

1st Sem Assignment

Q. 4

Q) 1.56, 2.34, 3.65, 4.103, 5.97

1) 1.56 :-

convert integer to binary.

$$\begin{array}{r} 00000000 \\ 2^6 \quad 2^5 \quad 2^4 \quad 2^3 \quad 2^2 \quad 2^1 \quad 2^0 \\ 132 \quad 64 \quad 32 \quad 16 \quad 8 \quad 4 \quad 2 \quad 1 \\ \hline 00000001 \end{array}$$

$$= (1)_2$$

convert fractional to binary:-

$0.56 \times 2 = 1.12$	1	
$0.12 \times 2 = 0.24$	0	
$0.24 \times 2 = 0.48$	0	
$0.48 \times 2 = 0.96$	0	
$0.96 \times 2 = 1.92$	1	
$0.92 \times 2 = 1.84$	1	
$0.84 \times 2 = 1.68$	1	
$0.68 \times 2 = 1.36$	1	
$0.36 \times 2 = 0.72$	0	
$0.72 \times 2 = 1.44$	1	
$0.44 \times 2 = 0.88$	0	
$0.88 \times 2 = 1.76$	1	
$0.76 \times 2 = 1.52$	1	$(1.1000111101010111011001100)_2$
$0.52 \times 2 = 1.04$	1	
$0.04 \times 2 = 0.8$	0	
$0.8 \times 2 = 0.6$	0	
$0.6 \times 2 = 1.2$	1	
$0.2 \times 2 = 0.4$	0	
$0.4 \times 2 = 0.8$	0	
$0.8 \times 2 = 1.6$	1	
$0.6 \times 2 = 1.2$	1	
$0.2 \times 2 = 0.4$	0	
$0.4 \times 2 = 0.8$	0	

2) 2.34₁₀ -

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2 ⁷	2 ⁶	2 ⁵	2 ⁴	2 ³	2 ²	2 ¹	2 ⁰
128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1

binary equivalent 65₁₀ \rightarrow 10

converting fractional into binary.

0.34 $\times 2 = 0.68$	0
0.68 $\times 2 = 1.36$	1
0.36 $\times 2 = 0.72$	0
0.72 $\times 2 = 1.44$	1
0.44 $\times 2 = 0.88$	0
0.88 $\times 2 = 1.76$	1
0.76 $\times 2 = 1.52$	1
0.52 $\times 2 = 1.04$	1
0.04 $\times 2 = 0.08$	0
0.08 $\times 2 = 0.16$	0
0.16 $\times 2 = 0.32$	0
0.32 $\times 2 = 0.64$	0
0.64 $\times 2 = 1.28$	1
0.28 $\times 2 = 0.56$	0
0.56 $\times 2 = 1.12$	1
0.12 $\times 2 = 0.24$	0
0.24 $\times 2 = 0.48$	0
0.48 $\times 2 = 0.96$	0
0.96 $\times 2 = 1.92$	1
0.92 $\times 2 = 1.84$	1
0.84 $\times 2 = 1.68$	1
0.68 $\times 2 = 1.36$	1
0.36 $\times 2 = 0.72$	0

combine both

(10.01010111000010100011110)₂ is
equivalent of 2.34₁₀.

3. 3.65

2^8 2^7 2^6 2^5 2^4 2^3 2^2 2^1
 128 64 32 16 8 4 2 1

binary equivalent. \rightarrow 0 0 0 1 1

convert fractional into binary.

1	$0.65 \times 2 = 1.3$	1
2	$0.3 \times 2 = 0.6$	0
3	$0.6 \times 2 = 1.2$	1
4	$0.2 \times 2 = 0.4$	0
5	$0.4 \times 2 = 0.8$	0
6	$0.8 \times 2 = 1.6$	1
7	$0.6 \times 2 = 1.2$	1
8	$0.2 \times 2 = 0.4$	0
9	$0.4 \times 2 = 0.8$	0
10	$0.8 \times 2 = 1.6$	1
11	$0.6 \times 2 = 1.2$	1
12	$0.2 \times 2 = 0.4$	0
13	$0.4 \times 2 = 0.8$	0
14	$0.8 \times 2 = 1.6$	1
15	$0.6 \times 2 = 1.2$	1
16	$0.2 \times 2 = 0.4$	0
17	$0.4 \times 2 = 0.8$	0
18	$0.8 \times 2 = 1.6$	1
19	$0.6 \times 2 = 1.2$	1
20	$0.2 \times 2 = 0.4$	0
21	$0.4 \times 2 = 0.8$	0
22	$0.8 \times 2 = 1.6$	1
23	$0.6 \times 2 = 1.2$	1

combine both

11.01010011001100110011001102

4) 4.103

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
128	64	32	16	8	4	2	1

Binary equivalent. $\rightarrow 000100$

convert fractional into binary.

$0.103 \times 2 = 0.206$	0
$0.206 \times 2 = 0.412$	0
$0.412 \times 2 = 0.824$	0
$0.824 \times 2 = 1.648$	1
$0.648 \times 2 = 1.296$	1
$0.296 \times 2 = 0.592$	0
$0.592 \times 2 = 1.184$	1
$0.184 \times 2 = 0.368$	0
$0.368 \times 2 = 0.736$	0
$0.736 \times 2 = 1.472$	1
$0.472 \times 2 = 0.944$	0
$0.944 \times 2 = 1.888$	1
$0.888 \times 2 = 1.776$	1
$0.776 \times 2 = 1.552$	1
$0.552 \times 2 = 1.104$	1
$0.104 \times 2 = 0.208$	0
$0.208 \times 2 = 0.416$	0
$0.416 \times 2 = 0.832$	0
$0.832 \times 2 = 1.664$	1
$0.664 \times 2 = 1.328$	1
$0.328 \times 2 = 0.656$	0
$0.656 \times 2 = 1.312$	1
$0.312 \times 2 = 0.624$	0

$(100.00011010010111100011010)_2$

4.103

5) 5.97

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
128 64 32 16 8 4 2 1
0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1

convert fractional into binary.

$0.97 \times 2 = 1.94$	1
$0.94 \times 2 = 1.88$	1
$0.88 \times 2 = 1.76$	1
$0.76 \times 2 = 1.52$	1
$0.52 \times 2 = 1.04$	1
$0.04 \times 2 = 0.08$	0
$0.08 \times 2 = 0.16$	0
$0.16 \times 2 = 0.32$	0
$0.32 \times 2 = 0.64$	0
$0.64 \times 2 = 1.28$	1
$0.28 \times 2 = 0.56$	0
$0.56 \times 2 = 1.12$	1
$0.12 \times 2 = 0.24$	0
$0.24 \times 2 = 0.48$	0
$0.48 \times 2 = 0.96$	0
$0.96 \times 2 = 1.92$	1
$0.92 \times 2 = 1.84$	1
$0.84 \times 2 = 1.68$	1
$0.68 \times 2 = 1.36$	1
$0.36 \times 2 = 0.72$	0
$0.72 \times 2 = 1.44$	1
$0.44 \times 2 = 0.88$	0
$0.88 \times 2 = 1.76$	1

combine bits

$(101.1111000010100011110101)_2$

5.92