pending Publish to Catalog Requests
- 4. Click on icon on left for virtual table customer_default<# > that you created
- 5. Click on **Approve**

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