

Cyber security

Actors

User, Attacker, Intervening Agent

IA does not know the user's goal

IA observes

User's actions

Effects of the attacker's actions

Noise

Missing observations

Extraneous observations

After intervention

Block action

Rush Hour

Actor

User, Intervening Agent

IA knows the user's goal

IA observes

User's actions

Noise

None

After intervention

Offer helpful hint