

$$Z=x+iy \text{ where } i=\sqrt{-1} \text{ \& } i^2=-1$$

$$X=\text{real_part}=\text{Re}(z)=x$$

$$Y=\text{real_part}=\text{Im}(z)=y$$

Three form complex number

1) Cartesian form $=z = x+iy$

2) Polar form $= r[\cos\theta + i\sin\theta]$

3) Exponential $= re^{i\theta}$

1) modulus of complex number $Z = x+iy$

$$r = |z| \sqrt{x^2 + y^2}$$

2) Amplitude /argument of complex number $z = x+iy$

$$\text{Amp}(z) = \theta = \tan^{-1} \left(\frac{y}{x} \right)$$

- Obtained vector = Rotating vector $* e^{\pm i\theta}$
+ for anticlock & - for clock

- **De Moivre's Theorem :-**

$$\text{i) } (\cos\theta + i\sin\theta)^n = \cos(n\theta) + i\sin(n\theta)$$

$$\text{ii) } (\cos\theta + i\sin\theta)^{-n} = \cos(n\theta) - i\sin(n\theta)$$